

# Supplemental Information

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5 Components of Separate Approved Sleep Surface and Soft Objects or Loose Bedding by Sociodemographic, Behavioral, and Health Care Characteristics, 29 States, PRAMS, 2016**

	How Often the Infant Slept Alone in His or Her Own Crib or Bed				How the Infant Usually Slept in the Past 2 Wk														
	Always		Always or Often		In a Crib, Bassinet, or Pack and Play		In an Infant Car Seat or Swing		On a Twin or Larger Mattress or Bed		On a Couch, Sofa, or Arm Chair		With Blanket		With Crib Bumper Pads		With Toys, Cushions, or Pillows, Including Nursing Pillows		
	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	
Total	55.7 (54.8–56.5)	—	74.4 (73.6–75.2)	—	87.8 (87.2–88.4)	—	50.7 (49.9–51.6)	—	30.9 (30.1–31.7)	—	9.0 (8.5–9.5)	—	50.5 (49.6–51.3)	—	17.6 (16.9–18.3)	—	8.9 (8.4–9.4)	—	
Sociodemographic characteristics																			
Maternal age, y																			
<20	50.2 (45.9–54.5)	<.001	69.8 (65.8–73.6)	<.001	82.9 (79.4–86.0)	<.001	49.7 (45.4–54.0)	.918	42.8 (38.6–47.1)	<.001	10.7 (8.5–13.4)	<.001	67.7 (63.4–71.6)	<.001	25.9 (22.2–30.1)	<.001	14.2 (11.5–17.3)	<.001	
20–24	49.4 (47.3–51.4)		67.7 (65.7–69.7)		85.1 (83.5–86.6)		51.5 (49.4–53.6)		39.5 (37.4–41.6)		11.2 (10.0–12.6)		63.6 (61.0–65.6)		19.1 (17.5–20.7)		11.7 (10.4–13.1)		
25–29	56.7 (55.1–58.3)		74.6 (73.2–76.0)		87.4 (86.2–88.5)		50.5 (48.8–52.1)		30.3 (28.8–31.8)		9.6 (8.7–10.6)		52.4 (50.6–54.0)		17.2 (16.0–18.4)		9.2 (8.3–10.3)		
30–34	58.5 (56.9–60.1)		77.6 (76.2–78.9)		89.8 (88.7–90.7)		50.6 (49.0–52.2)		26.5 (25.1–28.0)		8.0 (7.2–8.9)		42.7 (41.2–44.3)		16.0 (14.8–17.2)		7.2 (6.4–8.0)		
≥35	57.3 (55.3–59.3)		76.9 (75.1–78.6)		88.5 (88.2–90.7)		50.9 (48.9–53.0)		26.8 (25.1–28.7)		7.0 (6.1–8.1)		41.4 (39.4–43.4)		17.0 (15.5–18.7)		6.8 (5.9–8.0)		
Maternal race and ethnicity																			
Non-Hispanic white	61.6 (60.5–62.7)		80.6 (79.6–81.5)		91.2 (90.5–91.8)		52.9 (51.7–54.0)		22.0 (21.0–22.9)		7.6 (7.0–8.2)		46.9 (45.8–48.0)		16.7 (15.9–17.6)		7.0 (6.4–7.6)		
Non-black Hispanic	42.8 (40.4–45.1)		63.1 (60.7–65.4)		84.0 (81.9–85.8)		44.0 (41.6–46.5)		46.3 (43.9–48.8)		11.4 (10.0–13.0)		56.9 (54.5–59.3)		17.0 (15.3–18.9)		9.5 (8.2–10.9)		
Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native	53.9 (51.9–56.0)		70.2 (68.5–72.1)		84.2 (82.5–85.7)		47.8 (45.7–49.9)		38.1 (36.1–40.1)		9.3 (8.2–10.6)		52.4 (50.5–54.5)		19.0 (17.4–20.6)		10.9 (9.6–12.3)		
Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander	38.0 (34.2–41.9)		56.7 (52.5–60.9)		76.6 (72.9–79.9)		48.0 (43.7–52.2)		52.0 (48.0–56.0)		18.2 (14.2–23.0)		70.3 (66.7–73.7)		13.5 (11.4–15.9)		13.3 (10.5–16.6)		
