



COVID-19

COVID-19 Vaccines for People Who Are Moderately or Severely Immunocompromised

Updated Sept. 2, 2022

What You Need to Know

- If you are [moderately or severely immunocompromised](#) (have a weakened immune system), you are at increased risk of severe COVID-19 illness and death. Additionally, your immune response to COVID-19 vaccination may not be as strong as in people who are not immunocompromised.
- As with vaccines for other diseases, you are protected best when you stay up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines as described below.
 - CDC recommends everyone ages 12 years and older get an updated COVID-19 booster to help restore protection that has decreased since your last vaccine, and provides improved protection against newer variants. Updated boosters, also known as bivalent boosters, target the most recent Omicron subvariants, known as BA.4 and BA.5, in addition to the original SARS-CoV-2.
- Use [CDC's COVID-19 booster tool](#) to learn if and when you can get boosters to stay up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines. You may also be eligible for Evusheld, a medicine given by your healthcare provider every six months to help prevent you from getting COVID-19.
- You can self-attest to your moderately or severely immunocompromised status, which means you do not need any documentation of your status in order to receive COVID-19 vaccine or booster doses, wherever they are offered.

Pre-teens, Teens and Adults Who Are Moderately or Severely Immunocompromised

Pfizer-BioNTech ^

AGE GROUP

12 YEARS AND OLDER

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

3 weeks after 1st dose

3rd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

At least 4 weeks after 2nd dose

4th Dose

UPDATED BOOSTER

At least 2 months after 3rd dose or last booster, and can only be Pfizer-BioNTech

Up to Date: Immediately after the most recent booster recommended for you ^[1]

Moderna

AGE GROUP

18 YEARS AND OLDER

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

4 weeks after 1st dose

3rd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

At least 4 weeks after 2nd dose

4th Dose

UPDATED BOOSTER

At least 2 months after 3rd dose or last booster, and can be Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna

Up to Date: Immediately after the most recent booster recommended for you ^[1]

AGE GROUP

12–17 YEARS

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

4 weeks after 1st dose

3rd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

At least 4 weeks after 2nd dose

4th Dose

UPDATED BOOSTER

At least 2 months after 3rd dose or last booster, and can only be Pfizer-BioNTech

Up to Date: Immediately after the most recent booster recommended for you ^[1]

Johnson & Johnson's Janssen

AGE GROUP

18 YEARS AND OLDER

18 YEARS AND OLDER

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

ADDITIONAL DOSE

At least 4 weeks after 1st dose and should be Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna

3rd Dose

UPDATED BOOSTER

At least 2 months after 2nd dose or last booster, and can be Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna

Up to Date: Immediately after you have received the most recent booster recommended for you ^[1]

Novavax

AGE GROUP

18 YEARS AND OLDER

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

3 weeks after 1st dose

3rd Dose

UPDATED BOOSTER

At least 2 months after 2nd dose and can be Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna

Up to Date: Immediately after you have received the most recent booster recommended for you ^[1]

AGE GROUP

12-17 YEARS

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

3 weeks after 1st dose

3rd Dose

UPDATED BOOSTER

At least 2 months after 2nd dose and can only be Pfizer-BioNTech

Up to Date: Immediately after you have received the most recent booster recommended for you ^[1]

Children Ages 6 Months–11 Years Who Are Moderately or Severely Immunocompromised

Pfizer-BioNTech

AGE GROUP

5–11 YEARS

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

3 weeks after 1st dose

3rd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

At least 8 weeks after 2nd dose

4th Dose

BOOSTER

At least 3 months after 3rd dose

Up to Date: Immediately after you have received the most recent booster recommended for you ^[1]

AGE GROUP

6 MONTHS–4 YEARS

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

3 weeks after 1st dose

3rd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

At least 8 weeks after 2nd dose

Up to Date: 2 weeks after 3rd dose in primary series, since a booster is not recommended for this age group at this time

Moderna

AGE GROUP

6 MONTHS–11 YEARS

1st Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

2nd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

4 weeks after 1st dose

3rd Dose

PRIMARY SERIES

At least 4 weeks after 2nd dose

Up to Date: 2 weeks after 3rd dose in primary series, since boosters are not recommended at this time for any children who have completed the Moderna COVID-19 primary series

¹ If you have completed your primary series—but are not yet eligible for a booster—you are also considered up to date.

