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| Table S1 |
| *Correlations for Wave 1 and Wave 2 Victimization, Witnessing Violence, Peer Variables, and Physical Aggression Measures*  |
| Variable | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Wave 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Victimization
 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Witnessing violence
 | .66\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Peer pressure for fighting
 | .38\*\*\* | .51\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ delinquent behavior
 | .28\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .33\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for fighting
 | .10\*\* | .20\*\*\* | .23\*\*\* | .25\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for nonviolence
 | -.12\*\*\* | -.17\*\*\* | -.20\*\*\* | -.25\*\*\* | -.62\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Physical aggression
 | .39\*\*\* | .44\*\*\* | .49\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .25\*\*\* | -.26\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wave 2 |
| 1. Victimization
 | .57\*\*\* | .44\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .26\*\*\* | .15\*\* | -.04 | .33\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Witnessing violence
 | .56\*\*\* | .67\*\*\* | .49\*\*\* | .32\*\*\* | .13\* | -.06 | .38\*\*\* | .65\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Peer pressure for fighting
 | .41\*\*\* | .44\*\*\* | .57\*\*\* | .33\*\*\* | .17\*\* | -.13\* | .36\*\*\* | .42\*\*\* | .55\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ delinquent behavior
 | .28\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .39\*\*\* | .23\*\*\* | -.14\*\* | .24\*\*\* | .33\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | - |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for fighting
 | .19\*\* | .20\*\*\* | .22\*\*\* | .19\*\* | .62\*\*\* | -.48\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | .10\*\* | .19\*\*\* | .22\*\*\* | .24\*\*\* | - |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for nonviolence
 | -.13\*\*\* | -.14\* | -.21\*\*\* | -.18\*\* | -.64\*\*\* | .69\*\*\* | -.23\*\*\* | -.14\*\*\* | -.15\*\*\* | -.21\*\*\* | -.21\*\*\* | -.64\*\*\* | - |
| 1. Physical aggression
 | .36\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .55\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | -.13\* | .58\*\*\* | .45\*\*\* | .50\*\*\* | .55\*\*\* | .47\*\*\* | .27\*\*\* | -.27\*\*\* |
| (Table S1 continues) |

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| Table S1 continued |
| Variable | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Wave 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Victimization
 | .51\*\*\* | .45\*\*\* | .30\*\*\* | .20\*\*\* | .18\*\* | -.15\* | .17\*\* | .59\*\*\* | .42\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .41\*\*\* | .18\*\*\* | -.18\*\*\* |
| 1. Witnessing violence
 | .43\*\*\* | .66\*\*\* | .40\*\*\* | .25\*\*\* | .16\*\* | -.09 | .25\*\*\* | .44\*\*\* | .59\*\*\* | .43\*\*\* | .25\*\*\* | .16\*\* | -.13\*\* |
| 1. Peer pressure for fighting
 | .20\*\*\* | .33\*\*\* | .48\*\*\* | .17\*\* | .20\*\* | -.19\*\* | .26\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | .36\*\*\* | .57\*\*\* | .30\*\*\* | .26\*\*\* | -.17\*\* |
| 1. Friends’ delinquent behavior
 | .16\*\* | .23\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .31\*\*\* | .12\* | -.62\*\*\* | .25\*\*\* | .31\*\*\* | .30\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .53\*\*\* | .20\*\*\* | -.19\*\*\* |
| 1. Friends’ support for fighting
 | .00 | .13\* | .20\*\*\* | .13\* | .63\*\*\* | -.54\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | .08 | .20\*\*\* | .20\*\*\* | .13\*\* | .62\*\*\* | -.48\*\*\* |
| 1. Friends’ support for nonviolence
 | -.13\* | -.08 | -.21\*\*\* | -.12 | -.44\*\*\* | .57\*\*\* | -.28\*\*\* | -.19\*\*\* | -.18\*\*\* | -.21\*\*\* | -.22\*\*\* | -.49\*\*\* | .65\*\*\* |
| 1. Physical aggression
 | .27\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .40\*\*\* | .26\*\*\* | .31\*\*\* | -.23\*\*\* | .50\*\*\* | .35\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .40\*\*\* | .39\*\*\* | .29\*\*\* | -.22\*\*\* |
| Wave 4 |
| 1. Physical aggression
 | .14 | .17\* | .40\*\*\* | .14 | .20\* | -.21\* | .40\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | .38\*\*\* | .40\*\*\* | .18\*\* | .12\* | -.14\* |
| (Table S1 continues) |

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| Table S1 continued |
| Variable | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Wave 1 |  |  |
| 1. Victimization
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Witnessing violence
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Peer pressure for fighting
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ delinquent behavior
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for fighting
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for nonviolence
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Physical aggression
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wave 2 |
| 1. Victimization
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Witnessing violence
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Peer pressure for fighting
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ delinquent behavior
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for fighting
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for nonviolence
 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Physical aggression
 | **-** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Table S1 continues) |

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| --- |
| Table S1 continued |
| Variable | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Wave 3 |  |  |
| 1. Victimization
 | .42\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Witnessing violence
 | .41\*\*\* | .64\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Peer pressure for fighting
 | .34\*\*\* | .38\*\*\* | .48\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ delinquent behavior
 | .36\*\*\* | .32\*\*\* | .37\*\*\* | .38\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for fighting
 | .23\*\*\* | .13\*\*\* | .18\*\*\* | .23\*\*\* | .22\*\*\* | - |  |  |  |
| 1. Friends’ support for nonviolence
 | -.24\*\*\* | -.17\*\*\* | -.16\*\*\* | -.21\*\*\* | -.27\*\*\* | -.61\*\*\* | - |  |  |
| 1. Physical aggression
 | .62\*\*\* | .39\*\*\* | .48\*\*\* | .50\*\*\* | .41\*\*\* | .30\*\*\* | -.23\*\*\* | - |

|  |  |
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| Wave 4 |
| 1. Physical aggression
 | .52\*\*\* | .23\*\*\* | .40\*\*\* | .45\*\*\* | .34\*\*\* | .28\*\*\* | -.20\*\* | .57\*\*\* | - |
| *Note*. *N* *=* 2,575. \**p* < .05. *\*\*p* < .01. *\*\*\*p* < .001. |