**Appendix 2.** Survey items collecting information on electronic cigarette use included in the PRAMS Phase 8 questionnaire (2016-2018).

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| **Item** | **Question** | **Response options** |
| **Past use** | “*Have you used any of the following products [e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products] in the past 2 years?”* | Yes, No |
| **Pre-pregnancy use** | *“During the 3 months before you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?”*  | More than once a day, once a day, 2-6 days a week, 1 day or less a week, or no use of e-cigarettes |
| **Pregnancy use** | *“During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products?”* | More than once a day, once a day, 2-6 days a week, 1 day or less a week, or no use of e-cigarettes |