**Supplemental Table**

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| **Table S1.** ICD-9-CM and ICD-10-CM codes used for Infant Diagnoses in Hospital Discharge Data |
|  | **ICD-9-CM** | **ICD-10-CM** |
| Very low birthweight of <1500 grams | 764.01-764.05, 764.11-764.15, 764.21-764.25, 764.91-764.95,765.01-765.05, 765.11-765.15 | P05.01-P05.05, P05.11-P05.15, P07.00-P07.03, P07.14-P07.15 |
| Intraventricular hemorrhage | 772.1x | P52.x |
| Periventricular leukomalacia | 779.7 | P91.2x |
| Necrotizing enterocolitis | 777.5x | P77.x |
| Spontaneous intestinal perforation | 777.6 | P78.0x |
| chronic respiratory disease arising from the perinatal period | 770.7 | P27.x |
| Low birthweight (1500g-2500g) | 764.06-764.08, 764.16-764.18, 764.26-764.28, 764.96-764.98, 765.06-765.08, 765.16-765.18 | P05.06-P508, P05.16-P05.18, P07.16-P07.18 |
| Preterm (24-<37 weeks of gestation) | 765.16-765.19, 765.22-765.28 | P07.23-P07.26, P07.3x |
| Feeding difficulties  | 779.3x | P92.x |
| Respiratory symptoms | 769, 770x. | P22.x, P23.x, P24.01, P24.11, P24.21, P24.31, P24.81, P24.9, P25.x, P26.x, P28.x |
| Seizures | 779.0, 780.3x | P90, R56.x |