Non-Hispanic multiple races	41.1 (37.8–44.4)		62.0 (58.6–65.3)		81.8 (78.8–84.4)		55.6 (52.0–59.0)		48.2 (44.7–51.7)		13.5 (11.1–16.3)		58.5 (55.0–61.9)		22.6 (19.9–25.4)		17.5 (15.1–20.2)		
Maternal education																			
Less than high school	48.1 (42.8–53.5)	<.001	70.7 (65.9–75.1)	<.001	85.4 (81.4–88.7)	<.001	57.5 (52.1–62.8)	<.001	39.7 (34.6–45.0)	<.001	13.0 (10.0–16.7)	<.001	56.9 (51.4–62.3)	<.001	15.9 (12.3–20.4)	<.001	8.6 (7.3–12.6)	<.001	
High school diploma or GED	53.8 (51.1–56.3)		68.9 (66.4–71.3)		83.4 (81.3–85.4)		43.7 (41.1–46.4)		39.1 (36.5–41.7)		10.2 (8.7–12.0)		51.1 (48.5–53.8)		18.0 (16.0–20.0)		11.3 (9.8–13.0) H		
Some college or associate's degree or higher	53.1 (51.2–54.9)		71.2 (69.4–72.9)		86.0 (84.6–87.4)		52.3 (50.4–54.2)		35.4 (33.6–37.2)		10.4 (9.3–11.5)		62.0 (60.1–63.8)		20.7 (19.2–22.3)		11.8 (10.6–13.1)		
Bachelor's degree or higher	52.0 (50.4–53.6)		72.0 (70.5–73.5)		86.6 (85.4–87.7)		52.7 (51.0–54.3)		33.7 (32.1–35.3)		10.8 (9.9–11.9)		57.7 (56.1–59.4)		19.0 (17.7–20.3)		8.1 (8.2–10.2)		
Marital status	60.8 (59.4–62.1)		80.3 (79.1–81.4)		91.6 (90.8–92.3)		50.9 (49.5–52.3)		23.1 (21.9–24.3)		6.5 (5.9–7.2)		37.5 (36.2–38.9)		37.5 (36.2–38.9)		6.1 (5.4–6.8)		
Married	58.7 (57.7–59.8)	<.001	78.1 (77.1–79.0)	<.001	89.6 (88.9–90.3)	<.001	51.2 (50.1–52.3)	.158	26.2 (25.3–27.2)	<.001	8.1 (7.5–8.7)	<.001	45.0 (43.9–46.1)	<.001	16.5 (15.7–17.4)	<.001	7.7 (7.1–8.3)	<.001	
Unmarried	50.5 (49.1–51.9)		68.3 (66.9–69.6)		84.9 (83.8–85.9)		49.9 (48.4–51.4)		38.7 (37.3–40.1)		10.6 (9.8–11.5)		58.6 (58.2–61.1)		19.3 (18.2–20.5)		11.0 (10.1–11.9)		
Gestational age at delivery, wk		.184		.225				.097		<.001				.363	.010			.138	
<34	58.6 (55.3–61.9)		76.8 (73.7–79.5)		92.4 (90.4–94.0)		48.0 (44.6–51.4)		24.6 (21.8–27.5)		10.9 (9.8–13.4)		48.1 (45.7–52.5)		14.0 (11.9–16.4)		7.4 (5.8–9.4)		
34–36	56.4 (53.5–59.3)		75.3 (72.7–77.8)		89.9 (88.2–91.5)		48.5 (45.5–51.5)		30.7 (28.1–33.6)		9.1 (7.7–10.7)		52.2 (49.2–55.2)		17.0 (14.9–19.4)		8.0 (6.6–9.7)		
≥37	55.5 (54.6–56.5)		74.3 (73.5–75.1)		87.6 (87.0–88.2)		50.9 (50.0–51.9)		31.1 (30.2–31.9)		9.0 (8.5–9.5)		50.4 (49.4–51.3)		17.7 (17.0–18.4)		9.0 (8.5–9.6)		
Behavioral characteristics																			
Current breastfeeding																			
No	60.9 (59.6–62.1)		77.3 (76.2–78.4)		90.3 (89.5–91.1)		49.5 (48.2–50.8)		28.0 (26.8–29.2)		9.7 (9.0–10.5)		55.8 (54.5–57.1)		20.1 (19.1–21.2)		8.9 (9.2–10.7)		
Yes	51.2 (50.0–52.3)		71.9 (70.9–72.9)		85.7 (84.8–86.5)		51.8 (50.6–53.0)		33.5 (32.4–34.7)		8.4 (7.8–9.1)		43.8 (44.6–47.0)		15.4 (14.5–16.3)		8.1 (7.4–8.8)		
Current smoking		.257		.174				<.001		.118			<.001		.023		.001		
No	55.8 (54.9–56.7)		74.5 (73.7–75.4)		87.9 (87.3–88.6)		50.1 (49.2–51.1)		30.7 (29.8–31.6)		8.5 (8.0–9.0)		48.9 (48.0–49.8)		17.4 (16.7–18.1)		8.6 (8.1–9.1)		
