

**Number enrolled (n= 71,114)**

**Excluded from primary analyses (n= 64,825)**

- Non-positive influenza test result (n=52,471)
- Age <16 years (n= 6,814)
- Interval from onset to enrollment >3 days (n= 3,283)
- VAS not completed (n= 2,122)
- Received vaccine 0–13 days prior to illness onset (n= 107)
- Refused self-rated general health question (n=16)
- Completed enrollment survey by phone (n= 12)

**Number influenza positive included in primary analyses (n=6,289)**