

Table 1S. Prevalence and trend of experiences of violence, mental health status, and suicide risk behaviors—national Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015–2019

Identity	Skipped school because felt unsafe there							Threatened with a weapon at school						
	N	2015	N	2017	N	2019		N	2015	N	2017	N	2019	
Aggregate	15165	5.5	11898	6.5	13134	8.5	*	14627	5.8	14334	5.8	13125	7.3	*
Female	7613	6.0	6117	7.1	6723	9.7	*	7330	4.6	7396	4.1	6710	6.5	*
Male	7552	4.9	5781	6.0	6411	7.5	*	7297	6.9	6938	7.6	6415	8.0	
American Indian/Alaska Native	161	8.3	108	8.1	139	23.9	*	158	8.2	137	13.7	137	11.4	
Asian	624	5.3	570	6.0	614	5.1		618	3.6	645	4.4	615	3.2	
Black	1647	6.6	2068	8.8	2023	11.6	*	1444	7.7	2774	7.8	2024	8.8	
Hispanic/Latino	5088	7.5	3267	9.3	3012	10.9	*	4928	6.6	3616	6.1	3002	6.9	
Multiracial	731	6.3	660	6.4	656	11.1		694	7.4	818	7.9	654	11.4	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	97	9.3	101	7.3	63	6.5		87	16.9	113	6.9	63	11.8	
White	6817	4.1	5124	4.8	6627	6.6	*	6698	4.8	6231	5.0	6630	7.0	*
American Indian/Alaska Native females	65	10.4	43	4.5	61	34.9	*	62	7.9	54	7.0	60	11.9	
Asian females	306	4.2	308	6.0	301	5.4		303	2.0	342	3.0	301	1.6	
Black females	815	6.4	1071	9.5	1019	10.8	*	707	6.5	1436	5.5	1019	7.2	
Hispanic/Latino females	2555	7.4	1658	9.3	1559	11.8	*	2477	4.7	1849	3.8	1548	6.4	
Multiracial females	390	5.8	344	6.7	365	13.7	*	366	4.8	424	6.7	364	10.6	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠		≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	
White females	3458	5.4	2647	5.7	3392	8.1	*	3394	4.3	3239	3.6	3392	6.4	
American Indian/Alaska Native males	96	7.1	65	10.4	78	16.7		96	8.5	83	17.9	77	11.2	
Asian males	318	6.1	262	6.1	313	4.9		315	4.9	303	5.9	314	4.7	
Black males	832	6.9	997	8.2	1004	12.2	*	737	8.9	1338	10.0	1005	10.2	
Hispanic/Latino males	2533	7.6	1609	9.4	1453	9.9	*	2451	8.4	1767	8.3	1454	7.3	
Multiracial males	341	6.8	316	5.9	291	8.1		328	10.2	394	9.2	290	12.2	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander males	73	6.7	55	4.0	37	11.5		66	20.6	61	4.2	37	20.4	
White males	3359	2.9	2477	3.9	3235	5.2	*	3304	5.4	2992	6.5	3238	7.6	*

*Significant linear trend increase, $p < 0.05$; †Significant linear trend decrease, $p < 0.05$; ≠ $n < 30$, results suppressed; N reflects the unweighted denominator for the health behavior

Table 1S, continued. Prevalence and trend of experiences of violence, mental health status, and suicide risk behaviors—national Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015–2019

Identity	Been in a physical fight at school						Experienced physical and/or sexual dating violence						
	N	2015	N	2017	N	2019	N	2015	N	2017	N	2019	
Aggregate	14939	7.6	14113	8.4	12724	8.0	9956	15.6	9100	12.5	6874	14.1	†
Female	7514	5.0	7279	5.6	6523	4.4	5064	21.6	4730	16.7	3545	19.0	
Male	7425	10.1	6834	11.4	6201	11.5	4892	9.9	4370	8.1	3329	9.1	
American Indian/Alaska Native	157	13.1	133	8.6	129	19.5	108	14.9	92	19.8	73	31.3	*
Asian	621	6.3	607	3.7	600	4.9	292	12.1	246	9.6	191	11.4	
Black	1617	12.5	2729	15.3	1922	15.4	1145	15.1	1862	13.0	1019	12.8	
Hispanic/Latino	5020	8.9	3523	9.3	2822	7.8	3306	15.8	2313	11.9	1785	14.9	
Multiracial	725	8.6	813	8.6	644	10.7	482	21.8	510	18	329	17.6	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	92	16.4	108	14.1	59	7.7	57	7.9	73	21.1	≠	≠	
White	6707	5.6	6200	6.5	6548	6.3	4566	15.4	4004	11.9	3453	13.6	†
American Indian/Alaska Native females	63	12.5	51	5.1	56	12.8	40	24.6	36	37.5	≠	≠	
Asian females	307	1.9	315	0.7	295	3.0	149	18.2	140	7.3	90	13.3	
Black females	811	9.4	1416	13.7	979	11.7	557	18.3	963	18.0	509	16.9	
Hispanic/Latino females	2532	7.1	1798	7.0	1465	5.6	1682	19.8	1194	16.7	935	19.9	
Multiracial females	388	3.6	422	6.1	356	4.5	262	25.4	275	22.3	181	25.3	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	
White females	3388	3.2	3227	3.1	3348	2.2	2358	23.0	2087	16.1	1792	18.5	†
American Indian/Alaska Native males	94	13.4	82	10.7	73	23.8	68	9.9	56	9.6	44	25.4	*
Asian males	314	9.9	292	6.9	305	6.8	143	6.6	106	13.1	101	10.0	
Black males	806	15.4	1313	16.9	943	18.8	588	12.4	899	8.2	510	9.4	
Hispanic/Latino males	2488	10.7	1725	11.6	1357	10.2	1624	11.8	1119	7.2	850	9.3	
Multiracial males	337	14.1	391	12.5	288	17.6	220	17.9	235	12.8	148	22.9	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander males	67	18.1	58	11.5	35	6.6	41	9.8	38	22.6	≠	≠	
White males	3319	8.0	2973	10.1	3200	10.2	* 2208	7.8	1917	7.7	1661	8.6	

