



**FIG S2 Linear range of MFIs in MIADA assay pre- and post-vaccination.** A total of 9 paired sera from vaccine recipients in 2018-19 were tested in duplicates at serial 2-fold dilution starting from 1:10 to 1:81920 by the MIADA assay. MFI pre-(S1) and post-vaccination (S2) to 8 antigens were plotted together for each vaccine recipient to demonstrate linear range of the responses. PA: protein A.