

Table S-1 Correlations Means, and SDs for all variables across all four waves

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Wave 1</b>												
1 Witness violence	1.00											
2 Victimization	.67***	1.00										
3 Negative life events	.49***	.43***	1.00									
4 Self-efficacy for nonviolence	-.09**	-.02	-.12***	1.00								
5 Beliefs against fighting	-.12***	-.15***	-.03	.13***	1.00							
6 Fighting is sometimes necessary	.11**	.03	.14***	-.28***	.30***	1.00						
7 Support for reactive aggression	.14***	.04	.10**	-.37***	.02	.57***	1.00					
8 Support for instrumental aggression	.15***	.18***	.15***	-.15***	-.09**	.22***	.41***	1.00				
9 Physical aggression	.42***	.35***	.40***	-.23***	-.09**	.23***	.29***	.24***	1.00			
<b>Wave 2</b>												
10 Witness violence	.72***	.55***	.41***	-.06	-.13**	.06	.16**	.16**	.33***	1.00		
11 Victimization	.41***	.58***	.33***	-.01	-.15**	-.05	.06	.13*	.23***	.67***	1.00	
12 Negative life events	.38***	.36***	.66***	-.14***	.03	.15***	.14**	.09	.32***	.53***	.47***	1.00
13 Self-efficacy for nonviolence	-.17**	-.02	-.10*	.47***	.17***	-.22***	-.37***	-.22***	-.18***	-.11***	-.05	-.11***
14 Beliefs against fighting	-.09*	-.05	-.02	.17***	.51***	.07	-.13**	-.07	-.09*	-.05	-.08*	.08**
15 Fighting is sometimes necessary	.08	.08	.10*	-.24***	.18***	.57***	.37***	.11**	.13**	.15***	.07*	.24***
16 Support for reactive aggression	.17***	.10*	.13**	-.34***	-.10*	.34***	.58***	.29***	.25***	.24***	.11**	.21***
17 Support for instrumental aggression	.24***	.27***	.16***	-.11*	-.09*	.15***	.30***	.41***	.22***	.26***	.20***	.17***
18 Physical aggression	.36***	.38***	.32***	-.27***	-.14**	.16**	.26***	.22***	.56***	.53***	.44***	.48***
<b>Wave 3</b>												
19 Witness violence	.65***	.35***	.36***	-.14**	-.06	.12**	.14	.07	.3***	.63***	.43***	.41***
20 Victimization	.45***	.52***	.33***	-.01	-.16**	.06	.04	.15*	.24***	.46***	.58***	.42***
21 Negative life events	.36***	.27***	.62***	-.16***	.01	.13*	.07	.03	.33***	.37***	.29***	.63***
22 Self-efficacy for nonviolence	-.09	-.06	-.18**	.50***	.13*	-.28***	-.32***	-.19**	-.21***	-.07	-.04	-.14***
23 Beliefs against fighting	-.15**	-.15**	.00	.19***	.51***	.08	-.15**	-.20***	-.12*	-.14***	-.11***	-.04
24 Fighting is sometimes necessary	.03	-.03	.15**	-.23***	.16**	.47***	.27***	.01	.18***	.09*	.05	.14***
25 Support for reactive aggression	.09	.03	.13**	-.25***	-.05	.34***	.47***	.14*	.20***	.16***	.08	.13**
26 Support for instrumental aggression	.13**	.08	.17***	-.08	-.11*	.11*	.21***	.31***	.25***	.18***	.20***	.13**
27 Physical aggression	.43***	.26***	.33***	-.21***	-.18***	.09	.24***	.17**	.55***	.39***	.32***	.33***
<b>Wave 4</b>												
28 Self-efficacy for nonviolence	.09	.16*	-.06	.5***	.15*	-.14	-.28***	-.04	-.05	-.14*	-.01	-.20***
29 Beliefs against fighting	-.06	-.08	.04	.21**	.34***	-.07	-.24***	-.16	-.13	-.04	-.07	.03
30 Fighting is sometimes necessary	-.01	-.12	.04	-.20**	-.03	.38***	.24***	.19**	.05	.17**	.05	.22***
31 Support for reactive aggression	.05	.03	.17*	-.33***	-.18**	.26***	.48***	.23**	.18**	.20***	.09	.18***
32 Support for instrumental aggression	.03	-.09	.03	-.16	-.16*	.08	.19**	.14	.24**	.19**	.15**	.09
33 Physical aggression	.13*	.11	.17**	-.10	-.16**	.14*	.21***	.14*	.37***	.43***	.33***	.35***
Mean	17.10	13.06	19.46	39.90	28.32	25.31	20.51	13.45	13.98	16.33	12.83	18.68
SD	7.33	5.14	5.55	9.58	8.78	9.05	8.60	5.41	5.39	6.78	4.90	5.49

\*p &lt; .05. \*\*p &lt; .01. \*\*\*p &lt; .001.

