



### COVID-19

# COVID-19 Vaccines for People with Underlying Medical Conditions

Updated Dec. 30, 2021

## Most People with Underlying Medical Conditions Can Get COVID-19 Vaccines

COVID-19 vaccines may be administered to most people with underlying medical conditions, including people with:

- Medical conditions associated with higher risk for severe COVID-19 illness (this list is updated routinely as new data become available)
- Autoimmune conditions
- A history of Guillain-Barré syndrome (GBS)
- A history of Bell's palsy

Learn more about what you can do when you have been fully vaccinated.



If you have questions about getting a COVID-19 vaccine, you should talk to your healthcare provider for advice. Inform your vaccination provider about all your allergies and health conditions.

### Find a COVID-19 Vaccine

- The federal government is providing the COVID-19 vaccine free of charge to all people living in the United States, regardless of their immigration or health insurance status.
- Check with your healthcare provider about whether they offer COVID-19 vaccination.
- Check your local pharmacy's website to see if vaccination walk-ins or appointments are available.
- Contact your state, territorial, local, or tribal health department for more information.

**Find a COVID-19 vaccine or booster:** Search vaccines.gov, text your ZIP code to 438829, or call 1-800-232-0233 to find locations near you.

## COVID-19 Vaccines Are Safe for People with Underlying Medical Conditions

Clinical trials show that COVID-19 vaccines are safe and effective in people with underlying medical conditions, including those that place them at increased risk for severe COVID-19 symptoms, compared to people without underlying medical conditions.

Vaccine manufacturers report information from clinical trials, including demographics and underlying medical conditions of people who participated in COVID-19 vaccine trials. You can find additional information on COVID-19 vaccine clinical trials at clinicaltrials.gov . a database of privately and publicly funded clinical studies conducted around the world. You can help protect yourself and the people around you by getting a COVID-19 vaccine as soon as you can.

## Preparing for Your Vaccination

- Depending on the kind of COVID-19 vaccine you get, you might need a second shot 3 or 4 weeks after your first shot.
- If you are moderately or severely immunocompromised, you may need to get an additional primary shot.
- Most people, including those with medical conditions or compromised immune systems, are eligible to get a COVID-19 vaccine booster shot.
- At your first vaccination appointment, you should get a CDC COVID-19 Vaccination Record card that tells you what COVID-19 vaccine you received, the date you received it, and where you received it. You should bring this card to any COVID-19 vaccination appointment you have after your first dose.
- You may experience side effects after getting a COVID-19 vaccine. These are normal signs that your body is building protection against COVID-19.
- Use v-safe to tell CDC about any side effects after each of your COVID-19 vaccination appointments.

#### Difference between Additional Primary Shot and Booster Shot

- **An additional primary shot** is for people who do not build enough or any protection from their primary vaccine series. This appears to be the case for some moderately or severely immunocompromised people who received **Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna** COVID-19 vaccines.
- A booster shot is for people who built enough protection after completing their primary vaccine series, but then that protection decreased over time. Everyone 16 years and older can get a COVID-19 booster shot. Pfizer-BioNTech or Moderna (mRNA COVID-19 vaccines) are preferred in most situations. Although mRNA vaccines are preferred, J&J/Janssen COVID-19 vaccine may be considered in some situations.

### **Related Pages**

#### **Specific Vaccines**

- › Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 vaccine
- Moderna COVID-19 vaccine
- > Johnson & Johnson's Janssen COVID-19 vaccine

#### **Specific Groups**

- Information for Specific Groups
- Moderately or Severely Immunocompromised People
- > People with Disabilities
- > Pregnancy or Breastfeeding