Diagram

Description automatically generated

**Northeast**Connecticut   
Delaware  
District of Columbia  
Maine  
Maryland  
Massachusetts  
New Hampshire  
New Jersey  
New York  
Pennsylvania  
Rhode Island  
Vermont

**Upper Midwest**  
Iowa  
Michigan  
Minnesota  
Wisconsin

**Ohio Valley**IllinoisIndianaKentuckyMissouriOhioTennesseeWest Virginia

Supplemental figure 1. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) climate regions for the contiguous United States. Adapted from Karl and Koss, 1984.

**Southeast**AlabamaFloridaGeorgiaNorth CarolinaSouth CarolinaVirginia

**Northern Rockies and Plains**MontanaNebraskaNorth DakotaSouth DakotaWyoming

**South**ArkansasKansasLouisianaMississippiOklahomaTexas

**Southwest**ArizonaColoradoNew MexicoUtah

**Northwest**IdahoOregonWashington

**West**CaliforniaNevada