Yes	54.2 (51.6–56.8)		72.8 (70.5–75.1)		87.0 (85.0–88.8)		55.9 (53.3–58.5)		32.8 (30.4–35.3)		13.4 (11.7–15.3)		63.6 (61.0–66.1)		19.9 (17.9–22.1)		11.6 (9.9–13.5)		

**SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5 Continued**

	How Often the Infant Slept Alone in His or Her Own Crib or Bed				How the Infant Usually Slept in the Past 2 Wk														
	Always		Always or Often		In a Crib, Bassinet, or Pack and Play		In an Infant Car Seat or Swing		On a Twin or Larger Mattress or Bed		On a Couch, Sofa, or Arm Chair		With Blanket		With Crib Bumper Pads		With Toys, Cushions, or Pillows, Including Nursing Pillows		
	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	Weighted % (95% CI)	$\chi^2$ P	
Health care characteristics																			
WIC participation during pregnancy																			
No	57.9 (56.8–59.0)	<.001	77.3 (76.4–78.3)	<.001	89.6 (88.9–90.3)	<.001	51.3 (50.2–52.4)	.101	27.0 (26.0–28.0)	<.001	8.1 (7.5–8.7)	<.001	45.4 (44.3–46.5)	<.001	17.0 (16.2–17.8)	.044	7.8 (7.3–8.5)	<.001	
Yes	52.1 (50.6–53.6)	<.001	69.6 (68.2–70.9)	<.001	84.9 (83.8–86.0)	<.001	49.8 (48.3–51.3)	.753	37.5 (36.0–38.9)	<.001	10.6 (9.8–11.6)	.063	58.7 (57.2–60.2)	<.001	18.5 (17.3–19.6)	.871	10.7 (8.8–11.6)	<.001	
Timing of prenatal care initiation																			
First trimester	56.9 (56.0–57.8)	<.001	75.5 (74.7–76.3)	<.001	88.6 (87.9–89.2)	<.001	50.7 (49.7–51.6)	.003	28.8 (28.0–29.7)	<.001	8.7 (8.2–9.2)	<.001	48.8 (47.8–49.7)	<.001	17.6 (16.9–18.4)	.001	8.3 (7.7–8.8)	<.001	
Late or no prenatal care	48.4 (45.8–50.9)	<.001	67.7 (65.3–70.1)	<.001	83.4 (81.3–85.4)	<.001	51.1 (48.5–53.7)	.003	43.2 (40.6–45.9)	<.001	10.3 (8.9–12.0)	<.001	60.7 (58.1–63.2)	<.001	17.5 (15.9–19.6)	.001	12.5 (10.9–14.3)	<.001	
Insurance coverage at delivery																			
Private	59.3 (58.1–60.4)	<.001	78.7 (77.7–79.6)	<.001	90.9 (90.2–91.5)	<.001	51.9 (50.7–53.0)	.003	24.8 (23.8–25.9)	<.001	8.1 (7.5–8.8)	<.001	43.7 (42.6–44.9)	<.001	16.4 (15.6–17.3)	.001	7.3 (6.7–7.9)	<.001	
Medicaid	52.0 (50.6–53.4)	<.001	70.1 (68.6–71.4)	<.001	84.7 (83.6–85.7)	<.001	50.0 (48.6–51.4)	.003	38.0 (36.6–39.4)	<.001	10.3 (9.5–11.2)	<.001	59.6 (58.2–61.0)	<.001	19.2 (18.1–20.3)	.001	10.9 (10.1–11.8)	<.001	
Uninsured	43.5 (38.2–49.0)	<.001	62.7 (57.0–68.1)	<.001	80.5 (75.2–84.9)	<.001	45.0 (37.5–48.6)	.003	41.8 (36.3–47.6)	<.001	9.8 (7.0–13.2)	<.001	55.0 (47.4–58.6)	<.001	16.1 (12.5–20.6)	.001	11.8 (8.8–15.6)	<.001	

Data are from Alaska, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Iowa, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. CI, confidence interval; GED, general equivalency diploma; —, not applicable.

SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 6 Usual Safe Infant Sleep Practices by State, 29 States, PRAMS, 2016

	Usual Safe Infant Sleep Practices											
	Back Sleep Position <sup>a</sup>			Separate Approved Sleep Surface <sup>b</sup>			Room-Sharing Without Bed-Sharing <sup>c</sup>			No Soft Objects or Loose Bedding <sup>d</sup>		
	Unadjusted Weighted % (95% CI)	Adjusted <sup>e</sup> Weighted % (95% CI)	n	Unadjusted Weighted % (95% CI)	Adjusted <sup>e</sup> Weighted % (95% CI)	n	Unadjusted Weighted % (95% CI)	Adjusted <sup>e</sup> Weighted % (95% CI)	n	Unadjusted Weighted % (95% CI)	Adjusted <sup>e</sup> Weighted % (95% CI)	n
Total	78.0 (77.3–78.7)	78.6 (77.9–79.3)	33 397	31.8 (30.9–32.6)	31.9 (31.1–32.8)	33 051	57.1 (56.2–57.9)	57.0 (56.0–57.9)	32 044	42.4 (41.6–43.3)	42.4 (41.5–43.3)	29 259
State												
Alaska	79.4 (76.4–82.2)	78.9 (75.6–81.9)		21.1 (18.1–24.4) <sup>f</sup>	20.9 (17.9–24.3) <sup>f</sup>		48.8 (43.1–50.6) <sup>f</sup>	47.1 (43.2–51.0) <sup>f</sup>		30.5 (27.2–34.1) <sup>f</sup>	31.4 (27.9–35.2) <sup>f</sup>	
Arkansas	74.4 (69.9–78.5)	75.3 (70.6–79.4)		35.7 (31.0–40.7)	35.6 (30.5–41.0)		60.0 (55.0–64.7)	59.0 (53.6–64.2)		32.8 (28.3–37.8) <sup>f</sup>	32.6 (27.7–37.9) <sup>f</sup>	
Colorado	85.6 (83.0–87.9) <sup>g</sup>	84.0 (81.1–86.5) <sup>g</sup>		28.5 (25.4–31.8)	28.2 (25.0–31.5)		53.3 (49.8–56.8)	53.2 (49.8–56.9)		41.8 (38.3–45.3)	41.8 (38.2–45.5)	
Connecticut	77.2 (74.5–79.7)	76.4 (73.5–79.1)		37.5 (34.1–41.0) <sup>g</sup>	37.5 (34.0–41.2) <sup>g</sup>		56.1 (52.6–59.5)	56.7 (53.1–60.2)		43.5 (40.0–47.0)	43.1 (39.4–46.8)	
Delaware	81.0 (78.0–83.6)	81.4 (78.4–84.0)		36.0 (32.7–39.4)	36.4 (33.1–39.9)		65.5 (62.1–68.7) <sup>g</sup>	65.8 (62.4–69.1) <sup>g</sup>		50.8 (47.3–54.4) <sup>g</sup>	50.8 (47.2–54.4) <sup>g</sup>	
Illinois	79.9 (77.4–82.2)	79.0 (76.3–81.5)		37.0 (34.1–40.0) <sup>g</sup>	36.7 (33.6–39.9)		54.6 (51.6–57.6)	54.0 (50.7–57.1)		47.5 (44.5–50.5) <sup>g</sup>	47.1 (43.8–50.3)	
Iowa	87.7 (84.6–90.2) <sup>g</sup>	86.7 (83.2–89.6) <sup>g</sup>		39.9 (35.5–44.5) <sup>g</sup>	39.9 (35.4–44.5) <sup>g</sup>		51.0 (46.5–55.6) <sup>f</sup>	50.9 (46.3–55.6) <sup>f</sup>		48.9 (44.3–53.5) <sup>g</sup>	48.9 (44.2–53.6) <sup>g</sup>	
Louisiana	67.4 (64.1–70.5) <sup>f</sup>	73.3 (70.0–76.3)		25.8 (22.8–29.0) <sup>f</sup>	26.1 (23.0–29.5) <sup>f</sup>		57.6 (54.2–61.0)	57.5 (53.9–61.0)		38.7 (35.4–42.2)	38.2 (34.7–41.8)	
Maine	85.4 (82.1–88.2) <sup>g</sup>	84.8 (81.1–87.8) <sup>g</sup>		34.4 (30.5–38.6)	35.0 (31.0–39.3)		58.0 (53.7–62.2)	58.6 (54.2–63.0)		44.5 (40.3–48.8)	45.3 (41.0–49.7)	
