

2018 National and State HAI Progress Report

Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities

Introduction:

Welcome to the 2018 National and State HAI Progress Report using the 2015 baseline data. The data are used to describe different HAI types by comparing the number of observed infections to the expected number. This report is created by CDC staff with the National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN).

This workbook includes national and state-specific SIR data for inpatient rehabilitation facilities.

Scope of report:

HAI Type	IR
	National
Central line-associated bloodstream infections (CLABSI) by locations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTI) by locations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Hospital-onset <i>Clostridioides difficile</i> (CDI) by facility-wide reporting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Hospital-onset methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA) bacteremia by facility-wide reporting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Mid State HAI Progress Report

Intensive Care Unit Rehabilitation Facilities

Standardized infection ratios (SIRs) are calculated based on risk adjustment calculations. Standardized infection ratios (SIRs) are calculated based on the number of predicted infections. This year's report will compare 2018 SIRs to those from the prior year.

Infection Rates (IRFs).

IRF
State
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

2018 Annual National and State HAI Progress Report

Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities: Full series of tables for all national and state-specific data

Table 1 National standardized infection ratios (SIRs) for the following HAIs from Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities:
1a. Central line-associated bloodstream infections (CLABSI)
1a. Catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTI)
1b. Hospital-onset *Clostridioides difficile* (CDI)
1b. Hospital-onset methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) bacteremia

Table 2 State-specific SIRs for CLABSI from IRFs, all locations combined

Table 3 State-specific SIRs for CAUTI from IRFs, all locations combined

Table 4 State-specific SIRs for hospital-onset CDI from IRFs

Table 5 State-specific SIRs for hospital-onset MRSA bacteremia from IRFs

Table 6 Changes in national SIRs for CLABSI, CAUTI, hospital-onset CDI, and hospital-onset MRSA bacteremia from IRFs

Table 7 Changes in state-specific SIRs between 2017 and 2018 from IRFs
7a. CLABSI, all locations combined
7b. CAUTI, all locations combined
7c. Hospital-onset CDI
7d. Hospital-onset MRSA bacteremia

Appendix A Factors used in NHSN risk adjustment of the device-associated HAIs (CLABSI, CAUTI) negative binomial

Appendix B Factors used in NHSN risk adjustment of the CDI and MRSA Bacteremia negative binomial

Additional Resources [SIR Guide](#)
[Technical Appendix](#)
[HAI Progress Report Home Page](#)

NOTE: Tables contain data from Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities (IRFs); as such, they exclude data from other types of facilities.

tion Facilities (IRFs):

A bacteremia between 2017 and 2018 from IRFs

ative binomial regression models from IRFs

regression models from IRFs

ta from Long-term Acute Care Hospitals (LTACHs), Critical Access Hospitals (CAHs), and Acute Care Hospitals (A

CHs).

<u>HAI Type</u>	<u>Reporting Facilities</u>	
	No. of Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities Reporting¹	Total Patient Days
CLABSI, all⁴	714	4,365,161
CAUTI, all⁴	1,156	8,847,711

1. The number of reporting facilities included in the SIR calculation. Includes Inpatient Rehabilitation
2. Percent of facilities with at least one predicted infection that had an SIR significantly greater than
3. Facility-specific percentiles are only calculated if at least 20 facilities had ≥ 1.0 predicted HAI in
4. Data from all IRF locations (or facilities). Risk factors used in the calculation of the number of j

Table 1a. National standardized infection ratio (SIR) for central line-associated bloodstream infections (CLABSI) in intensive care units (ICUs) in 2018

Total Device Days	Standardized Infection Ratio Data					No. Facilities with ≥ 1 Predicted Infection
	Observed Events	Predicted Events	SIR	Lower 95% Confidence Interval	Upper 95% Confidence Interval	
357,291	147	177.361	0.829	0.703	0.971	21
585,502	1,224	1,045.740	1.170	1.106	1.237	336

ion (IRF) units within the acute care setting.
 an or less than the nominal value of the national SIR for the given HAI type. This is only calculated if at least 10 facilities reported the HAI type in 2018. If a facility's predicted number of HAIs was < 1.0 , a facility-specific SIR was neither calculated nor included in the table. Predicted CLABSI and CAUTI are listed in Appendix A.

**infection ratios (SIRs) and facility-specific summary SIRs using HAI data reported to NHSN during 2018:
bloodstream infections (CLABSIs) and catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTIs)**

Facility SIRs Compared to National SIR							
No. Facilities with SIR Significantly > National SIR		No. Facilities with SIR Significantly < National SIR					
N	%²	N	%	5%	10%	15%	20%
0	0%	0	0%	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
14	4%	11	3%	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

facilities had ≥ 1.0 predicted HAI in 2018.
in the distribution of facility-specific SIRs.

Percentile Distribution of Facility-specific SIRs³

Median									
25%	30%	35%	40%	45%	50%	55%	60%	65%	70%
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.409	0.697
0.000	0.516	0.602	0.722	0.843	0.928	0.989	1.174	1.394	1.557

75%	80%	85%	90%	95%
0.778	0.796	0.806	0.930	1.653
1.715	1.832	2.020	2.452	3.018

<u>HAI and Patient Population</u>	<u>Reporting Facilities</u>	
	Total Admissions	
Laboratory-identified <i>C. difficile</i>	1,141	733,417
Laboratory-identified MRSA bacteremia	1,150	719,313

1. The number of reporting facilities included in the SIR calculation. Includes Inpatient Rehabilitation (I
2. Hospital-onset events are defined as those that were identified in an inpatient location on the 4th da
3. Calculated from a negative binomial regression model. Risk factors used in the calculation of the nu
4. Percent of facilities with at least one predicted event that had an SIR significantly greater than or les
5. Percentile distribution of facility-specific SIRs. This is only calculated if at least 20 facilities had ≥ 1.0

**Table 1b. National standardized infect
Laboratory-identified *Clostridioi***

Total Patient Days	Standardized Infection Ratio Data					No. Facilities with ≥ 1 Predicted Event
	Observed Hospital-onset Events ²	Predicted Hospital-onset Events ³	SIR	Lower 95% Confidence Interval	Upper 95% Confidence Interval	
9,240,459	2,623	4,131.433	0.635	0.611	0.660	963
9,054,327	160	172.146	0.929	0.794	1.082	1

RF) units within the acute care setting. LabID reporting is performed at facility wide for freestanding IRFs. For IRF-
y (or later) after admission to the facility.

umber of predicted events are listed in Appendix B.

is than the nominal value of the national SIR for the given HAI type. This is only calculated if at least 10 facilities ha
) predicted HAI in 2018. If a facility's predicted number of events was <1.0, a facility-specific SIR was neither calcu

**ion ratios (SIRs) and facility-specific summary SIRs using HAI data reported to NHSN during 2018:
des difficile (*C. difficile*) and methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) bacteremia**

Facility SIRs Compared to National SIR							
No. Facilities with SIR Significantly > National SIR		No. Facilities with SIR Significantly < National SIR					
N	%⁴	N	%	5%	10%	15%	20%
57	6%	35	4%	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
.

units located within acute care hospitals, LabID reporting is performed at unit level.

ad ≥ 1.0 predicted HAI in 2018.

lated nor included in the distribution of facility-specific SIRs.

