



COVID-19

# COVID-19 Forecasts: Hospitalizations

Updated Jan. 5, 2023

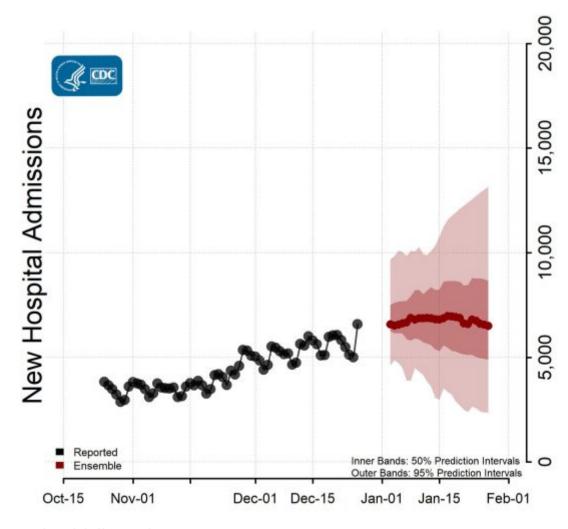
Reported and forecasted new COVID-19 hospital admissions as of January 2, 2023.

# Interpretation of Forecasts of New Hospitalizations

- This week's national ensemble predicts that the number of new daily confirmed COVID-19 hospital admissions will remain stable or have an uncertain trend, with 2,400 to 13,200 new confirmed COVID-19 hospital admissions likely reported on January 27, 2023.
- The state- and territory-level ensemble forecasts predict that over the next 4 weeks, the number of daily confirmed COVID-19 hospital admissions will likely increase in 8 jurisdictions, which are indicated in the forecast plots below. Trends in numbers of future reported hospital admissions are uncertain or predicted to remain stable in the other states and territories.
- Ensemble forecasts combine diverse independent team forecasts into one forecast. While they have been among the most reliable forecasts in performance over time, even the ensemble forecasts have not reliably predicted rapid changes in the trends of reported cases, hospitalizations, and deaths. They should not be relied upon for making decisions about the possibility or timing of rapid changes in trends.

## **National Forecasts**

# **National Forecast**



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- The figure shows the number of new confirmed COVID-19 hospital admissions reported in the United States each day from October 25 through December 26 and forecasted new COVID-19 hospital admissions per day over the next 4 weeks, through January 27.
- This week, ensemble forecasts of new reported COVID-19 hospital admissions included forecasts from 12 modeling groups, each of which contributed a forecast for at least one jurisdiction.
- Models make various assumptions about the levels of social distancing and other interventions, which may not reflect recent changes in behavior. See model descriptions below for details on the assumptions and methods used to produce the forecasts.

Download national forecast data <a> [XLS - 14 KB]</a>

### **State Forecasts**

State-level forecasts show the predicted number of new COVID-19 hospital admissions per day for the next 4 weeks by state. Each state forecast figure uses a different scale due to differences in the number of new COVID-19 hospital admissions per day between states and only forecasts meeting a set of ensemble inclusion criteria are shown. Further details are available here: https://covid19forecasthub.org/doc/ensemble . Plots of the state-level ensemble forecasts and the underlying data can be downloaded below.

Download state forecasts <a> [PDF - 2.1 MB]</a>

Download all forecast data 

☐ [CSV – 1.7 MB]

Additional forecast data and information about submitting forecasts are available at the COVID-19 Forecast Hub  ${\color{orange} \, \, }$  .

# Forecast Inclusion, Evaluation, and Assumptions

The teams with forecasts included in the ensembles are displayed below. Forecasts are included when they meet a set of submission and data quality requirements, further described here: https://covid19forecasthub.org/doc/ensemble 🔼.

Ensemble and specific team forecast performance is evaluated using a variety of metrics, including the assessment of prediction interval coverage. This assessment is available at https://delphi.cmu.edu/forecast-eval  $\square$ .

Reported daily new hospital admissions can vary due to variable staffing and inconsistent reporting patterns within the week. Thus, daily variations in the reported numbers and the forecasts may not fully represent the true number of confirmed COVID-19 hospital admissions in each jurisdiction on a specific day.

# **Contributing Teams**

Individual model details are available here: https://github.com/cdcepi/COVID-19-Forecasts/blob/master/COVID-19\_Forecast\_Model\_Descriptions.md 🖸 .

- Bob Pagano (Model: BPagano)
- Carnegie Mellon Delphi Group (Model: CMU)
- Columbia University [ (Model: Columbia)
- Northeastern University, Laboratory for the Modeling of Biological and Socio-technical Systems [4] (Model: MOBS)
- University of Colorado Boulder 
   ☐ (Model:CUBoulder)
- Johns Hopkins University, Infectious Disease Dynamics Lab [4] (Model: JHU-IDD)
- Karlen Working Group 
   ☐ (Model: Karlen)
- University of Massachusetts, Amherst (Model: UMass-GBQ)
- University of Massachusetts, Amherst (Model: UMass-TE)
- University of Southern California (Model: USC)

University of Texas, Austin ☐ (Model: UT)

# Additional Resources Previous COVID-19 Forecasts: Hospitalizations – 2022 | 2021 | 2020 FAQ: COVID-19 Data and Surveillance CDC COVID Data Tracker COVID-19 Mathematical Modeling

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