Maryland	76.5 (73.6–79.2)	78.5 (75.6–81.2)		23.9 (21.2–26.9) <sup>f</sup>	24.2 (21.3–27.2) <sup>f</sup>		60.8 (57.5–64.0)	60.6 (57.1–63.9)		43.9 (40.5–47.3)	44.4 (41.0–47.9)	
Massachusetts	86.2 (84.1–88.2) <sup>g</sup>	84.4 (81.9–86.6) <sup>g</sup>		30.3 (27.1–33.7)	30.7 (27.4–34.2)		59.4 (55.9–62.8)	59.3 (55.7–62.8)		47.7 (44.2–51.2) <sup>g</sup>	47.3 (43.7–51.0)	
Michigan	81.9 (79.6–84.0)	81.9 (79.4–84.1)		34.0 (31.2–37.0)	33.9 (31.0–37.0)		58.8 (55.8–61.8)	59.1 (55.9–62.2)		51.8 (48.7–54.8) <sup>g</sup>	51.9 (48.6–55.1) <sup>g</sup>	
Missouri	78.9 (75.8–81.7)	80.1 (77.0–82.9)		32.4 (29.2–35.8)	32.9 (29.5–36.4)		52.6 (49.1–56.1)	52.9 (49.2–56.5)		38.6 (35.3–42.1)	38.9 (35.4–42.5)	
Nebraska	85.0 (82.6–87.2) <sup>g</sup>	83.4 (80.7–85.8)		33.5 (30.4–36.8)	33.9 (30.7–37.3)		52.2 (48.9–55.6)	52.3 (48.8–55.7)		44.6 (41.3–48.0)	44.4 (41.0–47.8)	
New Hampshire	86.3 (82.5–89.4) <sup>g</sup>	80.8 (75.9–84.9)		30.7 (26.3–35.6)	29.7 (25.1–34.7)		56.6 (51.6–61.5)	55.6 (50.4–60.7)		51.7 (46.7–56.7) <sup>g</sup>	52.4 (47.2–57.6) <sup>g</sup>	
New Jersey	69.4 (66.7–71.9) <sup>f</sup>	68.8 (65.9–71.7) <sup>f</sup>		24.5 (21.9–27.3) <sup>f</sup>	23.8 (21.1–26.7) <sup>f</sup>		57.6 (54.7–60.6)	57.4 (54.2–60.5)		38.5 (35.5–41.5)	39.4 (36.3–42.6)	
New Mexico	80.0 (77.5–82.2)	81.1 (78.7–83.4)		20.1 (17.8–22.5) <sup>f</sup>	20.5 (18.1–23.0) <sup>f</sup>		52.8 (49.9–55.7)	52.5 (49.5–55.5)		24.7 (22.3–27.3) <sup>f</sup>	24.4 (21.9–27.1) <sup>f</sup>	
New York	74.2 (72.0–76.3)	75.6 (72.4–77.7)		36.0 (33.6–38.5)	36.2 (33.7–38.7)		65.1 (62.7–67.4) <sup>g</sup>	64.7 (62.3–67.2) <sup>g</sup>		43.8 (41.2–46.3)	43.7 (41.1–46.3)	
Oklahoma	82.5 (79.5–85.2)	75.6 (72.4–78.5)		38.9 (35.5–42.4) <sup>g</sup>	39.6 (36.2–43.2) <sup>g</sup>		58.5 (53.1–59.9)	56.9 (53.4–60.4)		32.0 (28.9–35.4) <sup>f</sup>	32.0 (28.7–35.4) <sup>f</sup>	
Pennsylvania	81.8 (79.2–84.2)	82.7 (79.5–85.5)		31.5 (28.5–34.5)	32.0 (28.7–35.3)		56.0 (52.8–59.2)	55.1 (51.6–58.6)		46.1 (42.5–49.8)	45.3 (41.9–48.9)	
Rhode Island	73.3 (70.6–75.8)	76.5 (73.9–79.0)		28.8 (26.1–31.6)	28.6 (25.8–31.5)		54.9 (51.9–57.9)	54.4 (51.3–57.6)		40.5 (37.5–43.5)	39.3 (36.2–42.5)	
Texas	85.9 (83.6–87.9) <sup>g</sup>	84.6 (81.8–87.1) <sup>g</sup>		34.5 (31.3–37.8)	35.0 (31.5–38.6)		49.9 (46.6–53.3) <sup>f</sup>	49.3 (45.7–53.0) <sup>f</sup>		25.8 (22.9–29.4) <sup>f</sup>	26.0 (22.9–29.4) <sup>f</sup>	