75%	80%	85%	90%	95%
0.916	1.044	1.216	1.480	1.900

**Table 2. State-specific standardized infection rate
NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation I
Central line-associated bloodstream**

State	State NHSN Mandate ²	Any Validation ³	No. of IRFs Reporting ⁴	No. of Infections			95% CI
				Observed	Predicted	SIR	Lower
Alaska	M	No	2	.	.	.	.
Alabama	No	No	6	2	3.020	0.662	0.111
Arkansas	No	No	13	1	2.887	0.346	0.017
Arizona	No	No	14	1	2.618	0.382	0.019
California	Yes	Yes	76	9	16.691	0.539	0.263
Colorado	Yes	Yes ^a	21	0	3.690	0.000	.
Connecticut	No	No	4	.	.	.	.
D.C.	Yes	No	2	.	.	.	.
Delaware			3	.	.	.	.
Florida	No	Yes	26	8	11.029	0.725	0.337
Georgia	No	No	20	4	5.191	0.771	0.245
Guam			.	.	.	.	.
Hawaii	No	No	.	.	.	.	.
Iowa	No	No	13	4	1.932	2.070	0.658
Idaho	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
Illinois	No	No	33	9	9.403	0.957	0.467
Indiana	No	No	23	3	6.854	0.438	0.111
Kansas	No	Yes	9	1	2.002	0.500	0.025
Kentucky	No	No	7	2	1.170	1.709	0.287
Louisiana	No	No	22	3	3.464	0.866	0.220
Massachusetts	No	No	3	.	.	.	.
Maryland	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
Maine	No	No	4	.	.	.	.
Michigan	No	No	20	3	5.466	0.549	0.140
Minnesota	No	No	6	4	1.231	3.251	1.033
Missouri			15	0	3.414	0.000	.
Mississippi	No	No	8	1	1.433	0.698	0.035
Montana	No	No	4	.	.	.	.
North Carolina	No	No	13	6	6.542	0.917	0.372
North Dakota	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
Nebraska			6	1	1.019	0.981	0.049
New Hampshire	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
New Jersey			6	5	2.053	2.435	0.892
New Mexico	No	No	5	0	0.729	.	.
Nevada	M	No	12	2	3.760	0.532	0.089
New York	No	No	41	8	8.287	0.965	0.448
Ohio	No	No	25	5	6.515	0.767	0.281
Oklahoma	No	No	12	3	2.410	1.245	0.317
Oregon	No	No	6	0	0.461	.	.
Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	75	24	22.864	1.050	0.688
Puerto Rico			1	.	.	.	.
Rhode Island	No	No	4	.	.	.	.

South Carolina	Yes	Yes	22	5	4.879	1.025	0.375
South Dakota	No	No	3	.	.	.	.
Tennessee	No	No	15	7	3.702	1.891	0.827
Texas	No	No	57	15	12.323	1.217	0.707
Utah			4	.	.	.	.
Virginia	No	No	11	2	4.484	0.446	0.075
Virgin Islands			.	.	.	.	.
Vermont	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
Washington	Yes	Yes	12	1	2.706	0.370	0.018
Wisconsin	No	Yes	18	1	3.483	0.287	0.014
West Virginia	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
Wyoming	No	No	.	.	.	.	.
All US			714	140	177.361	0.829	0.703

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing IRFs.
2. Yes indicates the presence of a state mandate to report facility-wide CLABSI data to NHSN at the beginning of 2018. No indicates that a state mandate did not exist during 2018.
3. Yes indicates that the state health department reported the completion of all of the following validation activities: assessment of missing or implausible values on at least six months of 2018 NHSN data prior to June 1, 2019, and a YesA indicates that the state also conducted an audit of facility medical or laboratory records prior to June 1, 2019 (varies by state). Information on validation efforts was requested from all states, regardless of the presence of a reporting of a given HAI to the state health department have performed validation on NHSN data that is voluntary.
4. The number of IRFs that reported 2018 CLABSI data and are included in the SIR calculation. SIRs and accompanying data were reported from at least one location in 2018.
5. Percent of facilities with ≥ 1.0 predicted CLABSI that had an SIR significantly greater or less than the nominal value of ≥ 1.0 predicted CLABSI in 2018.
6. Facility-specific key percentiles were only calculated if at least 20 facilities had ≥ 1.0 predicted CLABSI in 2018. Facilities that did not meet this criterion were not included in the distribution of facility-specific SIRs.

2.271	0	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
3.741	0	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.963	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
1.474	0	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
.
1.823	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.416	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
.
0.971	20	0%	0%	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.778

Also includes data from CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital.
 2018. M indicates midyear implementation of a mandate.

state health department had access to 2018 NHSN data, state health department performed an
 and state health department contacted identified facilities.

