	Coverage change in Southwestern state $(n=29,041)$		Northea	Coverage change in Northeastern state (n=56,681)		Coverage change in Midwestern state (n=12,960)	
	% points		% points	, ,	% points	(95% CI)	
Control (59 clinics)	11.2	(9.7, 13.0)	25.5	(24.6, 26.4)	22.3	(20.3, 24.5)	
QI Coaching (90 clinics)	15.0	(13.3, 16.9)	27.1	(26.4, 27.8)	16.8	(15.3, 18.4)	
Communication Training (33 clinics)	10.6	(9.2, 12.1)	23.6	(22.5, 24.7)	18.4	(16.5, 20.5)	
Combined Intervention (85 clinics)	24.2	(21.5, 27.3)	27.2	(26.4, 28.1)	19.1	(17.7, 20.5)	

Supplemental Table 3. State-stratified coverage changes for HPV vaccine initiation among patients ages 11-12 at 12 months

*Note.* HPV vaccine coverage change and difference from control account for clustering and are adjusted for clinic's baseline HPV vaccine coverage, state, patients' sex, month, and cluster size. CI: confidence interval; QI: quality improvement.