*Significant linear trend increase, $p<0.05$; †Significant linear trend decrease, $p<0.05$; ≠ $n<30$, results suppressed; N reflects the unweighted denominator for the health behavior

Table 1S, continued. Prevalence and trend of experiences of violence, mental health status, and suicide risk behaviors—national Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015–2019

Identity	Experienced bullying at school and/or electronically						Felt persistently sad or hopeless						
	N	2015	N	2017	N	2019	N	2015	N	2017	N	2019	
Aggregate	9653	25.8	8782	24.1	6510	24.7	15043	29.9	14239	31.3	13011	36.7	*
Female	7558	32.2	7357	28.9	6661	30.2	7564	39.8	7328	41.0	6650	46.7	*
Male	7485	19.7	6882	19.0	6350	19.3	7494	20.4	6863	21.3	6328	26.7	*
American Indian/Alaska Native	159	26.0	135	26.4	140	37.3	159	35.0	133	34.7	137	45.4	
Asian	617	20.7	640	17.5	609	18.3	620	22.9	637	31.1	608	31.6	
Black	1625	16.9	2745	18.4	1977	18.7	1631	25.3	2738	29.1	1974	31.3	
Hispanic/Latino	5049	21.2	3592	20.2	2990	19.4	5048	35.3	3571	33.7	2974	40.0	*
Multiracial	726	32.2	815	29.6	647	29.3	727	38.3	813	39.5	647	45.4	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	97	16.4	112	23.1	62	28.9	98	30.9	113	27.5	60	37.7	
White	6770	29.9	6200	27.0	6586	28.9	6775	28.5	6186	30.1	6578	35.8	*
American Indian/Alaska Native females	64	34.3	53	39.5	61	37.4	64	50.2	51	44.7	60	63.4	
Asian females	302	24.2	339	18.8	300	19.6	305	30.8	337	35.5	301	39.9	
Black females	808	20.2	1427	21.6	998	22.4	811	33.9	1420	40.7	996	41.2	*
Hispanic/Latino females	2536	26.1	1835	25.8	1545	24.0	2536	46.7	1828	46.8	1535	50.4	
Multiracial females	387	40.1	424	35.2	360	35.0	388	50.9	423	51.3	361	51.3	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	
White females	3436	37.4	3228	32.0	3371	35.9	3435	37.9	3217	38.2	3371	46.1	
American Indian/Alaska Native males	95	20.7	82	18.3	79	37.2	95	25.1	82	28.7	77	33.5	
Asian males	315	17.9	301	16.1	309	17.1	315	16.5	300	26.4	307	23.4	
Black males	817	13.9	1318	15.2	979	15.3	820	17.6	1318	17.3	978	22.3	
Hispanic/Latino males	2513	16.5	1757	14.9	1445	14.5	2512	24.3	1743	21.2	1439	29.1	*
Multiracial males	339	23.6	391	23.1	287	22.9	339	24.6	390	26.1	286	38.8	*
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander males	72	17.9	61	19.6	36	30.0	73	30.6	61	20.9	34	26.6	
White males	3334	22.3	2972	21.7	3215	22.1	3340	19.2	2969	21.4	3207	25.9	*
*Significant linear trend increase, $p<0.05$; †Significant linear trend decrease, $p<0.05$; ≠ $n<30$, results suppressed; N reflects the unweighted denominator for the health behavior													

Table 1S, continued. Prevalence and trend of experiences of violence, mental health status, and suicide risk behaviors—national Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015–2019

Identity	Attempted suicide						
	N	2015	N	2017	N	2019	
Aggregate	15058	8.5	14191	7.2	12978	8.8	
Female	6260	11.5	5467	9.2	5287	11.0	
Male	6015	5.6	4993	5.1	4899	6.6	
American Indian/Alaska Native	126	15.0	82	6.8	102	25.5	
Asian	550	7.8	524	5.7	475	7.7	
Black	1305	8.7	1603	9.7	1248	11.7	
Hispanic/Latino	4347	11.3	2788	8.2	2387	8.9	†
Multiracial	622	15.3	617	10.9	496	12.9	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	74	7.6	86	9.1	41	8.3	
White	5251	6.8	4760	6.0	5437	7.9	*
American Indian/Alaska Native females	46	24.5	35	8.6	46	13.4	
Asian females	278	11.1	286	8.4	235	8.4	
Black females	679	10.2	850	12.5	647	15.2	
Hispanic/Latino females	2197	15.1	1458	10.5	1265	11.9	
Multiracial females	334	16.5	321	15.6	276	17.8	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander females	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	
White females	2703	9.8	2478	7.3	2802	9.4	
American Indian/Alaska Native males	80	9.8	47	5.5	56	34.3	
Asian males	272	5.2	238	2.7	240	7.1	
Black males	626	7.2	753	6.7	601	8.5	
Hispanic/Latino males	2150	7.6	1330	5.8	1122	5.5	†
Multiracial males	288	14.0	296	5.3	220	7.3	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander males	51	2.7	47	2.5	≠	≠	
White males	2548	3.7	2282	4.6	2635	6.4	*

*Significant linear trend increase, $p<0.05$; †Significant linear trend decrease, $p<0.05$; ≠ $n<30$, results suppressed; N reflects the unweighted denominator for the health behavior