19 to confirm proper case ascertainment (although intensity of auditing activities
 legislative mandate for the particular HAI type. Some states without mandatory
 rely shared with them by facilities in their jurisdiction.

many statistics are only calculated for states in which at least 5 IRFs reported CLABSI data

value of the 2018 national IRF CLABSI SIR of **0.829**. This is only calculated if at least 10 facilities had

If a facility's predicted number of CLABSI was <1.0, a facility-specific SIR was neither calculated

tiles⁶

90%



0.930

**Table 3. State-specific standardized infection rate
NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation I
Catheter-associated urinary tract i**

State				No. of Events		95% CI	
				Observed	Predicted	SIR	Lower
Alaska	Yes	No	2	.	.	.	.
Alabama	No	No	18	14	21.160	0.662	0.377
Arkansas	Yes	No	24	17	18.521	0.918	0.553
Arizona	No	No	26	25	24.790	1.008	0.667
California	No	No	74	51	66.298	0.769	0.579
Colorado	M	No	21	21	12.813	1.639	1.042
Connecticut	Yes	Yes	7	8	4.339	1.844	0.856
D.C.	Yes	No	2	.	.	.	.
Delaware			3	.	.	.	.
Florida	No	Yes	52	69	74.775	0.923	0.723
Georgia	Yes	Yes	29	20	23.264	0.860	0.540
Guam			.	.	.	.	.
Hawaii	Yes	No	1	.	.	.	.
Iowa	No	No	16	15	8.621	1.740	1.011
Idaho	No	No	6	4	5.180	0.772	0.245
Illinois	No	No	44	64	44.323	1.444	1.121
Indiana	No	No	38	26	29.963	0.868	0.579
Kansas	No	Yes	20	20	12.233	1.635	1.027
Kentucky	Yes	No	16	14	15.154	0.924	0.526
Louisiana	No	Yes	49	32	28.041	1.141	0.794
Massachusetts	No	No	10	36	20.054	1.795	1.276
Maryland	No	No	3	.	.	.	.
Maine	No	No	5	3	4.166	0.720	0.183
Michigan	No	No	38	41	32.634	1.256	0.914
Minnesota	No	No	12	18	11.435	1.574	0.962
Missouri			31	29	27.280	1.063	0.725
Mississippi	Yes	No	11	11	7.304	1.506	0.792
Montana	No	No	5	2	1.736	1.152	0.193
North Carolina	Yes	Yes	27	30	18.859	1.591	1.093
North Dakota	No	No	3	.	.	.	.
Nebraska			10	13	11.091	1.172	0.652
New Hampshire	No	No	8	8	4.958	1.614	0.749
New Jersey			19	51	34.927	1.460	1.099
New Mexico	No	No	8	5	6.577	0.760	0.279
Nevada	No	No	13	10	14.366	0.696	0.354
New York	No	No	54	47	40.104	1.172	0.871
Ohio	No	No	47	50	46.967	1.065	0.799
Oklahoma	No	Yes	23	9	14.832	0.607	0.296
Oregon	Yes	Yes	8	6	4.154	1.444	0.585
Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	76	83	79.752	1.041	0.834
Puerto Rico			6	3	3.223	0.931	0.237
Rhode Island	No	No	5	2	2.890	0.692	0.116

South Carolina	No	No	22	19	11.260	1.687	1.046
South Dakota	No	No	3	.	.	.	.
Tennessee	Yes	Yes	32	36	24.280	1.483	1.054
Texas	No	No	142	196	140.078	1.399	1.213
Utah			11	12	7.050	1.702	0.922
Virginia	No	No	27	33	21.680	1.522	1.065
Virgin Islands			.	.	.	.	.
Vermont	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
Washington	No	No	15	21	22.395	0.938	0.596
Wisconsin	No	Yes	22	17	14.072	1.208	0.727
West Virginia	Yes	No	8	7	8.324	0.841	0.368
Wyoming	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
All US			1,156	1,224	1,045.740	1.170	1.106

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing IRFs.
2. Yes indicates the presence of a state mandate to report facility-wide CAUTI data to NHSN at the beginning of 2018. No indicates that a state mandate did not exist during 2018.
3. Yes indicates that the state health department reported the completion of all of the following validation activities: assessment of missing or implausible values on at least six months of 2018 NHSN data prior to June 1, 2019, and a YesA indicates that the state also conducted an audit of facility medical or laboratory records prior to June 1, 2019 (varies by state). Information on validation efforts was requested from all states, regardless of the presence of a reporting of a given HAI to the state health department have performed validation on NHSN data that is voluntary.
4. The number of IRFs that reported 2018 CAUTI data and are included in the SIR calculation. SIRs and accompanying data are included from at least one location in 2018.
5. Percent of facilities with ≥ 1.0 predicted CAUTI that had an SIR significantly greater or less than the nominal value of ≥ 1.0 predicted CAUTI in 2018.
6. Facility-specific key percentiles were only calculated if at least 20 facilities had ≥ 1.0 predicted CAUTI in 2018. If not included in the distribution of facility-specific SIRs.

ios (SIRs) and facility-specific SIR summary measures,
Facilities (IRFs) reporting during 2018

infections (CAUTIs) in IRFs, all locations¹

for SIR	Facility-specific SIRs				10%	25%	75%
	Upper	No. of facs with at least 1 predicted CAUTI					
.
1.084	8	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.440	7	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.467	14	0%	0%	.	.	.	.
1.003	20	0%	5%	0.000	0.000	0.575	1.074
2.463	4	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.501	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
1.161	31	6%	6%	0.000	0.129	0.939	1.593
1.304	7	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
.
2.805	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.863	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.832	14	0%	0%	.	.	.	.
1.253	11	9%	9%	.	.	.	.
2.480	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.513	5	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.592	4	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.458	6	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
1.960	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.688	9	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.440	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.507	5	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.618	4	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.806	0	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.242	7	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
1.954	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.064	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.905	12	17%	0%	.	.	.	.
1.685	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.241	5	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.545	15	7%	0%	.	.	.	.
1.392	17	12%	12%	.	.	.	.
1.114	6	.	.	.	.	.	.
3.004	0	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.284	22	0%	0%	0.125	0.690	0.900	1.312
2.533	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.286	0	.	.	.	.	.	.

2.586	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
2.031	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.606	44	7%	0%	0.000	0.000	0.858	1.598	.
2.894	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2.113	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
.
1.409	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.895	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.663	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
1.237	330	4%	3%	0.000	0.000	0.928	1.715	

Also includes data from CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital.

018. M indicates midyear implementation of a mandate.

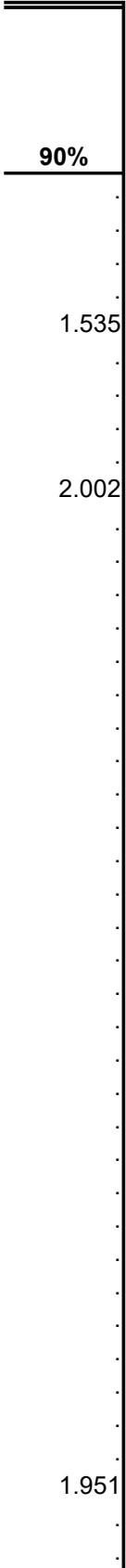
state health department had access to 2018 NHSN data, state health department performed an audit and state health department contacted identified facilities.

