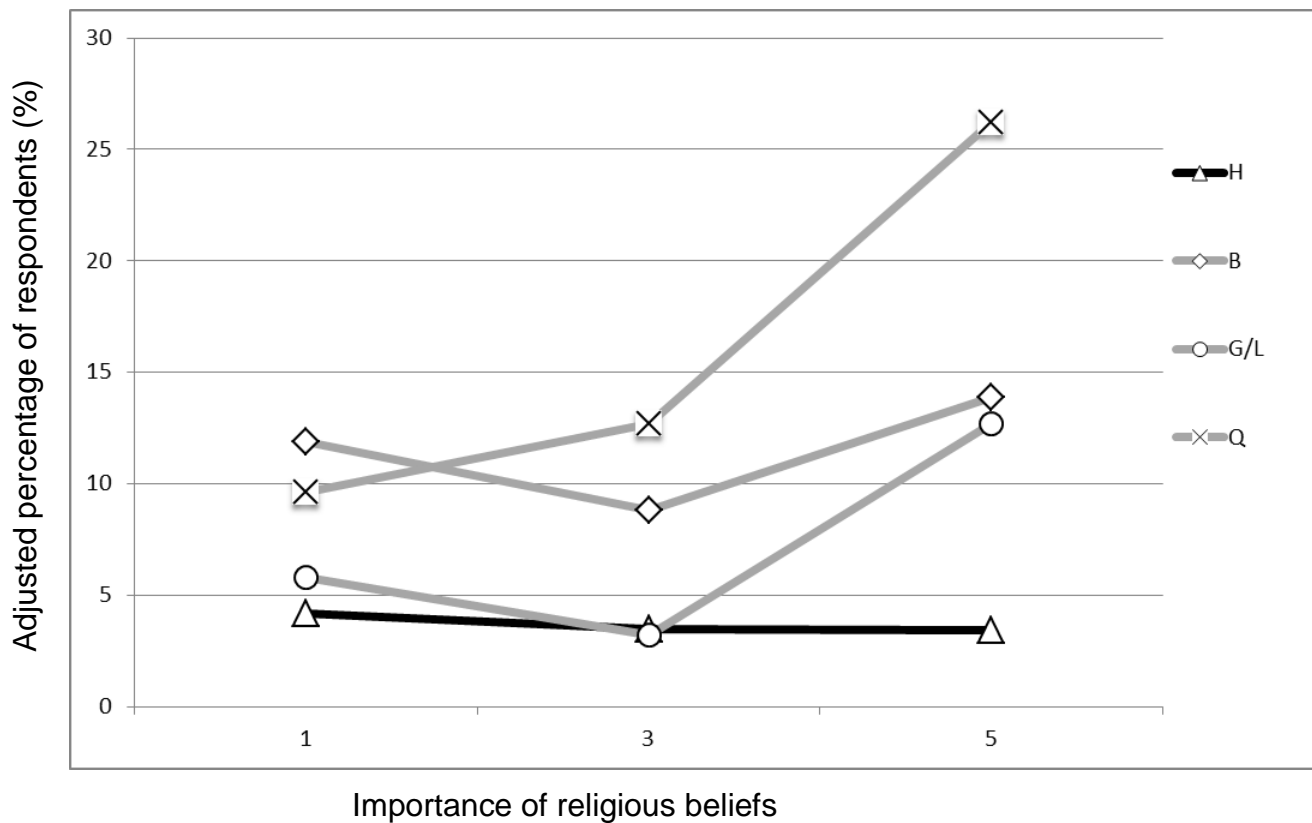
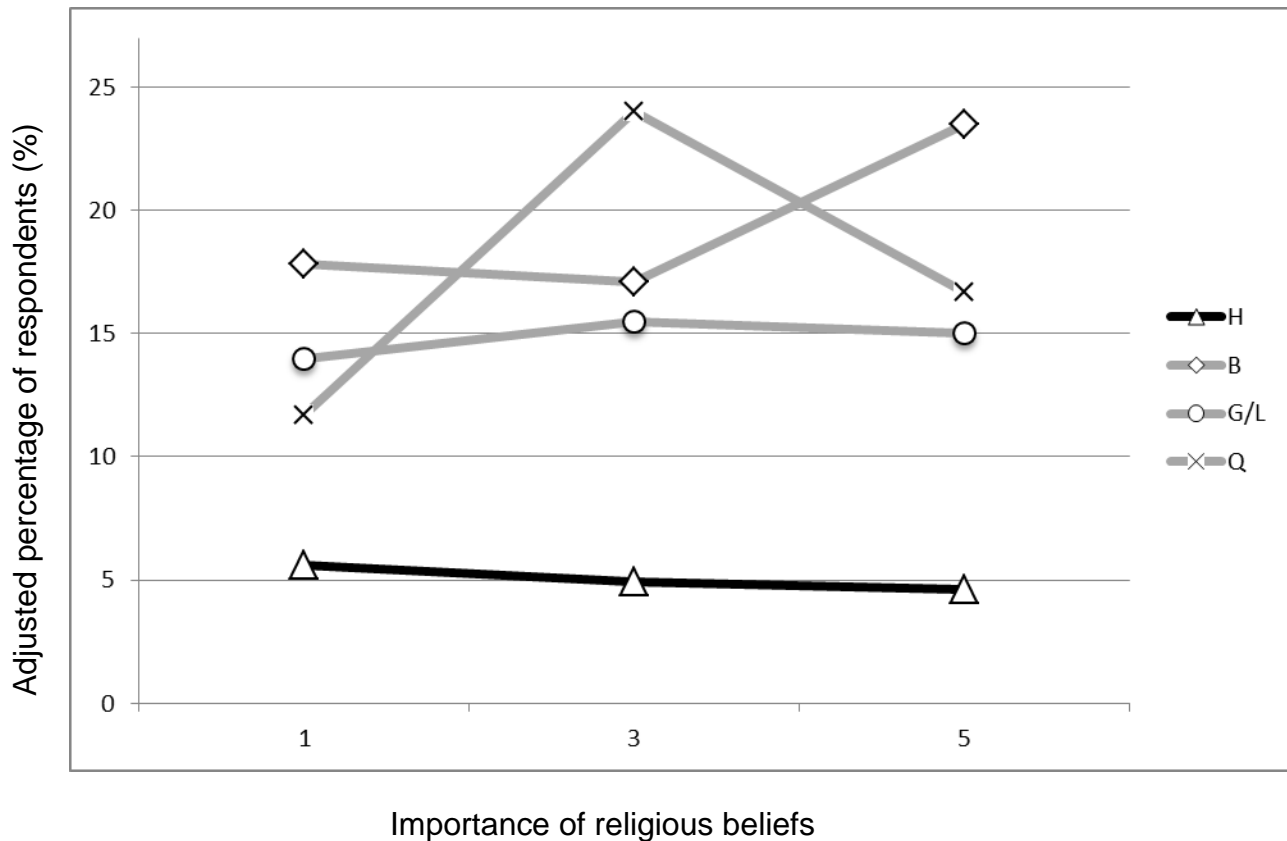


