Records identified through database searching (n = 6180)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 0)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 6180)

Records screened (n = 6180)

Records excluded (n = 6088)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 92)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 56)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 36)
  - n=7: not in low- and middle-income countries
  - n=20: not review articles