



U.S. Citizens, U.S. Nationals, U.S. Lawful Permanent Residents, and Immigrants: Travel to and from the United States

Updated May 3, 2022



As a result of a court order, effective immediately and as of April 18, 2022, CDC's January 29, 2021 [Order](#) requiring masks on public transportation conveyances and at transportation hubs is no longer in effect. Therefore, CDC will not enforce the Order. CDC continues to recommend that people wear masks in indoor public transportation settings at this time.

What You Need to Know

- **Make sure you are up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines before you travel internationally.**
- Check your destination's COVID-19 situation and travel requirements before traveling. Countries may have their own entry and exit requirements.
- When you travel to the United States by air, you are required to show a negative COVID-19 test result or documentation of recovery from COVID-19 before you board your flight.
- Wearing a mask over your nose and mouth is recommended in indoor areas of public transportation (including airplanes) and indoors in U.S. transportation hubs (including airports).

Non-U.S. Citizen, Non-U.S. Immigrants

If you are a non-U.S. citizen, non-U.S. immigrant (not a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, lawful permanent resident, or immigrant) traveling to the United States, visit [Non-U.S. Citizen, Non-U.S. Immigrants: Travel to and from the United States](#) for **requirements** before boarding a flight to the United States.



Travel Assessment

A tool to help you know the requirements to board a flight to the United States.

[Get Started](#)

Before You Leave the United States

Make sure you are [up to date](#) with your COVID-19 vaccines before you travel internationally. Getting vaccinated is still the best way to protect yourself from severe disease and slow the spread of COVID-19. People who are not up to date with their COVID-19 vaccines should follow additional recommendations [after](#) travel.

Make sure to plan ahead:

- Check the current [COVID-19 situation at your destination](#).
- Follow all requirements of transportation operators (such as airlines, cruise lines, buses) as well as any [requirements at your destination](#) [↗](#), whether traveling by air, land, or sea, including mask wearing, proof of vaccination, testing, or quarantine. Requirements may differ from U.S. requirements. If you do not follow your destination's requirements, you may be denied entry and required to return to the United States.
- If you have a [medical condition or are taking medication that weakens your immune system](#), you might NOT be fully protected even if you are [up to date](#) with your COVID-19 vaccines. Talk to your healthcare provider about your risk before travel and consider delaying travel to areas with high COVID-19 levels. Even after vaccination, you may need to continue taking all [precautions](#).



Testing

RECOMMENDED

- Consider getting tested for current infection with a [viral test](#) as close to the time of departure as possible (no more than 3 days) **before** travel.
 - Find a [U.S. COVID-19 testing location near you](#) [↗](#).

Do NOT travel if...

- You have [COVID-19 symptoms](#), even if you recovered from COVID-19 within the past 90 days or are up to date with your COVID-19 vaccines.
- You [tested positive](#) for COVID-19.
 - Do not travel until a full 10 days after your symptoms started or the date your positive test was taken if you had no [symptoms](#).
- You are waiting for results of a COVID-19 test.
 - If your test comes back positive while you are at your destination, you will need to [isolate](#) and postpone your return until it's safe for you to travel. Your travel companions may need to [quarantine](#).
- You had close contact with a person with COVID-19 and **are recommended** to [quarantine](#).
 - Do not travel until a full 5 days after your last close contact with the person with COVID-19. It is best to avoid travel for a full 10 days after your last exposure.
 - If you must travel during days 6 through 10 after your last exposure:
 - [Get tested](#) at least 5 days after your last close contact. Make sure your test result is negative and you remain without [symptoms](#) before traveling. If you don't get tested, avoid travel until a full 10 days after your last close contact with a person with COVID-19.
 - Properly wear a [well-fitting mask](#) when you are around others for the entire duration of travel during days 6 through 10. If you are unable to wear a mask, you should not travel during days 6 through 10.

If you had close contact with a person with COVID-19 but are NOT recommended to [quarantine](#)...

- [Get tested](#) at least 5 days after your last close contact. Make sure your test result is negative and you remain without [symptoms](#) before traveling.
 - If you had confirmed COVID-19 within the past 90 days, you do NOT need to get tested, but you should still follow all other recommendations (including getting tested if you develop COVID-19 symptoms).
- If you travel during the 10 days after your last exposure, properly wear a [well-fitting mask](#) when you are around others for the entire duration of travel during the 10 days. If you are unable to wear a mask, you should not travel during the 10 days.

