

Supplemental Table 1: Wording and coding of violence, suicide, and substance use-related behaviors and experiences questions – national Youth Risk Behavior Survey (2017 and 2019)

Risk Behaviors and Experiences	Questionnaire Item	Analytic Coding
In a physical fight	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a <b>physical fight</b> ?	0 times vs. 1 or more times
In a physical fight on school property	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a <b>physical fight on school property</b> ?	0 times vs. 1 or more times
Threatened or injured with a weapon on school property	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a <b>weapon</b> such as a gun, knife, or club <b>on school property</b> ?	0 times vs. 1 or more times
Were electronically bullied	During the past 12 months, have you ever been <b>electronically</b> bullied? (Count being bullied through texting, Instagram, Facebook, or other social media.)	No vs. Yes
Were bullied on school property	During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied <b>on school property</b> ?	No vs. Yes
Missed school because felt unsafe	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you <b>not</b> go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	0 days vs. 1 or more days
Carried a weapon on school property	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a <b>weapon</b> such as a gun, knife, or club <b>on school property</b> ?	0 days vs. 1 or more days
Experienced sexual violence by anyone	During the past 12 months, how many times did <b>anyone</b> force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)	0 times vs. 1 or more times
Experienced sexual dating violence	During the past 12 months, how many times did <b>someone you were dating or going out with</b> force you to do sexual things that you did not want to do? (Count such things as kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse.)	0 times vs. 1 or more times
Experienced physical dating violence	During the past 12 months, how many times did <b>someone you were dating or going out with</b> physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)	0 times vs. 1 or more times
Seriously considered attempting suicide	During the past 12 months, did you ever <b>seriously</b> consider attempting suicide?	No vs. Yes
Attempted suicide	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	0 times vs. 1 or more times
Current binge drinking	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have <b>4</b> or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours (if you are <b>female</b> ) or <b>5</b> or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours (if you are <b>male</b> )?	0 days vs. 1 or more days
Current marijuana use	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?	0 times vs. 1 or more times

Lifetime prescription drug misuse	During your life, how many times have you taken <b>prescription pain medicine</b> without a doctor's prescription or differently than how a doctor told you to use it?	0 times vs. 1 or more times
Lifetime illicit drug use	<p>Calculated variable based upon responses to the following questions: heroin, cocaine, methamphetamines, synthetic marijuana, ecstasy, hallucinogenic drugs, and inhalants</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?</li> <li>• During your life, how many times have you used synthetic marijuana?</li> <li>• During your life, how many times have you used <b>any</b> form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?</li> <li>• During your life, how many times have you used <b>heroin</b> (also called smack, junk, or China White)?</li> <li>• During your life, how many times have you used <b>methamphetamines</b> (also called speed, crystal meth, crank, ice, or meth)?</li> <li>• During your life, how many times have you used <b>ecstasy</b> (also called MDMA or Molly)?</li> <li>• During your life, how many times have you used <b>hallucinogenic drugs</b>, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms?</li> </ul>	0 times for all included questions vs. 1 or more times for at least 1 of the included questions
Offered or sold drugs on school property	During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	No vs. Yes