2019 to confirm proper case ascertainment (although intensity of auditing activities varied by state). States with a legislative mandate for the particular HAI type. Some states without mandatory auditing shared with them by facilities in their jurisdiction.

Reporting statistics are only calculated for states in which at least 5 IRFs reported CAUTI data.

Rate of the 2018 national IRF CAUTI SIR of **1.170**. This is only calculated if at least 10 facilities had data.

If a facility's predicted number of CAUTI was <1.0, a facility-specific SIR was neither calculated nor reported.



2.696

2.452

**Table 4. State-specific standardized infection rate
NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation I
Laboratory-identified healthcare facility-**

State				No. of Events		95% CI	
				Observed	Predicted	SIR	Lower
Alaska	Yes	No	2	.	.	.	.
Alabama	No	No	17	69	92.189	0.748	0.587
Arkansas	No	No	23	50	73.540	0.680	0.510
Arizona	No	No	25	59	96.300	0.613	0.471
California	Yes	Yes	76	147	249.584	0.589	0.499
Colorado	No	No	20	20	44.575	0.449	0.282
Connecticut	Yes	Yes	7	7	16.249	0.431	0.188
D.C.	Yes	No	2	.	.	.	.
Delaware			3	.	.	.	.
Florida	No	Yes	52	225	314.722	0.715	0.626
Georgia	Yes	Yes	28	56	94.488	0.593	0.452
Guam			0	.	.	.	.
Hawaii	Yes	No	1	.	.	.	.
Iowa	No	No	16	17	23.333	0.729	0.439
Idaho	No	No	6	11	12.636	0.871	0.458
Illinois	Yes	Yes	41	121	206.822	0.585	0.488
Indiana	No	No	37	86	101.457	0.848	0.682
Kansas	No	Yes	20	29	57.792	0.502	0.342
Kentucky	Yes	No	16	61	83.904	0.727	0.561
Louisiana	No	Yes	48	40	93.628	0.427	0.309
Massachusetts	No	No	10	81	80.904	1.001	0.800
Maryland	No	No	3	.	.	.	.
Maine	No	Yes	5	7	17.011	0.411	0.180
Michigan	No	Yes	38	87	146.184	0.595	0.480
Minnesota	No	No	13	19	34.047	0.558	0.346
Missouri			30	74	105.564	0.701	0.554
Mississippi	Yes	No	11	18	28.292	0.636	0.389
Montana	No	No	4	.	.	.	.
North Carolina	Yes	Yes	26	33	103.933	0.318	0.222
North Dakota	No	No	3	.	.	.	.
Nebraska			10	16	34.936	0.458	0.271
New Hampshire	No	No	8	23	29.688	0.775	0.503
New Jersey			19	116	124.846	0.929	0.771
New Mexico	No	No	8	22	28.799	0.764	0.491
Nevada	No	No	13	64	64.241	0.996	0.774
New York	Yes	Yes	52	115	194.970	0.590	0.489
Ohio	No	No	47	104	161.253	0.645	0.530
Oklahoma	No	Yes	22	28	54.319	0.515	0.349
Oregon	Yes	Yes	8	5	16.655	0.300	0.110
Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	76	199	297.654	0.669	0.580
Puerto Rico			5	2	10.371	0.193	0.032
Rhode Island	No	No	5	6	8.919	0.673	0.273

South Carolina	Yes	Yes	21	36	64.697	0.556	0.396
South Dakota	No	No	3	.	.	.	.
Tennessee	Yes	Yes	32	69	108.216	0.638	0.500
Texas	No	No	143	333	524.924	0.634	0.569
Utah			11	20	29.921	0.668	0.420
Virginia	No	No	27	54	100.554	0.537	0.407
Virgin Islands			0	.	.	.	.
Vermont	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
Washington	Yes	Yes	15	12	37.211	0.322	0.175
Wisconsin	No	Yes	21	24	40.326	0.595	0.390
West Virginia	Yes	No	8	19	29.228	0.650	0.403
Wyoming	No	No	2	.	.	.	.
All US			1,141	2,623	4,131.433	0.635	0.611

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing IRFs. Healthcare facility-onset is defined as event detected on the 4th day (or later) after admission to a free-standing IRF. Alternatively, this measure includes events detected on the 4th day (or later) after transfer to an IRF unit within a free-standing IRF.
2. Yes indicates the presence of a state mandate to report facility-wide CDI data to NHSN at the beginning of 2018. No indicates that a state mandate did not exist during 2018.
3. Yes indicates that the state health department reported the completion of all of the following validation activities: assessment of missing or implausible values on at least six months of 2018 NHSN data prior to June 1, 2019, and a facility audit (YesA indicates that the state also conducted an audit of facility medical or laboratory records prior to June 1, 2019, varies by state). Information on validation efforts was requested from all states, regardless of the presence of a reporting of a given HAI to the state health department have performed validation on NHSN data that is voluntary.
4. The number of IRFs that reported 2018 CDI data and are included in the SIR calculation. SIRs and accompany data in 2018.
5. Percent of facilities with ≥ 1.0 predicted CDI that had an SIR significantly greater or less than the nominal value $c \geq 1.0$ predicted CDI in 2018.
6. Facility-specific key percentiles were only calculated if at least 20 facilities had ≥ 1.0 predicted CDI in 2018. If a facility was neither calculated nor included in the distribution of facility-specific SIRs.

ios (SIRs) and facility-specific SIR summary measures,
Facilities (IRFs) reporting during 2018

onset *Clostridioides difficile* (CDI), facility-wide¹

Upper for SIR	Facility-specific SIRs				10%	25%	75%
	No. of facs with at least 1 predicted CDI						
.
0.942	16	19%	6%	.	.	.	.
0.889	19	11%	11%	.	.	.	.
0.785	24	4%	4%	0.000	0.000	0.274	1.098
0.690	67	4%	4%	0.000	0.000	0.380	0.823
0.681	15	0%	0%	.	.	.	.
0.852	6	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
.
0.813	52	6%	4%	0.186	0.399	0.658	0.971
0.764	26	8%	4%	0.000	0.258	0.433	0.763
.
.
1.143	9	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.513	5	.	.	.	.	.	.
0.697	37	5%	3%	0.000	0.342	0.637	0.857
1.042	31	13%	0%	0.000	0.000	0.560	1.224
0.711	15	0%	7%	.	.	.	.
0.928	12	8%	0%	.	.	.	.
0.576	39	3%	3%	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.628
1.238	10	30%	0%	.	.	.	.
.
0.814	4	.	.	.	.	.	.
0.730	32	3%	9%	0.000	0.000	0.462	0.927
0.855	10	0%	0%	.	.	.	.
0.875	24	4%	0%	0.000	0.000	0.483	0.904
0.986	10	0%	0%	.	.	.	.
.
0.441	20	0%	20%	0.000	0.000	0.080	0.558
.
0.728	9	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.144	8	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.110	17	18%	0%	.	.	.	.
1.138	4	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.264	12	17%	0%	.	.	.	.
0.705	42	2%	2%	0.000	0.198	0.505	0.819
0.778	39	13%	5%	0.000	0.000	0.615	1.037
0.735	14	0%	0%	.	.	.	.
0.665	6	.	.	.	.	.	.
0.766	62	8%	2%	0.000	0.329	0.582	1.022
0.637	4	.	.	.	.	.	.
1.399	5	.	.	.	.	.	.

