



## COVID-19 Forecasts: Deaths

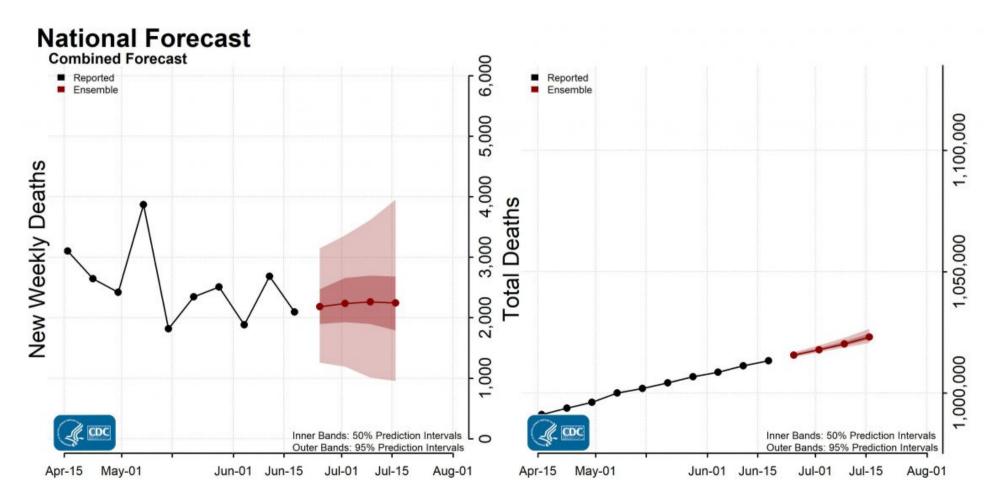
Updated June 22, 2022

Reported and forecasted new and total COVID-19 deaths as of June 20, 2022.

# Interpretation of Forecasts of New and Total Deaths

- This week's national ensemble predicts that the number of newly reported COVID-19 deaths will remain stable or have an uncertain trend over the next 4 weeks, with 1,000 to 4,000 new deaths likely reported in the week ending July 16, 2022. The national ensemble predicts that a total of 1,021,000 to 1,026,000 COVID-19 deaths will be reported by this date.
- The state- and territory-level ensemble forecasts predict that over the next 4 weeks, the number of newly reported deaths per week will likely increase in 1 jurisdiction and decrease in 1 jurisdiction, which are indicated in the forecast plots below. Trends in numbers of future reported deaths are uncertain or predicted to remain stable in the other states and territories.
- Ensemble forecasts combine diverse independent team forecasts into one forecast. While they have been among the most reliable forecasts in performance over time, even the ensemble forecasts have not reliably predicted rapid changes in the trends of reported cases, hospitalizations, and deaths. They should not be relied upon for making decisions about the possibility or timing of rapid changes in trends.

### **National Forecast**



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• The figures show the number of new (left) and total (right) COVID-19 deaths reported in the United States each week from April 16 through June 18 and forecasted over the next 4 weeks, through July 16.

- This week, 18 modeling groups contributed a forecast that was eligible for inclusion in the new or total deaths ensemble forecasts for at least one jurisdiction.
- Models make various assumptions about the levels of social distancing and other interventions, which may not reflect recent changes in behavior. See model descriptions below for details on the assumptions and methods used to produce the forecasts.

Download national forecast data 📵 [XLS – 14 KB]

### **State Forecasts**

State-level forecasts show the predicted number of new COVID-19 deaths for the next 4 weeks by state. Each state forecast figure uses a different scale due to differences in the number of COVID-19 deaths between states and only forecasts meeting a set of ensemble inclusion criteria are shown. Further details are available here:

https://covid19forecasthub.org/doc/ensemble/ 🖸 . Plots of the state-level ensemble forecast and the underlying data can be downloaded below.

Download state forecasts <a> [PDF - 1 MB]</a>

Download forecast data <a> [CSV – 581 KB]</a>

Additional forecast data and information about submitting forecasts are available at the COVID-19 Forecast Hub <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/j.com/">doi.org/10.1007/j.com/</a>.



### **Forecasts on COVID Data Tracker**

View interactive visualizations of current and past cumulative and weekly COVID-19 death forecasts for the U.S. states and territories. Also, find maps and charts tracking cases, deaths, and trends of COVID-19 in the U.S.

## Forecast Inclusion, Evaluation, and Assumptions

Ensemble and specific team forecast performance is evaluated using a variety of metrics, including the assessment of prediction interval coverage. This assessment is available at https://delphi.cmu.edu/forecast-eval/ ...

Intervention assumptions fall into multiple categories:

- These modeling groups make assumptions about how levels of social distancing will change in the future:
  - Columbia University (Model: Columbia)
  - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Operations Research Center ☑ (Model: MIT-ORC)
  - Predictive Science Inc. ☐ (Model: PSI)
- These modeling groups assume that existing social distancing measures will continue through the projected 4-week time period:
  - Bob Pagano ☑ (Model: BPagano)
  - Georgia Institute of Technology, College of Computing 
    ☐ (Model: GT-DeepCOVID)

- Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Lab ☑ (Model: JHU-APL)
- Johns Hopkins University, Infectious Disease Dynamics Lab ☑ (Model: JHU-IDD)
- Karlen Working Group ☑ (Model: Karlen)
- Lehigh University Computational Uncertainty Lab ☑ (Model: LUcompUncertLab-VAR\_3streams)
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Institute for Data, Systems, and Society ☑ (Model: MIT-ISOLAT)
- Microsoft Al ☑ (Model: Microsoft)
- Northeastern University, Laboratory for the Modeling of Biological and Socio-technical Systems ☑ (Model: MOBS)
- Qi-Jun Hong ☑ (Model: QJHong)
- Robert Walraven ☑ (Model: ESG)
- Steve McConnell ☑ (Model: CovidComplete)
- University of California, San Diego and Northeastern University (Model: UCSD-NEU)
- University of Southern California ☑ (Model: USC)

Additional Resources:
Previous COVID-19 Forecasts: Deaths
FAQ: COVID-19 Data and Surveillance
CDC COVID Data Tracker
COVID-19 Mathematical Modeling
Ensemble Forecasts of Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in the U.S.
Evaluation of Individual and Ensemble Probabilistic Forecasts of COVID-19 Mortality in the U.S.   medRxiv 🖸

Last Updated June 22, 2022

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The full range of the prediction intervals is not visible for all state plots. Please see the forecast data for the full range of state-specific prediction intervals.