Table S-1 Correlations Means, and SDs for

	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
<b>Wave 1</b>												
1 Witness violence												
2 Victimization												
3 Negative life events												
4 Self-efficacy for nonviolence												
5 Beliefs against fighting												
6 Fighting is sometimes necessary												
7 Support for reactive aggression												
8 Support for instrumental aggression												
9 Physical aggression												
<b>Wave 2</b>												
10 Witness violence												
11 Victimization												
12 Negative life events												
13 Self-efficacy for nonviolence	1.00											
14 Beliefs against fighting	.17***	1.00										
15 Fighting is sometimes necessary	-.26***	.36***	1.00									
16 Support for reactive aggression	-.41***	.02	.57***	1.00								
17 Support for instrumental aggression	-.16***	-.03	.27***	.46***	1.00							
18 Physical aggression	-.22***	-.13***	.20***	.35***	.34***	1.00						
<b>Wave 3</b>												
19 Witness violence	-.06	-.09*	.08*	.14**	.22***	.44***	1.00					
20 Victimization	.00	-.07	.03	.05	.12	.43***	.62***	1.00				
21 Negative life events	-.14***	.06	.21***	.15***	.14**	.31***	.49***	.4***	1.00			
22 Self-efficacy for nonviolence	.39***	.14**	-.24***	-.37***	-.14*	-.19***	-.08*	-.06	-.14***	1.00		
23 Beliefs against fighting	.10*	.52***	.15***	-.06	-.02	-.16***	-.06*	-.07*	.07*	.17***	1.00	
24 Fighting is sometimes necessary	-.22***	.19***	.51***	.37***	.02	.14***	.12***	.08**	.22***	-.30***	.32***	1.00
25 Support for reactive aggression	-.23***	-.03	.32***	.49***	.16**	.24***	.18***	.10**	.18***	-.36***	.04	.61***
26 Support for instrumental aggression	-.13**	-.05	.16***	.25***	.34***	.26***	.17***	.15***	.13***	-.21***	-.04	.27***
27 Physical aggression	-.17***	-.12**	.21***	.30***	.30***	.63***	.49***	.37***	.43***	-.24***	-.11***	.19***
<b>Wave 4</b>												
28 Self-efficacy for nonviolence	.39***	.13*	-.26***	-.29***	-.19**	-.31***	-.05	.01	-.17**	.49***	.15**	-.29***
29 Beliefs against fighting	.17**	.39***	.06	-.14**	-.02	-.17**	-.11*	-.16**	-.06	.20**	.46***	.12*
30 Fighting is sometimes necessary	-.23***	.14**	.53***	.34***	.16**	.22***	.07	-.01	.12**	-.23***	.03	.43***
31 Support for reactive aggression	-.35***	-.09	.35***	.51***	.27***	.30***	.15**	.04	.05	-.31***	-.09	.34***
32 Support for instrumental aggression	-.18**	-.09	.09	.22***	.35***	.23***	.09	.06	.14*	-.21**	-.09	.13*
33 Physical aggression	-.14**	-.09	.11*	.18***	.25***	.56***	.41***	.29***	.28***	-.22***	-.12**	.17***
Mean	38.99	27.48	24.63	20.23	13.41	13.90	15.88	12.61	18.60	39.02	27.12	24.62
SD	10.12	9.09	8.98	8.43	5.36	5.54	6.61	4.67	5.44	10.05	8.87	9.14

\*p &lt; .05. \*\*p &lt; .01. \*\*\*p &lt; .001.

Table S-1 Correlations Means, and SDs for

	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
<b>Wave 1</b>									
1 Witness violence									
2 Victimization									
3 Negative life events									
4 Self-efficacy for nonviolence									
5 Beliefs against fighting									
6 Fighting is sometimes necessary									
7 Support for reactive aggression									
8 Support for instrumental aggression									
9 Physical aggression									
<b>Wave 2</b>									
10 Witness violence									
11 Victimization									
12 Negative life events									
13 Self-efficacy for nonviolence									
14 Beliefs against fighting									
15 Fighting is sometimes necessary									
16 Support for reactive aggression									
17 Support for instrumental aggression									
18 Physical aggression									
<b>Wave 3</b>									
19 Witness violence									
20 Victimization									
21 Negative life events									
22 Self-efficacy for nonviolence									
23 Beliefs against fighting									
24 Fighting is sometimes necessary									
25 Support for reactive aggression	1.00								
26 Support for instrumental aggression	.44***	1.00							
27 Physical aggression	.29***	.27***	1.00						
<b>Wave 4</b>									
28 Self-efficacy for nonviolence	-.30***	-.22*	-.24***	1.00					
29 Beliefs against fighting	-.12*	-.15**	-.14**	.20***	1.00				
30 Fighting is sometimes necessary	.28***	.06	.20***	-.31***	.27***	1.00			
31 Support for reactive aggression	.50***	.26***	.31***	-.42***	-.07*	.53***	1.00		
32 Support for instrumental aggression	.16**	.35***	.22**	-.24***	-.10***	.23***	.46***	1.00	
33 Physical aggression	.20***	.27***	.60***	-.27***	-.12***	.22***	.34***	.30***	1.00
Mean	20.59	13.76	14.03	40.39	28.28	24.59	19.26	13.28	13.20
SD	8.28	5.63	5.60	9.16	8.85	9.01	8.18	5.32	4.71

\*p &lt; .05. \*\*p &lt; .01. \*\*\*p &lt; .001.