0.762	18	0%	0%	.	.	.	.
.
0.802	27	11%	4%	0.000	0.000	0.360	0.805
0.705	129	5%	3%	0.000	0.000	0.481	0.932
1.014	8	.	.	.	.	.	.
0.695	22	5%	5%	0.000	0.085	0.421	0.744
.
.
0.548	13	0%	8%	.	.	.	.
0.872	14	0%	0%	.	.	.	.
0.996	5	.	.	.	.	.	.
.
0.660	963	6%	4%	0.000	0.000	0.506	0.916

Also includes data from CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital.
inpatient rehabilitation facility.
hospital.

}. M indicates midyear implementation of a mandate.

: state health department had access to 2018 NHSN data, state health department performed an
and state health department contacted identified facilities.

19 to confirm proper case ascertainment (although intensity of auditing activities
legislative mandate for the particular HAI type. Some states without mandatory
ily shared with them by facilities in their jurisdiction.

ing statistics are only calculated for states in which at least 5 IRFs reported CDI

of the 2018 national IRF CDI SIR of **0.635**. This is only calculated if at least 10 facilities had

facility's predicted number of CDI was <1.0, a facility-specific SIR

90%

1.191

1.477

1.388

1.337

1.447

1.929

1.058

1.225

1.305

0.706

1.078

1.559

1.931

2.165

1.471

1.203

1.480

**Table 5. State-specific standardized infection ratios (SIRs) and facility-specific
NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities (IRFs) reporting during
Laboratory-identified healthcare facility-onset methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus***

State				No. of Events		95% CI for SIR			No. of facs with at least 1 predicted MRSA
				Observed	Predicted	SIR	Lower	Upper	
Alaska	Yes	No	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Alabama	No	No	17	5	3.732	1.340	0.491	2.970	0
Arkansas	No	No	23	1	3.238	0.309	0.015	1.523	0
Arizona	No	No	25	1	4.281	0.234	0.012	1.152	0
California	Yes	Yes	76	9	10.58	0.851	0.415	1.561	0
Colorado	M	No	21	0	1.970	0.000	.	1.521	0
Connecticut	Yes	Yes	7	0	0.713	.	.	.	0
D.C.	Yes	No	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Delaware			3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	No	Yes	52	18	12.917	1.394	0.852	2.160	0
Georgia	Yes	Yes	28	5	3.684	1.357	0.497	3.008	0
Guam			0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Hawaii	Yes	No	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Iowa	No	No	16	0	0.972	.	.	.	0
Idaho	No	No	6	0	0.551	.	.	.	0
Illinois	Yes	Yes	43	7	7.423	0.943	0.412	1.865	1
Indiana	No	No	37	4	4.142	0.966	0.307	2.329	0
Kansas	No	Yes	20	1	2.278	0.439	0.022	2.165	0
Kentucky	Yes	No	16	7	3.095	2.262	0.989	4.474	0
Louisiana	No	Yes	49	5	4.324	1.156	0.424	2.563	0
Massachusetts	No	No	10	3	3.756	0.799	0.203	2.174	0
Maryland	No	No	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Maine	No	No	5	0	0.767	.	.	.	.
Michigan	No	Yes	38	7	5.449	1.285	0.562	2.541	0
Minnesota	No	No	13	0	1.254	0.000	.	2.389	0
Missouri			30	1	4.183	0.239	0.012	1.179	0
Mississippi	Yes	No	11	1	1.383	0.723	0.036	3.566	0
Montana	No	No	4	.	.	.	.	.	.
North Carolina	Yes	Yes	26	5	4.299	1.163	0.426	2.578	0

North Dakota	No	No	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nebraska			10	0	1.178	0.000	.	2.543	0
New Hampshire	No	No	8	2	1.344	1.488	0.249	4.916	0
New Jersey			19	2	5.758	0.347	0.058	1.148	0
New Mexico	No	No	8	0	1.180	0.000	.	2.539	0
Nevada	Yes	No	13	0	2.586	0.000	.	1.158	0
New York	No	No	54	7	7.667	0.913	0.399	1.806	0
Ohio	No	No	47	4	6.846	0.584	0.186	1.409	0
Oklahoma	No	Yes	22	6	2.367	2.535	1.027	5.272	0
Oregon	Yes	Yes	8	0	0.651	.	.	.	0
Pennsylvania	Yes	Yes	76	13	12.622	1.030	0.573	1.717	0
Puerto Rico			6	0	0.636	.	.	.	0
Rhode Island	No	No	5	0	0.384	.	.	.	.
South Carolina	Yes	Yes	22	3	3.417	0.878	0.223	2.389	0
South Dakota	No	No	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
Tennessee	Yes	Yes	32	8	4.821	1.659	0.771	3.151	0
Texas	No	No	143	20	21.333	0.938	0.589	1.422	0
Utah			11	1	1.222	0.818	0.041	4.036	0
Virginia	No	No	27	6	4.192	1.431	0.580	2.977	0
Virgin Islands			0	.	.	.	.	.	.
Vermont	No	No	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
Washington	No	No	15	0	1.526	0.000	.	1.963	0
Wisconsin	No	Yes	22	2	1.688	1.185	0.199	3.915	0
West Virginia	Yes	No	8	2	1.554	1.287	0.216	4.252	0
Wyoming	No	No	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
All US			1,150	160	172.146	0.929	0.794	1.082	1

