**Appendix 1: Scale Measure Questions**

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| **Islamic Modesty** |  |
| 1)When I am in a mixed sex gathering or outside the home, I cover my entire body, except my hands and face | Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree |
| 2)When I have guests at my home, men and women sit separately |
| 3) An unmarried man and unmarried woman should not be alone together |
| 4)I always look for a female doctor for myself |
| 5) I have delayed seeking medical care when no woman doctor is available to see me |
| 6) Hospital gowns are not modest |
| 7) My clothing demonstrates a commitment to Islamic modesty |
| 8) Maintaining Islamic modesty is important to me |
| **Perceived Discrimination** |  |
| *Stigmatization* |  |
| 1) Have others hinted that you are dishonest or can’t be trusted? | 1 – Never, 2, 3, 4 5 – Very often |
| 2) Have others hinted that you must not be clean? |
| 3) Have people not trusted you? |
| 4) Has it been hinted that you must be lazy? |
| *Exclusion/Rejection*  |  |
| 1) Have others made you feel like an outsider who doesn’t fit in because of your dress, speech, or other characteristics related to your race? | 1 – Never, 2, 3, 4 5 – Very often |
| 2) Have people been nice to you in your face, but said bad things about you behind your back? |
| 3) Have people who speak a different language made you feel like an outsider? |
| 4) Have others ignored you or not paid attention to you? |
| *Threat/Aggression*  |  |
| 1) Have others threatened to hurt you (ex: said they would hit you)? | 1 – Never, 2, 3, 4 5 – Very often |
| 2) Have others actually hurt you or tried to hurt you (ex: kicked or hit you)? |
| Workplace |  |
| 1) Have you been treated unfairly by teachers, principals, or other staff at school? | 1 – Never, 2, 3, 4 5 – Very often |
| 2) Has your boss or supervisor been unfair to you? |
| 3) Have you been treated unfairly by co-workers or classmates? |
| **Religious Discrimination** |  |
| *How often has this happened because of your religion:* |  |
| 1) You are treated with less courtesy than other people | 1 – Never, 2, 3, 4 5 – Very often |
| 2) You are treated with less respect than other people |
| 3) You receive poorer services than others |
| 4) A doctor or nurse acts as if he or she thinks you are not smart |
| 5) A doctor or nurse acts as if he or she is afraid of you |
| 6) A doctor or nurse acts as if he or she is better than you |
| 7) You feel like a doctor or nurse is not listening to what you were saying |
| **Spiritual Health Locus of Control** |  |
| *Spiritual/Life Faith* |  |
| 1) Through my faith in Allah, I can stay healthy | Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree |
| 2) If I lead a good spiritual life, I will stay healthy |
| 3) Allah gives me the strength to take care of myself |
| *God’s Grace* |  |
| 1) If I stay well, it is because of the grace of the good Allah | Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree |
| 2) Allah works through doctors to heal us |
| 3) Prayer is the most important thing I do to stay healthy |
| 4) I rely on Allah to keep me in good health |
| *Passive Spiritual* |  |
| 1) It’s ok not to seek medical attention because I feel that Allah will heal me | Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree |
| 2) There is no point in taking care of myself when it’s all up to Allah anyway |
| **Breast Cancer Knowledge** |  |
| Breast cancer is the most common cancer in the world | **True**, False |
| A mammogram is an X-ray picture of the breasts | **True**, False |
| A woman between 50-74 should get a mammogram every 2 years | **True**, False |
| You don’t need to get another mammogram if you had a normal one before | True, **False** |
| Which of these is not a risk factor for breast cancer: | older age (over 50 years), family history of breast cancer, obese or overweight, or **large breasts** |
| **Cervical Cancer Knowledge** |  |
| Cervical cancer is 99% curable if found early | **True**, False |
| A pap test looks for changes in cells that could become cancer | **True**, False |
| A woman who is at least 21 years old should start to get regular Pap tests every 3 years | **True**, False |
| You only need to get a Pap test if you are sexually active | True, **False** |
| You do not need to get a Pap test if you have had a hysterectomy | True, **False** |
| Which of these is not a risk factor for cervical cancer:  | **Young age**, family history of cervical cancer, obese or overweight, or Human papillomavirus (HPV) infection |