**SUPPLEMENTARY BOX. Diagnostic codes\* and free-text reason-for-visit (chief complaint) search terms included in categorization† for emergency department visits associated with firearm injuries — National Syndromic Surveillance Program**

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| **Diagnosis Codes**  | **Chief Complaint Terms**  | **Negations**  |
| **ICD-9-CM Codes**E922(.0-.3, .8-.9) Accident cause by firearmE955(.0-.4, .9) Suicide and self-inflicted injury by firearmsE965(.0-.4) Assault by firearmsE970 Injury due to legal intervention by firearmsE979.4 Terrorism involving firearmsE985(.0-.4) Injury by firearms, undetermined intent**ICD-10-CM Codes**W32 Accidental handgun discharge and malfunction- W32.0 Accidental handgun discharge - W32.1 Accidental handgun malfunctionW33 Accidental rifle, shotgun and larger firearm discharge and malfunction W33.0 Accidental rifle, shotgun and larger firearm discharge- W33.00 Accidental discharge of unspecified larger firearm- W33.01 Accidental discharge of shotgun- W33.02 Accidental discharge of hunting rifle- W33.03 Accidental discharge of machine gun- W33.09 Accidental discharge of other larger firearmW33.1 Accidental rifle, shotgun and larger firearm malfunction- W33.10 Accidental malfunction of unspecified larger firearm - W33.11 Accidental malfunction of shotgun- W33.12 Accidental malfunction of hunting rifle- W33.13 Accidental malfunction of machine gun- W33.19 Accidental malfunction of other larger firearmW34 Accidental discharge and malfunction from other and unspecified firearms and guns - W34.0 Accidental discharge from other and unspecified firearms and guns - W34.00 Accidental discharge from unspecified firearms or gun- W34.09 Accidental discharge from other specified firearmsW34.1 Accidental malfunction from other and unspecified firearms and guns - W34.10 Accidental malfunction from unspecified firearms or gun- W34.19 Accidental malfunction from other specified firearmsX72 Intentional self-harm by handgun dischargeX73 Intentional self-harm by rifle, shotgun and larger firearm discharge - X73.0 Intentional self-harm by shotgun discharge - X73.1 Intentional self-harm by hunting rifle discharge - X73.2 Intentional self-harm by machine gun discharge - X73.8 Intentional self-harm by other larger firearm discharge- X73.9 Intentional self-harm by unspecified larger firearm discharge X74 Intentional self-harm by other and unspecified firearm and gun discharge - X74.8 Intentional self-harm by other firearm discharge- X74.9 Intentional self-harm by unspecified firearm dischargeX93 Assault by handgun dischargeX94 Assault by rifle, shotgun and larger firearm discharge - X94.0 Assault by shotgun - X94.1 Assault by hunting rifle - X94.2 Assault by machine gun - X94.8 Assault by other larger firearm discharge- X94.9 Assault by unspecified larger firearm discharge X95 Assault by other and unspecified firearm and gun discharge - X95.8 Assault by other firearm discharge- X95.9 Assault by unspecified firearm discharge Y22 Handgun discharge, undetermined intent Y23 Rifle, shotgun and larger firearm discharge, undetermined intent - Y23.0 Shotgun discharge, undetermined intent - Y23.1 Hunting rifle discharge, undetermined intent - Y23.2 Military firearm discharge, undetermined intent - Y23.3 Machine gun discharge, undetermined intent - Y23.8 Other larger firearm discharge, undetermined intent - Y23.9 Unspecified larger firearm discharge, undetermined intent Y24 Other and unspecified firearm discharge, undetermined intent - Y24.8 Other firearm discharge, undetermined intent- Y24.9 Unspecified firearm discharge, undetermined intent Y35.0 Legal intervention involving firearm discharge Y35.00 Legal intervention involving unspecified firearm discharge - Y35.001 Legal intervention involving unspecified firearm discharge, law enforcement official injured - Y35.002 Legal intervention involving unspecified firearm discharge, bystander injured - Y35.003 Legal intervention involving unspecified firearm discharge, suspect injured Y35.01 Legal intervention involving injury by machine gun - Y35.011 Legal intervention involving injury by machine gun, law enforcement official injured - Y35.012 Legal intervention involving injury by machine gun, bystander injured - Y35.013 Legal intervention involving injury by machine gun, suspect injuredY35.02 Legal intervention involving injury by handgun - Y35.021 Legal intervention involving injury by handgun, law enforcement official injured - Y35.022 Legal intervention involving injury by handgun, bystander injured - Y35.023 Legal intervention involving injury by handgun, suspect injured Y35.09 Legal intervention involving other firearm discharge - Y35.091 Legal intervention involving other firearm discharge, law enforcement official injured - Y35.092 Legal intervention involving other firearm discharge, bystander injured - Y35.093 Legal intervention involving other firearm discharge, suspect injuredY38.4 Terrorism involving firearms Y38.4X Terrorism involving firearms - Y38.4X1 Terrorism involving firearms, public safety official injured - Y38.4X2 Terrorism involving firearms, civilian injured - Y38.4X3 Terrorism involving firearms, terrorist injured**SNOMED Codes**41430008, 56768003, 63409001, 69861004, 77301004, 86122002, 111050005, 219257002, 283545005, 218081007, 218086002, 218082000, 218087006, 218088001, 269796009, 242869008, 219199009, 219200007, 219201006, 219204003, 219205002, 219203009, 219198001, 219142001, 219143006, 219144000, 219145004, 219146003, 287184008, 287193009 | GSW Gunshot (and common spellings and misspellings) Buckshot RevolverRifle Shotgun Firearm Pistol Handgun Been shot I was shot I got shot Combination of hit, ricochet, graze with bullet Gun and wound | Z51.89 or Z5189Encounter for other specified after care No gun Remove gun Heard or hearing gun Hit headKickback Water gun PelletBB gun (and common spellings and misspellings) Rubber bulletPaint ball gun Nerf gun Air gun Spring gun Pistol whip Nail gun Staple gunStun, laser, or Taser gun Struck or hit with, in combination with gun or pistolBloodshot Scope Fake Allergy shotInjection Follow up Chronic Wound check, care, recheck, or infection Drainage Gswel or Gswol GSW, gunshot, or bullet and history, ago, past, prior, previous, or old |
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**Abbreviations**: ICD-9-CM = *International Classification of Disease, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification;* ICD-10-CM = *International Classification of Disease, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification*; SNOMED = Systematized Nomenclature of Medicine.

\* Both discharge diagnosis codes (ICD-9-CM and ICD-10-CM, and SNOMED codes and chief complaint free text with exclusions are used in the definition. If discharge diagnosis codes indicate a firearm injury occurred, the emergency department visit is automatically included in the syndrome. If there is no discharge diagnosis code, the visit is only included if the chief complaint text has a firearm injury-related term. In addition, the exclusions are only applied to the chief complaint text when a discharge diagnosis code is not present.

† This categorization was developed and validated by CDC in partnership with state, tribal, local, and territorial health departments to assist with rapid detection of potential initial emergency department visits for a firearm injury. The following injury intents due to firearms are included in this categorization: unintentional, intentional self-directed, assault, undetermined intent, legal intervention, and terrorism. This aims to capture only initial encounters for a firearm injury and negate subsequent encounters or sequelae.