Utah	85.0 (82.3–87.2) <sup>g</sup>	80.9 (77.7–83.8)		36.3 (33.1–39.6)	36.2 (32.8–39.8)		59.5 (56.1–62.7)	59.1 (55.6–62.6)		47.2 (43.8–50.6)	47.4 (43.9–51.0) <sup>g</sup>	
Vermont	78.0 (73.6–81.9)	78.8 (74.5–82.6)		32.0 (27.5–36.8)	31.6 (26.9–36.8)		56.5 (51.6–61.2)	56.5 (51.2–61.6)		44.6 (39.6–49.6)	44.8 (39.5–50.1)	
Virginia	80.6 (77.8–83.2)	79.6 (76.5–82.3)		26.6 (23.5–30.0) <sup>f</sup>	27.0 (23.9–30.5)		54.6 (51.0–58.1)	55.3 (51.6–59.0)		43.1 (39.5–46.8)	43.4 (39.7–47.2)	
West Virginia	83.4 (80.0–86.3) <sup>g</sup>	83.0 (79.3–86.2)		40.0 (35.9–44.2) <sup>g</sup>	41.5 (37.2–46.0) <sup>g</sup>		63.1 (58.9–67.2) <sup>g</sup>	63.4 (58.9–67.6) <sup>g</sup>		32.0 (28.1–36.2) <sup>f</sup>	32.8 (28.7–37.2) <sup>f</sup>	
Wisconsin	85.6 (82.5–88.3) <sup>g</sup>	83.9 (80.4–86.8) <sup>g</sup>		37.5 (33.4–41.7) <sup>g</sup>	37.6 (33.3–42.0) <sup>g</sup>		59.5 (55.3–63.6)	59.0 (54.5–63.2)		47.1 (42.9–51.4)	48.9 (44.5–53.3) <sup>g</sup>	
Wyoming	84.9 (81.1–88.0) <sup>g</sup>	83.9 (79.7–87.4) <sup>g</sup>		32.3 (28.0–37.0)	32.2 (27.8–37.0)		56.7 (51.8–61.4)	56.2 (51.2–61.1)		28.6 (24.4–33.1) <sup>f</sup>	27.7 (23.5–32.3) <sup>f</sup>	
State-level variance	27.3	15.6		28.2	29.9		17.4	17.5		57.4	59.3	

CI, confidence interval.

<sup>a</sup> Defined as most often placing their infant to sleep on the back versus side, stomach, or combination.<sup>b</sup> Defined as a composite of 5 items indicating how the infant usually slept in the past 2 wk: (1) alone in their own crib or bed (always or often versus sometimes, rarely, or never); (2) in a crib, bassinet, or pack and play; (3) not in a standard bed; (4) not on a couch or armchair; and (5) not in car seat or swing (yes versus no).<sup>c</sup> Defined as a composite of 2 items indicating that the infant usually slept in the past 2 wk: (1) alone in their own crib or bed (always or often versus sometimes, rarely, or never) and (2) in the same room as their mothers (yes versus no).<sup>d</sup> Defined as a composite of 3 items indicating that the infant usually slept in the past 2 wk without (1) blankets; (2) toys, cushions, or pillows; and (3) crib bumper pads (yes versus no).<sup>e</sup> Adjusted for maternal age, education, race and ethnicity, marital status, gestational age at delivery, current breastfeeding, current smoking, WIC participation during pregnancy, timing of prenatal care initiation, and insurance coverage at delivery. Each sleep practice was adjusted by its respective advice variable.<sup>f</sup> ≥5% below the total estimate.<sup>g</sup> ≥5% above the total estimate.