Appendix Figure 1. Adjusted prevalence estimates of recent suicide ideation among sexual orientation groups, by importance of religion.



H=heterosexual; B=bisexual; G/L=lesbian/gay; Q=questioning. Religious importance categories are (1) not at all/not important, (3) somewhat important, (5) important/very important. All percentages are adjusted for age, gender identity, race/ethnicity, international status, and current relationship status

Appendix Figure 2. Adjusted prevalence estimates of lifetime suicide attempt among sexual orientation groups, by importance of religious beliefs.



H=heterosexual; B=bisexual; G/L=lesbian/gay; Q=questioning. Religious importance categories are (1) not at all/not important, (3) somewhat important, (5) important/very important. All percentages are adjusted for age, gender identity, race/ethnicity, international status, and current relationship status

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Appendix Table 1. Importance of Religious Beliefs Associated With Self-directed Violence Among Early Adults, Stratified by Sexual Orientation (Adjusted for Social Connectedness)

Importance of religion^a	Heterosexual AOR (95% CI)	Lesbian/Gay AOR (95% CI)	Bisexual AOR (95% CI)	Questioning AOR (95% CI)
Recent suicide ideation	n=19,231	n=462	n=691	n=197
Overall ^b	0.98 (0.93, 1.04)	1.37* (1.04, 1.82)	1.08 (0.90, 1.29)	1.39* (1.06, 1.82)
Women ^c	0.98 (0.92, 1.05)	1.52** (0.96, 2.41)	1.10 (0.89, 1.34)	1.48* (1.03, 2.12)
Men ^c	0.98 (0.89, 1.08)	1.25 (0.87, 1.79)	0.96 (0.62, 1.48)	1.29 (0.84, 1.98)
Recent suicide attempt	n=18,675	n=404	n=610	n=176
Overall ^b	0.90 (0.77, 1.06)	1.42 (0.68, 2.97)	1.17 (0.83, 1.66)	2.53* (1.07, 5.99)
Women ^c	0.96 (0.80, 1.15)	2.29 (0.82, 6.43)	1.18 (0.78, 1.79)	4.54 (0.45, 45.43)
Men ^c	0.74** (0.53, 1.04)	—	1.55 (0.66, 3.63)	1.97 (0.57, 6.86)
Lifetime suicide attempt	n=19,269	n=471	n=687	n=228
Overall ^b	0.96 (0.92, 1.01)	1.04 (0.85, 1.28)	1.11 (0.97, 1.28)	1.26 (0.97, 1.62)
Women ^c	0.95** (0.90, 1.00)	1.33** (0.97, 1.85)	1.10 (0.94, 1.29)	1.14 (0.83, 1.57)
Men ^c	1.00 (0.91, 1.09)	0.86 (0.65, 1.14)	1.18 (0.84, 1.65)	1.54** (0.96, 2.46)

Notes: Boldface indicates statistical significance (* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.10$).

