**Supplemental Digital Content 3.** Underlying medical conditions and respiratory viral codetections among patients who received extracorporeal membrane oxygenation or who died.

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| **Patient outcomes and characteristics** | **Patient 1** | **Patient 2** | **Patient 3** |
| Age (years) | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Received ECMO | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Died | Yes | No | No |
| Underlying medical conditions | None | None | None |
| Viral co-detections | Human metapneumovirus | Human metapneumovirus | No non-SARS-CoV-2 testing performed |
| COVID-19 vaccination status | Unvaccinated | Unvaccinated | Unvaccinated |