Table S1: Variables & Associated Datasets

| **Variable** | **Numerator** | **Denominator** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **CAPTA** | | |
| Percent of mothers who received CAPTA notifications | N CAPTA notifications during study timeframe | N mothers who gave birth during study timeframe per DPH vital records |
| Percent of White mothers who received CAPTA notifications | N CAPTA notifications that recorded White maternal race/ethnicity | N White mothers who gave birth during study timeframe per DPH vital records |
| Percent of Black mothers who received CAPTA notifications | N CAPTA notifications that recorded Black maternal race/ethnicity | N Black mothers who gave birth during study timeframe per DPH vital records |
| Percent of Hispanic mothers who received CAPTA notifications | N CAPTA notifications that recorded Hispanic maternal race/ethnicity | N Hispanic mothers who gave birth during study timeframe per DPH vital records |
| Percent of other/multi-race mothers who received CAPTA notifications | N CAPTA notifications that recorded other or multiple maternal race/ethnicity | N other/multiple race mothers who gave birth during study timeframe per DPH vital records |
| Percent of mothers who received CAPTA notifications for substances specified in Table 1 | N CAPTA notifications that recorded substance type as specified in Table 1 during study timeframe | N mothers who gave birth during study timeframe per DPH vital records |
| **CT PRAMS** | | |
| Percent of mothers who self-reported substance use in CT PRAMS | Weighted N PRAMS respondents during study timeframe who self-reported substance use | Weighted N mothers in PRAMS sample frame from DPH vital records |
| Percent of White mothers who self-reported substance use in CT PRAMS | Weighted N PRAMS respondents who self-reported substance use identified as White in associated DPH birth record | Weighted N mothers identified as White in PRAMS sample frame from DPH vital records |
| Percent of Black mothers who self-reported substance use in CT PRAMS | Weighted N PRAMS respondents who self-reported substance use identified as Black in associated DPH birth record | Weighted N mothers identified as Black in PRAMS sample frame from DPH vital records |
| Percent of Hispanic mothers who self-reported substance use in CT PRAMS | Weighted N PRAMS respondents who self-reported substance use identified as Hispanic in associated DPH birth record | Weighted N mothers identified as Hispanic in PRAMS sample frame from DPH vital records |
| Percent of Other/Multi-Race mothers who self-reported substance use in CT PRAMS | Weighted N PRAMS respondents who self-reported substance use identified as Other/Multi-Race in associated DPH birth record | Weighted N mothers identified as Other/Multi-Race in PRAMS sample frame from DPH vital records |
| Percent of mothers who self-reported use of substances specified in Table 1 in CT PRAMS | Weighted N PRAMS respondents during study timeframe who self-reported substance use as specified in Table 1 | Weighted N mothers in PRAMS sample frame from DPH vital records |