During Travel

Protect Yourself and Others

RECOMMENDED



RECOMMENDED

- Everyone aged 2 years or older—including passengers and workers— [should properly wear](#) a well-fitting [mask or respirator](#) in indoor areas of public transportation (such as airplanes, trains, buses, ferries) and transportation hubs (such as airports, stations, and seaports), especially in locations that are crowded or poorly ventilated such as airport jetways.
- Travelers 2 years of age or older should wear well-fitting masks in indoor public places if
 - They are in an area where there is a [high level of COVID-19](#)
 - They or someone they live with has a weakened immune system or is at increased risk for severe disease.
- Some [masks and respirators](#) offer higher levels of protection than others, and some may be harder to tolerate or wear consistently than others. Wear the most protective mask you can, [that fits well](#), and that you will wear consistently while traveling.
- You may choose to properly wear a [well-fitting mask](#) outdoors in crowded settings and for activities with close contact with others, particularly if you or someone you live with has a weakened immune system or is at increased risk for severe disease.
- [Wash your hands](#) often with soap and water or use [hand sanitizer](#) with at least 60% alcohol.
- Follow all recommendations and [requirements at your destination](#) [↗](#) ,
- Follow [recommendations for protecting yourself and others](#).

Before Traveling to the United States

Land Travel

For information about COVID-19 requirements for land travel, visit the U.S. Department of Homeland Security's [Fact Sheet: Guidance for Travelers to Enter the U.S. at Land Ports of Entry and Ferry Terminals](#) [↗](#) .



Testing – ALL Travelers

REQUIRED

Before boarding a flight to the United States, you are required to show a negative COVID-19 test result taken **no more than 1 day before travel**. There is also an option for people who have documented recovery from COVID-19 in the past 90 days.

Children under 2 years old do not need to test.

Learn more about these [requirements](#).



Contact Information – ALL Travelers

REQUIRED

All air passengers to the United States will also be required to [provide contact information](#) to airlines before boarding flights to the United States. This strengthens a travel process already in place to rapidly identify and contact people in the U.S. who may have been exposed to a communicable disease, such as COVID-19. Access to travelers' contact information will allow U.S. federal, state, and local health departments, and agencies to share appropriate health and public health information necessary to help keep the public safe.

After Arrival in the United States

You might have been exposed to COVID-19 on your travels, whether you traveled by air, land, or sea. You might feel well and not have any symptoms, but you can still be infected and spread the virus to others. For this reason, CDC recommends the following:



If You Are NOT Up to Date with your COVID-19 Vaccines

RECOMMENDED

- Stay home and self-quarantine for a full **5 days** after travel.
- Follow additional recommendations below for ALL travelers.



ALL Travelers

RECOMMENDED

- Get tested for current infection with a COVID-19 [viral test](#) 3-5 days after arrival.
 - Find a [U.S. COVID-19 testing location near you](#). [↗](#)
- Self-monitor for [COVID-19 symptoms](#); [isolate](#) and get tested if you develop symptoms.
- Follow all [state, tribal, local, and territorial](#), recommendations or requirements after arrival.

If Your Test Result is Positive or You Develop [COVID-19 Symptoms](#)

[Isolate](#) yourself to protect others from getting infected. Learn [what to do](#) and when it is safe to be around others.



If You Recovered from COVID-19 Recently

If you recovered from a documented COVID-19 infection **within the past 90 days (regardless of vaccination status)**, you do NOT need to get a test 3-5 days after arrival. You also do not need to self-quarantine after arrival. If you develop [COVID-19 symptoms](#) after arrival, [isolate](#) and immediately [get tested](#). Continue to isolate until you know the results. Wear a [well-fitting mask](#) around others.

More Information

[Requirement for Proof of Negative COVID-19 Test or Documentation of Recovery from COVID-19](#)

[Frequently Asked Questions about Travel and COVID-19](#)

[COVID-19 Travel Recommendations by Destination](#)

[Health Information for International Destinations](#)

[Domestic Travel During COVID-19](#)

[US State Department Travel Site](#) [↗](#) : Safety and security information by country, passport, visas, and entry/exit requirements

[US Customs and Border Protection](#) [↗](#) : Information about what you can and cannot bring back from your trip abroad

[US Embassies](#) [↗](#) : In-country contacts

[Transportation Security Administration \(TSA\)](#) [↗](#) : Information about flying