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| Supplemental Table 1: Wording and coding of violence, suicide, and substance use-related behaviors and experiences questions – national Youth Risk Behavior Survey (2017 and 2019) |
| **Risk Behaviors and Experiences** | **Questionnaire Item** | **Analytic Coding** |
| In a physical fight | During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a **physical fight**? | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| In a physical fight on school property | During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a **physical fight on school property**? | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property | During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**? | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| Were electronically bullied | During the past 12 months, have you ever been **electronically** bullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media.) | No vs. Yes |
| Were bullied on school property | During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied **on school property**? | No vs. Yes |
| Missed school because felt unsafe | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **not** go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school? | 0 days vs. 1 or more days |
| Carried a weapon on school property | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry **a weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club **on school property**? | 0 days vs. 1 or more days |
| Experienced sexual violence by anyone | During the past 12 months, how many times did **anyone** force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.) | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| Experienced sexual dating violence | During the past 12 months, how many times did **someone you were dating or going out with** force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.) | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| Experienced physical dating violence | During the past 12 months, how many times did **someone you were dating or going out with** physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.) | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| Seriously considered attempting suicide | During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide? | No vs. Yes |
| Attempted suicide | During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide? | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| Current binge drinking | During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have **4** or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours (if you are **female**) or **5** or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours (if you are **male**)? | 0 days vs. 1 or more days |
| Current marijuana use | During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana? | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| Lifetime prescription drug misuse | During your life, how many times have you taken **prescription pain medicine** without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it? | 0 times vs. 1 or more times |
| Lifetime illicit drug use | Calculated variable based upon responses to the following questions: heroin, cocaine, methamphetamines, synthetic marijuana, ecstasy, hallucinogenic drugs, and inhalants* During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?
* During your life, how many times have you used synthetic marijuana?
* During your life, how many times have you used **any** form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?
* During your life, how many times have you used **heroin** (also called smack, junk, or China White)?
* During your life, how many times have you used **methamphetamines** (also called speed, crystal meth, crank, ice, or meth)?
* During your life, how many times have you used **ecstasy** (also called MDMA or Molly)?
* During your life, how many times have you used **hallucinogenic drugs**, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms?
 | 0 times for all included questions vs. 1 or more times for at least 1 of the included questions |
| Offered or sold drugs on school property | During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property? | No vs. Yes |