

Table S1. Means, Standard Deviations, and Intercorrelations among Study Variables

Variable	1	2	3	4	5	6	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
1. Caregiver ACEs	-						2.64	2.50
2. Caregiver PTSS	.45***	-					21.69	19.85
3. Family Management Problems	.05	.12**	-				1.71	.56
4. Child ACEs	.10	.03	.23***	-			2.07	1.85
5. Child PTSS	.15*	.06	.19***	.38***	-		21.24	10.00
6. Child Depression	.07	.08	.16**	.31***	.53***	-	7.86	4.85

Note. ACEs = Adverse Childhood Experiences; PTSS = Posttraumatic stress symptoms

* $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$

Table S2. *Distribution of adverse childhood experiences within the analytic sample*

Domain	Questionnaire Item	Caregiver	Child
		<i>n</i> (%)	<i>n</i> (%)
Abuse	Did a parent or other adult in the household often... Swear at you, insult you, put you down, or humiliate you? or Act in a way that made you afraid that you might be physically hurt?	65 (23.2)	42 (14.1)
	Did a parent or other adult in the household often...Push, grab, slap, or throw something at you? or Ever hit you so hard that you had marks or were injured?	49 (17.6)	34 (11.4)
	Did an adult or person at least 5 years older than you ever...Touch or fondle you or have you touch their body in a sexual way? or Try to or actually have oral, anal, or vaginal sex with you?	61 (22.2)	21 (6.9)
Neglect	Did you often feel that...No one in your family loved you or thought you were important or special? or Your family didn't look out for each other, feel close to each other, or support each other?	74 (26.8)	78 (25.8)
	Did you often feel that...You didn't have enough to eat, had to wear dirty clothes, and had no one to protect you? or Your parents were too drunk or high to take care of you or take you to the doctor if you needed it?	36 (13.1)	19 (6.2)
Household Challenges	Were your parents ever separated or divorced?	164 (61.0)	187 (64.0)
	Was your mother or stepmother...Often pushed, grabbed, slapped, or had something thrown at her? Sometimes or often kicked, bitten, hit with a fist, or hit with something hard? or Ever repeatedly hit over at least a few minutes or threatened with a gun or knife?	55 (19.7)	37 (12.4)
	Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic or who used street drugs?	95 (33.8)	40 (13.3)
	Was a household member depressed or mentally ill or did a household member attempt suicide?	62 (22.1)	41 (13.5)
	Did a household member go to prison/jail?	87 (31.2)	143 (48.8)

Table S3. Multiple Regression analyses for associations between caregiver ACEs and child internalizing outcomes

Variables	β	<i>B</i>	SE <i>B</i>	95% CI		
				Lower	Upper	
<i>PTSD</i>						
Step 1						
Child Age	.05	.30	.35	-0.38	.99	
Child sex	.13	2.79	1.21	.41	5.18	
Caregiver education	.02	.24	.75	-1.23	1.72	
R ²	.023					
Step 2						
Child Age	.05	.33	.34	-0.34	1.02	
Child sex	.13	2.70	1.20	.35	5.05	
Caregiver education	.03	.35	.74	-1.11	1.82	
Caregiver ACEs	.16	.64	.24	.17	1.10	
ΔR^2	.025*					
<i>Depression</i>						
Step 1						
Child Age	.12	.32	.17	-.02	.66	
Child sex	.03	.26	.60	-.93	1.44	
Caregiver education	-.04	-2.29	.37	-1.03	.43	
R ²	.018					
Step 2						
Child Age	.12	.33	.17	-.01	.67	
Child sex	.03	.26	.60	-.93	1.44	
Caregiver education	-.05	-.28	.37	-1.01	.46	
Caregiver ACEs	.09	.17	.12	-.06	.40	
ΔR^2	.008					

Note. *N* = 273 dyads. ACEs = adverse childhood experiences; CI = confidence interval SE = standard error

**p* < .05