To find COVID-19 vaccine locations near you: Search [vaccines.gov](https://www.vaccines.gov), text your ZIP code to 438829, or call 1-800-232-0233.

Who Is Moderately or Severely Immunocompromised?

People are considered to be [moderately or severely immunocompromised](#) (have a weakened immune system) due to several types of conditions and treatments. Examples include:

- Been receiving active cancer treatment for tumors or cancers of the blood
- Received an organ transplant and are taking medicine to suppress the immune system
- Received chimeric antigen receptor (CAR)-T-cell therapy (a treatment to help your immune system attach to and kill cancer cells) or received a stem cell transplant (within the last 2 years)
- Moderate or severe primary immunodeficiency (such as DiGeorge syndrome, Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome)
- Advanced or untreated HIV infection
- Active treatment with high-dose corticosteroids or other drugs that may suppress the immune response

Talk to your healthcare provider about COVID-19 vaccination and your medical condition.

If you are moderately or severely immunocompromised or severely allergic to COVID-19 vaccines, you may be eligible for [Evusheld](#), a medicine given every six months by your healthcare provider **to help prevent you from getting COVID-19**. Talk to your healthcare provider to find out if this option is right for you.


People Who Were Vaccinated Outside of the United States

People who are moderately or severely immunocompromised and who received COVID-19 vaccines not available in the United States should either complete or restart the recommended COVID-19 vaccine series, including a booster, in the United States. For more information, talk to your healthcare provider, or see the [COVID-19 Interim Clinical Considerations](#).


Frequently Asked Questions

Can you mix the vaccines for your mRNA primary vaccination series? 

No, vaccines used for the primary vaccination series should be the same product or brand. However, if the mRNA vaccine product given for the first two doses is not available or is unknown, either Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna COVID-19 vaccine (mRNA COVID-19 vaccines) may be administered for the third primary dose.

What are the benefits of a third primary dose for people who are moderately or severely immunocompromised and received two doses of mRNA COVID-19 vaccine? 

A third primary dose may prevent serious and possibly life-threatening COVID-19 in people who may not have responded to their two-dose mRNA COVID-19 vaccine primary series. People who are moderately or severely immunocompromised who have low or no protection after two doses of mRNA vaccines may have an improved immune response after a third primary dose of the same vaccine.

What are the risks of vaccinating people who are moderately or severely immunocompromised with a third primary dose? 

The safety, effectiveness, and benefit of the third primary dose in people who are moderately or severely immunocompromised continues to be evaluated. So far, reactions reported after the third primary dose of an mRNA COVID-19 vaccine are similar to those of the two-dose primary series. Fatigue and pain at the injection site were the most commonly reported side effects—and overall, most symptoms were mild and temporary.

As with the two-dose primary series, [serious side effects are rare](#), but may occur.

What is the difference between a third primary dose and a booster? ^

For people who are immunocompromised, the third primary dose is the final dose of the primary series of an mRNA COVID-19 vaccine. Boosters are shots that enhance or restore protection against COVID-19, which may have decreased over time.

When are people who have weakened immune systems considered up to date with their COVID-19 vaccines? ^

If you are moderately or severely immunocompromised, being up to date means you have completed a primary series and received the most recent booster dose recommended for you by CDC.

You are also considered up to date if,

- You have completed your primary series but are not yet eligible for a booster
-

Do people who have weakened immune systems need to provide proof of their moderately or severely immunocompromised status to get vaccinated? ^

People can self-attest to their moderately or severely immunocompromised status. This means that they do not need any documentation of their status in order to receive COVID-19 vaccine doses wherever they are offered.



For Healthcare and Public Health

- [Use of COVID-19 Vaccines Currently Authorized or Approved in the United States](#)

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