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing IRFs. Also includes data from CMS-certified inpatient rehabilitation facilities. Healthcare facility-onset is defined as event detected on the 4th day (or later) after admission to a free-standing inpatient rehabilitation facility. Alternatively, this measure includes events detected on the 4th day (or later) after transfer to an IRF unit within a hospital.
2. Yes indicates the presence of a state mandate to report facility-wide MRSA bacteremia data to NHSN at the beginning of 2018. M indicates mid-year; No indicates that a state mandate did not exist during 2018.
3. Yes indicates that the state health department reported the completion of all of the following validation activities: state health department had an assessment of missing or implausible values on at least six months of 2018 NHSN data prior to June 1, 2019, and state health department contacted all facilities to confirm proper case ascertainment (YesA indicates that the state also conducted an audit of facility medical or laboratory records prior to June 1, 2019 to confirm proper case ascertainment; varies by state). Information on validation efforts was requested from all states, regardless of the presence of a legislative mandate for the periodic reporting of a given HAI to the state health department have performed validation on NHSN data that is voluntarily shared with them by facilities i

4. The number of IRFs that reported 2018 MRSA bacteremia data and are included in the SIR calculation. SIRs and accompanying statistics are on bacteremia data from at least one location in 2018.
5. Percent of facilities with ≥ 1.0 predicted MRSA bacteremia that had an SIR significantly greater or less than the nominal value of the 2018 national ≥ 1.0 predicted MRSA bacteremia in 2018.
6. Facility-specific key percentiles were only calculated if at least 20 facilities had ≥ 1.0 predicted MRSA bacteremia in 2018. If a facility's predicted was neither calculated nor included in the distribution of facility-specific SIRs.

nly calculated for states in which at least 5 IRFs reported MRSA

al IRF MRSA SIR of **0.929**. This is only calculated if at least 10 facilities had

number of MRSA bacteremia was <1.0 , a facility-specific SIR

**Table 6. Changes in national standardized infection
Central line-associated bloodstream infections (CLABSIs)**

HAI Type ¹	2017 SIR	2018 SIR
CLABSI, all locations	0.932	0.829
CAUTI, all locations	1.149	1.170
Laboratory-identified MRSA bacteremia	0.915	0.929
Laboratory-identified <i>C. difficile</i> infections	0.792	0.635

* Statistically significant, $p < 0.0500$

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing IRFs. LabID reporting is performed at facility wide for freestanding IRFs. For IRF-units located within acute care hospitals, LabID reporting is performed at the unit level.

ratios (SIRs) using HAI data reported from all NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities reporting during 2017 and 2018), catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTIs), methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) and *Clostridioides difficile* infections, 2017 compared to 2018

Percent Change	Direction of Change, Based on Statistical Significance	p-value
11%	No change	0.3096
2%	No change	0.6381
2%	No change	0.8913
-20%	Decrease	0.0000

standing IRFs. Also includes data from CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital. For non-standalone IRFs, LabID reporting is performed at unit level.

2018 by HAI:
MRSA) bacteremia,

Table 7. Changes in state-specific standardized infection ratios (SIRs) between 2017 and 2018 from NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities

7a. Central line-associated bloodstream infections (CLABSI), all locations¹

State ²	All Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities Reporting to NHSN				
	2017 SIR	2018 SIR	Percent Change ³	Direction of Change, Based on Statistical Significance	p-value
Alaska	.	.	.	.	.
Alabama	1.583	0.662	58%	No change	0.3376
Arkansas	1.199	0.346	71%	No change	0.3072
Arizona	0.785	0.382	51%	No change	0.6096
California	0.817	0.539	34%	No change	0.3533
Colorado	0.255	0.000	100%	No change	0.5150
Connecticut	.	.	.	.	.
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.
Delaware	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	0.264	0.725	175%	No change	0.1325
Georgia	0.819	0.771	6%	No change	0.9330
Guam	.	.	.	.	.
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.
Iowa	.	2.070	.	.	.
Idaho	.	.	.	.	.
Illinois	0.315	0.957	204%	No change	0.0886
Indiana	0.981	0.438	55%	No change	0.2858
Kansas	1.306	0.500	62%	No change	0.4823
Kentucky	0.952	1.709	80%	No change	0.6869
Louisiana	2.731	0.866	68%	No change	0.0712
Massachusetts	.	.	.	.	.
Maryland	.	.	.	.	.
Maine	.	.	.	.	.
Michigan	0.554	0.549	1%	No change	0.9725
Minnesota	3.532	3.251	8%	No change	0.9085
Missouri	0.713	0.000	100%	No change	0.2036
Mississippi	0.830	0.698	16%	No change	0.9132
Montana	.	.	.	.	.
North Carolina	1.196	0.917	23%	No change	0.6434
North Dakota	.	.	.	.	.
Nebraska	0.850	0.981	15%	No change	0.9281
New Hampshire	.	.	.	.	.
New Jersey	0.000	2.435	.	No change	0.0512
New Mexico	.	.	.	.	.
Nevada	0.503	0.532	6%	No change	0.9589
New York	1.749	0.965	45%	No change	0.1701
Ohio	1.278	0.767	40%	No change	0.3731
Oklahoma	0.000	1.245	.	No change	0.1385
Oregon	.	.	.	.	.
Pennsylvania	1.077	1.050	3%	No change	0.9305
Puerto Rico	.	.	.	.	.
Rhode Island	.	.	.	.	.

South Carolina	1.411	1.025	27%	No change	0.6010
South Dakota	.	.	.		.
Tennessee	2.660	1.891	29%	No change	0.5094
Texas	0.623	1.217	95%	No change	0.1425
Utah	.	.	.		.
Virginia	1.518	0.446	71%	No change	0.1184
Virgin Islands	.	.	.		.
Vermont	.	.	.		.
Washington	0.875	0.370	58%	No change	0.5331
Wisconsin	0.276	0.287	4%	No change	0.9803
West Virginia	.	.	.		.
Wyoming	.	.	.		.
All US	0.932	0.829	11%	No change	0.3096

* Statistically significant, $p < 0.0500$

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing I
2. Percent change and supporting statistics are not calculated for states if the 2017 or 2018 SIRs is not calcula
3. For states with <100% or >100% value in the percent change field, the percent change is not calculated due

IRFs. Also includes data from CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital.

ated

to sparse data reported within the facility type

Table 7. Changes in state-specific standardized infection ratios (SIRs) between 2017 and 2018 from NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities

7b. Catheter-associated urinary tract infections (CAUTI), all locations¹

	All Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities Reporting to NHSN				
	2017 SIR	2018 SIR	Direction of Change, Based on Statistical Significance		p-value
Alaska	.	.	.	.	.
Alabama	1.013	0.662	35%	No change	0.2252
Arkansas	0.627	0.918	46%	No change	0.3167
Arizona	1.073	1.008	6%	No change	0.8247
California	1.013	0.769	24%	No change	0.1360
Colorado	1.288	1.639	27%	No change	0.4507
Connecticut	2.760	1.844	33%	No change	0.3943
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.
Delaware	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	1.012	0.923	9%	No change	0.5789
Georgia	0.617	0.860	39%	No change	0.3271
Guam	.	.	.	.	.
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.
Iowa	0.948	1.740	84%	No change	0.1853
Idaho	1.119	0.772	31%	No change	0.5852
Illinois	1.384	1.444	4%	No change	0.8060
Indiana	1.261	0.868	31%	No change	0.1467
Kansas	1.524	1.635	7%	No change	0.8285
Kentucky	1.358	0.924	32%	No change	0.2628
Louisiana	1.144	1.141	0%	No change	0.9935
Massachusetts	1.288	1.795	39%	No change	0.1891
Maryland	.	.	.	.	.
Maine	1.800	0.720	60%	No change	0.1887
Michigan	1.663	1.256	24%	No change	0.1801
Minnesota	1.604	1.574	2%	No change	0.9553
Missouri	1.253	1.063	15%	No change	0.5155
Mississippi	1.041	1.506	45%	No change	0.4568
Montana	.	1.152	.	.	.
North Carolina	1.758	1.591	10%	No change	0.6857
North Dakota	2.106	.	.	.	.
Nebraska	1.464	1.172	20%	No change	0.5632
New Hampshire	1.050	1.614	54%	No change	0.4389
New Jersey	1.100	1.460	33%	No change	0.1695
New Mexico	1.223	0.760	38%	No change	0.4081
Nevada	0.797	0.696	13%	No change	0.7541
New York	0.861	1.172	36%	No change	0.1591
Ohio	1.015	1.065	5%	No change	0.8133
Oklahoma	0.793	0.607	23%	No change	0.5474
Oregon	1.728	1.444	16%	No change	0.7562
Pennsylvania	1.374	1.041	24%	No change	0.0586
Puerto Rico	1.905	0.931	51%	No change	0.3269
Rhode Island	0.784	0.692	12%	No change	0.9067

South Carolina	1.391	1.687	21%	No change	0.5600
South Dakota	.	.	.		.
Tennessee	1.164	1.483	27%	No change	0.3302
Texas	1.033	1.399	35%	Increase	0.0052
Utah	1.157	1.702	47%	No change	0.4071
Virginia	1.213	1.522	25%	No change	0.3522
Virgin Islands	.	.	.		.
Vermont	.	.	.		.
Washington	1.308	0.938	28%	No change	0.2345
Wisconsin	0.832	1.208	45%	No change	0.3276
West Virginia	0.684	0.841	23%	No change	0.7392
Wyoming	.	.	.		.
All US	1.149	1.170	2%	No change	0.6381

* Statistically significant, $p < 0.0500$

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing IF
2. Percent change and supporting statistics are not calculated for states if the 2017 or 2018 SIRs is not calculated
3. For states with <100% or >100% value in the percent change field, the percent change is not calculated due

IRFs. Also includes data from CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital.

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to sparse data reported within the facility type

Table 7. Changes in state-specific standardized infection ratios (SIRs) between 2017 and 2018 from NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities

7c. Laboratory-identified *Clostridioides difficile* infection (CDI),¹

	All Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities Reporting to NHSN				
	2017 SIR	2018 SIR	Direction of Change, Based on Statistical Significance		p-value
Alaska	.	.	.	.	.
Alabama	0.743	0.748	1%	No change	0.9645
Arkansas	0.499	0.680	36%	No change	0.1545
Arizona	0.862	0.613	-29%	Decrease	0.0449
California	0.834	0.589	-29%	Decrease	0.0014
Colorado	0.696	0.449	35%	No change	0.1233
Connecticut	0.328	0.431	31%	No change	0.6560
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.
Delaware	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	0.829	0.715	14%	No change	0.1136
Georgia	0.707	0.593	16%	No change	0.3406
Guam	.	.	.	.	.
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.
Iowa	1.252	0.729	42%	No change	0.0729
Idaho	0.887	0.871	2%	No change	0.9659
Illinois	0.733	0.585	20%	No change	0.0651
Indiana	0.658	0.848	29%	No change	0.1192
Kansas	0.604	0.502	17%	No change	0.4638
Kentucky	0.707	0.727	3%	No change	0.8780
Louisiana	0.666	0.427	-36%	Decrease	0.0323
Massachusetts	1.018	1.001	2%	No change	0.9183
Maryland	.	.	.	.	.
Maine	0.566	0.411	27%	No change	0.5225
Michigan	0.763	0.595	22%	No change	0.0840
Minnesota	0.829	0.558	33%	No change	0.1846
Missouri	1.036	0.701	-32%	Decrease	0.0111
Mississippi	0.888	0.636	28%	No change	0.2834
Montana	.	.	.	.	.
North Carolina	0.721	0.318	-56%	Decrease	0.0000
North Dakota	0.859	.	.	.	.
Nebraska	0.904	0.458	-49%	Decrease	0.0284
New Hampshire	0.710	0.775	9%	No change	0.7649
New Jersey	1.031	0.929	10%	No change	0.4155
New Mexico	1.127	0.764	32%	No change	0.1557
Nevada	1.615	0.996	-38%	Decrease	0.0025
New York	0.614	0.590	4%	No change	0.7577
Ohio	0.639	0.645	1%	No change	0.9486
Oklahoma	0.816	0.515	37%	No change	0.0671
Oregon	0.307	0.300	2%	No change	0.9707
Pennsylvania	0.870	0.669	-23%	Decrease	0.0049
Puerto Rico	.	.	.	.	.
Rhode Island	1.059	0.673	36%	No change	0.3823

South Carolina	0.652	0.556	15%	No change	0.4753
South Dakota	.	.	.		.
Tennessee	0.720	0.638	11%	No change	0.4638
Texas	0.781	0.634	-19%	Decrease	0.0054
Utah	1.445	0.668	-54%	Decrease	0.0050
Virginia	0.859	0.537	-37%	Decrease	0.0063
Virgin Islands	.	.	.		.
Vermont	.	.	.		.
Washington	0.488	0.322	34%	No change	0.2608
Wisconsin	1.149	0.595	-48%	Decrease	0.0065
West Virginia	0.759	0.650	14%	No change	0.6205
Wyoming	.	.	.		.
All US	0.792	0.635	-20%	Decrease	0.0000

* Statistically significant, $p < 0.0500$

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing IR
2. Percent change and supporting statistics are not calculated for states if the 2017 or 2018 SIRs is not calculated
3. For states with <100% or >100% value in the percent change field, the percent change is not calculated due to

Fs. Also includes data from CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital.

