Supplementary Table 1. Sample-weighted geometric means of urinary 2CaEMA concentrations (ng/mL) among NHANES 2011–2016 participants (n = 5,443).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | ***Did not smoke*** | | | | ***Exclusively smoked cigarettes*** | | | |
| ***Category*** | ***n*** | ***GM*** | ***95% CI*** | | ***n*** | ***GM*** | ***95% CI*** | |
| **All participants** | 3553 | 37.9 | 36.2 | 39.7 | 1890 | 118 | 108 | 128 |
| **Tobacco smoke exposure** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonexposed | 1523 | 34.8 | 33.0 | 36.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Exposed to SHS | 2030 | 41.1 | 38.3 | 44.0 | - | - | - | - |
| 1 – 9 CPD | - | - | - | - | 721 | 105 | 92.9 | 118 |
| 10 – 19 CPD | - | - | - | - | 678 | 119 | 106 | 133 |
| >19 CPD | - | - | - | - | 491 | 135 | 121 | 152 |
| **Diet** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumed fried potatoes | 674 | 59.7 | 54.7 | 65.1 | 396 | 152 | 129 | 179 |
| Did not consume fried potatoes | 2879 | 34.0 | 32.2 | 35.8 | 1494 | 110 | 100 | 121 |
| Consumed coffee | 1795 | 36.5 | 34.1 | 39.1 | 1058 | 110 | 100 | 120 |
| Did not consume coffee | 1758 | 39.5 | 37.2 | 42.0 | 832 | 130 | 114 | 149 |
| Consumed cereal | 635 | 36.6 | 33.7 | 39.7 | 238 | 111 | 101 | 123 |
| Did not consume cereal | 2918 | 38.3 | 36.6 | 40.1 | 1652 | 119 | 108 | 131 |
| **Age** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 - 39 | 1298 | 41.7 | 38.7 | 44.9 | 716 | 125 | 108 | 145 |
| 40 - 59 | 1084 | 36.8 | 33.9 | 40.0 | 750 | 120 | 109 | 133 |
| 60 or older | 1171 | 35.0 | 32.6 | 37.6 | 424 | 97.0 | 86.4 | 109 |
| **Sex** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 1650 | 45.4 | 42.9 | 48.0 | 1070 | 124 | 111 | 140 |
| Female | 1903 | 32.7 | 30.8 | 34.7 | 820 | 111 | 102 | 120 |
| **Race/ethnicity** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Hispanic White | 1310 | 37.2 | 34.8 | 39.7 | 884 | 111 | 99.7 | 124 |
| Non-Hispanic Black | 674 | 48.3 | 44.8 | 52.0 | 507 | 150 | 137 | 164 |
| Hispanic | 1003 | 40.1 | 37.1 | 43.4 | 311 | 121 | 103 | 142 |
| Other Race/Multi-Racial | 566 | 30.4 | 27.1 | 34.1 | 188 | 116 | 98.9 | 136 |