

Supplement

Search terms used for PubMed:

("electronic nicotine delivery systems"[MeSH Terms] OR ("electronic"[All Fields] AND "nicotine"[All Fields] AND "delivery"[All Fields] AND "systems"[All Fields]) OR "electronic nicotine delivery systems"[All Fields] OR ("electronic"[All Fields] AND "cigarettes"[All Fields]) OR "electronic cigarettes"[All Fields]) AND (meta-analysis[Filter] OR randomizedcontrolledtrial[Filter])

Reference numbers of additional e-cigarette studies added to discussion from author's prior knowledge:

Clinical Studies: Reference 55

Observational Studies: References 58, 68, 77, 81, 83, 84, 91, 92