^aImportance of religion entered into models as a continuous measure.

^bModels adjusted for age, gender identity, race/ethnicity, international status, current relationship status, and social connectedness.

^cModels adjusted for age, race/ethnicity, international status, current relationship status, and social connectedness.

Appendix
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Appendix Table 2. Association of Sexual Orientation With Self-directed Violence, Stratified by Religious Importance (Adjusted for Social Connectedness)

Sexual orientation	Religious importance		
	Not important AOR (95% CI)	Moderately important AOR (95% CI)	Very important AOR (95% CI)
Recent suicide ideation			
Lesbian/Gay			
Overall	1.26 (0.71, 2.23)	0.80 (0.28, 2.25)	3.21* (1.68, 6.11)
Women	1.08 (0.41, 2.80)	0.46 (0.06, 3.51)	3.17* (1.21, 8.27)
Men	1.46 (0.56, 3.80)	1.14 (0.34, 3.83)	3.50* (1.46, 8.35)
Bisexual			
Overall	2.42* (1.64, 3.57)	2.01* (1.16, 3.46)	3.49* (2.19, 5.57)
Women	2.62* (1.68, 4.08)	1.67 (0.87, 3.18)	4.07* (2.42, 6.84)
Men	1.41 (0.56, 3.80)	3.72* (1.32, 10.53)	1.45 (0.41, 5.14)
Questioning			
Overall	1.76 (0.93, 3.33)	2.59* (1.20, 5.63)	7.23* (3.82, 13.69)
Women	1.44 (0.63, 3.31)	2.21 (0.91, 5.35)	7.15* (3.21, 15.92)
Men	2.61 (0.96, 7.14)	4.92 (1.00, 24.34)	8.43* (2.90, 24.55)
Recent suicide attempt			
Lesbian/Gay			
Overall	1.43 (0.33, 6.16)	—	4.53 (1.00, 20.49)
Women	1.90 (0.24, 14.86)	—	7.20* (1.48, 35.03)
Men	1.29 (0.16, 10.07)	—	—
Bisexual			
Overall	3.90* (1.71, 8.88)	4.74* (1.55, 14.45)	6.79* (2.72, 16.95)
Women	3.48* (1.23, 9.78)	2.61 (0.58, 11.77)	5.21* (1.80, 15.10)
Men	4.02 (0.83, 19.48)	23.66* (3.17, 176.80)	17.85* (2.90, 109.70)
Questioning			
Overall	—	5.09* (1.07, 24.10)	10.28* (3.29, 32.18)
Women	—	2.36 (0.29, 19.42)	3.26 (0.41, 25.70)
Men	—	54.80* (4.02, 746.58)	38.58* (6.40, 232.47)
Lifetime suicide attempt			
Lesbian/Gay			
Overall	2.62* (1.74, 3.93)	3.58* (2.11, 6.09)	3.13* (1.75, 5.59)
Women	2.11* (1.13, 3.91)	1.79 (0.68, 4.71)	5.04* (2.36, 10.79)
Men	3.24* (1.89, 5.55)	5.32* (2.73, 10.38)	1.96 (0.75, 5.13)
Bisexual			
Overall	3.18* (2.31, 4.37)	3.48* (2.33, 5.20)	5.56* (3.86, 8.03)
Women	3.08* (2.15, 4.41)	3.61* (2.34, 5.58)	5.56* (3.64, 8.50)
Men	2.89* (1.37, 6.07)	2.77 (0.94, 8.17)	5.15* (2.42, 10.96)
Questioning			
Overall	1.79 (0.98, 3.28)	4.35* (2.33, 8.10)	3.11* (1.56, 6.20)
Women	1.88 (0.94, 3.79)	3.93* (1.94, 7.96)	2.45 (0.98, 6.08)
Men	1.67 (0.49, 5.68)	5.82* (1.57, 21.60)	5.26* (1.79, 15.44)

Note: All models adjusted for age, gender identity, race/ethnicity, international status, current relationship status, and social connectedness; “—” denotes results were suppressed due to perfect prediction. Heterosexual is the reference for each of the three strata of religious importance. Boldface indicates statistical significance (* $p < 0.05$).