

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1. Community characteristics* by median income level — 81 Los Angeles, California communities, 2019 US Census data

Characteristic	Community Median Income, percentile (range, \$USD)							P-value
	All Communities	≤10th (0–48,944)	10 th –25 th (48,945–55,351)	25 th –50 th (55,352–71,948)	50 th –75 th (71,949–96,628)	75 th –90 th (96,629–133,286)	>90 th (≥133,287)	
No. of communities	81	9	12	20	20	12	8	—
Population, median (IQR)	47,450 (23,853–83,750)	26,973 (20,574–42,012)	77,978 (58,011–98,742)	54,822 (36,309–88,800)	56,830 (35,654–94,173)	31,738 (19,319–43,612)	13,160 (10,919–19,492)	<0.001
Aged ≥65 yrs, median %, (IQR)	14.7 (11.3–16.9)	8.30 (7.40–11.9)	9.85 (9.02–12.5)	13.8 (11.3–15.7)	15.7 (14.0–16.7)	18.9 (14.6–22.2)	23.1 (18.0–25.7)	<0.001
Female, median %, (IQR)	51.3 (50.4–52.0)	49.8 (49.5–50.1)	51.0 (50.2–51.3)	51.4 (50.7–51.9)	51.4 (51.0–52.1)	51.7 (51.0–52.2)	52.1 (51.0–52.4)	0.013
White only, median %, (IQR)	56.3 (37.8–70.8)	71.5 (57.2–78.6)	51.2 (30.1–57.3)	42.0 (32.5–52.5)	54.5 (49.0–68.9)	69.2 (62.4–79.4)	76.7 (61.1–84.6)	0.001
Black or African American, NH, median %, (IQR)	2.90 (1.30–6.00)	0.80 (0.40–1.50)	9.35 (1.25–23.4)	3.25 (1.48–4.35)	3.95 (2.77–7.15)	2.95 (1.60–4.10)	1.20 (0.58–1.70)	<0.001
≥2 races, NH, median %, (IQR)	4.40 (2.80–5.70)	1.70 (1.00–1.90)	2.50 (1.70–4.32)	3.75 (2.75–5.30)	5.80 (4.60–6.20)	5.40 (4.55–6.40)	4.85 (4.25–5.62)	<0.001
Hispanic or Latino, median %, (IQR)	35.9 (18.2–68.2)	95.2 (84.0–95.7)	69.8 (47.3–82.5)	57.2 (32.4–71.0)	33.7 (22.4–39.3)	14.8 (10.4–20.5)	8.75 (8.12–9.45)	<0.001
Foreign born, median %, (IQR)[†]	30.1 (23.4–41.6)	43.3 (42.0–45.5)	35.2 (33.2–37.4)	34.2 (26.8–47.0)	26.1 (21.5–32.9)	21.4 (17.9–29.8)	17.9 (12.0–24.8)	<0.001
No. persons per household, median, (IQR)[†]	3.08 (2.71–3.60)	4.00 (3.87–4.09)	3.70 (3.14–3.82)	3.32 (3.00–3.56)	2.95 (2.56–3.08)	2.70 (2.51–2.85)	2.72 (2.41–2.83)	<0.001
High school graduate or higher, median %, (IQR)	85.1 (72.9–93.8)	50.5 (48.2–57.8)	67.1 (62.8–76.0)	79.0 (74.3–82.6)	90.3 (87.7–92.5)	96.0 (93.4–96.6)	97.8 (97.8–98.2)	<0.001
Bachelor's degree or higher (persons aged ≥25 yrs), median %, (IQR)[†]	31.8 (17.2–53.1)	7.20 (5.90–11.0)	17.0 (10.3–19.6)	24.6 (17.1–32.7)	37.0 (30.9–51.7)	56.6 (52.6–62.5)	74.0 (69.0–75.2)	<0.001
No health insurance, median %, (IQR)[†]	9.20 (5.80–13.6)	18.5 (17.4–19.8)	14.4 (13.3–15.5)	10.4 (9.57–12.5)	7.10 (5.88–8.98)	4.85 (4.47–5.88)	3.25 (2.80–4.12)	<0.001

Abbreviations: NH = non-Hispanic; USD = U.S. dollars.

* Data from U.S. Census Database (<https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/table/US/PST04522>). Significance threshold was p<0.05 for two-sided Kruskal-Wallis test.

[†]Calculated for 2014–2018.