

Supplementary Table 1. Definitions and study years of selected clinical preventive services—BRFSS, United States, 2011–2019

Type of service	Population in the analysis	Study years and number of states								
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Colon cancer screening	Numerator: Adults aged 50-64 years who had a blood stool test within the past year, or had a colonoscopy within the past 10 years, or had a sigmoidoscopy within the past 5 years combined with a blood stool test within the past 3 years. Denominator: Adults aged 50-64 years.	1 state ^a	50 states, DC	10 states ^a	50 states, DC	10 states ^a	50 states, DC	NA	50 states, DC	2 states ^a
Breast cancer screening	Numerator: Women aged 50-64 years who have had a mammogram within the past 2 years. Denominator: Women aged 50-64 years.	NA	50 states, DC	4 states ^a	50 states, DC	5 states ^a	50 states, DC	NA	50 states, DC	1 state ^a
Cervical cancer screening	Numerator: Women aged 21-64 years who have had a Pap test within the past 3 years. Denominator: Women aged 21-64 years.	NA	50 states, DC	4 states ^a	50 states, DC	5 states ^a	50 states, DC	NA	50 states, DC	1 state ^a
HIV testing	Numerator: Adults aged 18-64 years who have ever been tested for HIV. Denominator: Adults aged 18-64 years.	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	49 states, DC ^a
Influenza vaccination	Numerator: Adults aged 18-64 years who have had a flu vaccine within the past year. Denominator: Adults aged 18-64 years.	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	50 states, DC	49 states, DC ^a

^aQuestions were asked only in the optional modules, which were conducted by a limited number of states.

Abbreviations: BRFSS, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System; HIV=human immunodeficiency virus; NA, not applicable; DC, Washington, District of Columbia.