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to sparse data reported within the facility type

Table 7. Changes in state-specific standardized infection ratios (SIRs) between 2017 and 2018 from NHSN Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities

7d. Laboratory-identified methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) bacteremia¹

	All Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities Reporting to NHSN				
	2017 SIR	2018 SIR	Direction of Change, Based on Statistical Significance		p-value
Alaska	.	.	.	.	.
Alabama	1.550	1.340	14%	No change	0.8203
Arkansas	0.898	0.309	66%	No change	0.3907
Arizona	0.885	0.234	74%	No change	0.2408
California	0.310	0.851	175%	No change	0.1251
Colorado	0.485	0.000	100%	No change	0.5112
Connecticut	.	.	.	.	.
D.C.	.	.	.	.	.
Delaware	.	.	.	.	.
Florida	1.083	1.394	29%	No change	0.4863
Georgia	1.685	1.357	19%	No change	0.7329
Guam	.	.	.	.	.
Hawaii	.	.	.	.	.
Iowa	.	.	.	.	.
Idaho	.	.	.	.	.
Illinois	0.809	0.943	17%	No change	0.7922
Indiana	0.956	0.966	1%	No change	0.9890
Kansas	0.848	0.439	48%	No change	0.6445
Kentucky	0.973	2.262	132%	No change	0.2286
Louisiana	0.258	1.156	348%	No change	0.1590
Massachusetts	0.804	0.799	1%	No change	0.9938
Maryland	.	.	.	.	.
Maine	.	.	.	.	.
Michigan	1.166	1.285	10%	No change	0.8692
Minnesota	0.000	0.000	.	.	.
Missouri	0.700	0.239	66%	No change	0.3871
Mississippi	1.508	0.723	52%	No change	0.6017
Montana	.	.	.	.	.
North Carolina	0.963	1.163	21%	No change	0.7920
North Dakota	.	.	.	.	.
Nebraska	0.888	0.000	100%	No change	0.4888
New Hampshire	1.367	1.488	9%	No change	0.9365
New Jersey	0.185	0.347	88%	No change	0.6604
New Mexico	0.000	0.000	.	.	.
Nevada	1.168	0.000	100%	No change	0.1237
New York	0.899	0.913	2%	No change	0.9768
Ohio	0.898	0.584	35%	No change	0.5246
Oklahoma	0.000	2.535	.	Increase	0.0182
Oregon	.	.	.	.	.
Pennsylvania	0.471	1.030	119%	No change	0.1106
Puerto Rico	.	.	.	.	.
Rhode Island	.	.	.	.	.

South Carolina	1.197	0.878	27%	No change	0.7055
South Dakota	.	.	.		.
Tennessee	3.013	1.659	45%	No change	0.1807
Texas	1.188	0.938	21%	No change	0.4302
Utah	0.000	0.818	.	No change	0.5360
Virginia	2.468	1.431	42%	No change	0.3002
Virgin Islands	.	.	.		.
Vermont	.	.	.		.
Washington	0.607	0.000	100%	No change	0.5193
Wisconsin	0.000	1.185	.	No change	0.2439
West Virginia	0.000	1.287	.	No change	0.2581
Wyoming	.	.	.		.
All US	0.915	0.929	2%	No change	0.8913

* Statistically significant, $p < 0.0500$

1. Includes data reported from all locations (i.e., adult and pediatric rehabilitation wards) within free-standing
2. Percent change and supporting statistics are not calculated for states if the 2017 or 2018 SIRs is not calcul
3. For states with <100% or >100% value in the percent change field, the percent change is not calculated du

IRFs. Also includes data from CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital.

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ie to sparse data reported within the facility type

Appendix A. Factors used in NHSN risk adjustment of the device-associated HAIs (CLABSI, CAUTI) negative binomial regression models¹ from Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities

HAI Type	Validated Parameters for Risk Model
CLABSI	Intercept*
CAUTI	Intercept Setting [‡] Proportion of Admissions- Traumatic and Non-Traumatic Spinal Cord Dysfunction combined** Proportion of Admissions- Stroke**

1. SIR Guide: <https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-resources/nhsn-sir-guide.pdf>

* None of the variables investigated were statistically significantly associated with CLABSI in IRFs. Free-standing IRFs and CMS-certified IRF units within a hospital will have the predicted number of events calculated using the 2018 national IRF CLABSI pooled mean (i.e., intercept-only model).

** Proportion of annual admissions with primary diagnoses are taken from the Annual IRF Survey and

[‡]IRF Setting is taken from the Annual IRF Survey and NHSN enrollment/location mapping data.

**Appendix B. Factors used in
regression models¹ from**

HAI Type

CDI

MRSA bacteremia

* None of the variables included in these models were measured at the unit level. Therefore, none of the variables included in these models will vary between units within a hospital.

**Model in NHSN risk adjustment of the CDI and MRSA Bacteremia negative binomial
Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities**

Validated Parameters for Risk Model	
Intercept	CDI Test
Type (free-standing or unit)	Type of IRF (free-
Community Onset CDI events	
Percentage of Admissions- Orthopedic Conditions	
Percentage of Admissions- Stroke	
Percentage of Admissions- Traumatic and Non-Traumatic Spinal Cord Dysfunction	
Intercept*	

Parameters investigated were statistically significantly associated with hospital-onset MRSA bacteremia in IRFs. Free-standing IRFs have the predicted number of events calculated using the 2018 national IRF MRSA bacteremia incidence rate (i

IRFs and CMS-certified IRF
(i.e., intercept-only model).

Additional Resources

SIR Guide: <https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/pdfs/ps-analysis-resources/nhsn-sir-guide.pdf>

Technical Appendix (2018 Report): <http://www.cdc.gov/hai/progress-report/index.html>

Explains the methodology used to produce the HAI Report.

HAI Progress Report Home Page: <http://www.cdc.gov/hai/progress-report/index.html>

The complete HAI Report, including Executive Summary and previous reports, can be found at the above web

site.