**Appendix B:** Weighted percentages of significantly different self-reported psychosocial stressors, social determinants of health stressors, and interpersonal violence or household stressa among adults aged ≥18 years by disability statusb — Porter Novelli View 360 Internet survey, United States, April and May 2020

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Weighted % (95% CI)c** | **Adjusted %, Model 1 (95% CI)d,e** | **Adjusted %, Model 2 (95% CI)d,f** |
| **Psychosocial stressors** |  |  |  |
| Difficulty caring for a chronic condition (yours or others) |  |  |  |
|  Disability | 21.9 (16.6–27.2)\*\*\*\* | 22.7 (17.6–28.7)\*\*\*\* | 21.9 (17.0–27.7)\*\*\*\* |
|  No disability | 4.6 (3.0–6.2) | 4.5 (3.2–6.4) | 4.6 (3.2–6.5) |
| Stigma or discrimination from being blamed for spreading COVID-19 |  |  |  |
|  Disability | 7.2 (4.0–10.3)\*\* | 7.3 (4.8–11.1)\*\* | 7.6 (5.0–11.6)\*\* |
|  No disability | 2.9 (1.8–4.1) | 2.9 (2.0–4.3) | 2.9 (1.9–4.3) |
| **Social determinants of health stressors** | / |  |  |
| Getting the health care services I need |  |  |  |
|  Disability | 30.1 (24.1–36.1)\*\*\*\* | 30.3 (24.6–36.6)\*\*\*\* | 30.5 (24.8–36.8)\*\*\*\* |
|  No disability | 14.1 (11.5–16.8) | 14.1 (11.6–17.0) | 14.1 (11.6–16.9) |
| Loss of job or income |  |  |  |
|  Disability | 22.1 (16.7–27.5)\* | 21.2 (16.5–26.8)\*\* | 21.8 (17.0–27.6)\* |
|  No disability | 28.9 (25.5–32.3) | 29.3 (26.0–32.9) | 29.0 (25.7–32.6) |
| Not enough food |  |  |  |
|  Disability | 20.0 (14.7–25.2)\*\* | 19.3 (14.7–25.0)\* | 19.0 (14.4–24.7)\* |
|  No disability | 12.4 (9.9–14.9) | 12.6 (10.2–15.4) | 12.7 (10.3–15.5) |
| Unstable housing or unable to pay rent |  |  |  |
|  Disability | 17.0 (12.1–21.9)\*\* | 16.0 (11.8–21.3)\* | 16.2 (12.0–21.6)\* |
|  No disability | 10.0 (7.7–12.3) | 10.2 (8.1–12.8) | 10.1 (8.0–12.8) |
| **Interpersonal violence or household stress** |  |  |  |
| Conflict or stress within household |  |  |  |
|  Disability | 21.4 (16.1–26.7)\* | 22.1 (17.2–27.8)\* | 21.9 (17.0–27.6)\* |
|  No disability | 15.1 (12.5–17.8) | 14.9 (12.5–17.8) | 15.0 (12.5–17.8) |
| Emotional or physical abuse from others |  |  |  |
|  Disability | 10.4 (6.6–14.2)\*\*\* | 10.2 (7.0–14.6)\*\* | 10.4 (7.1–14.9)\*\* |
|  No disability | 4.2 (2.7–5.6) | 4.2 (2.9–5.9) | 4.2 (2.9–5.9) |

\* *p* ≤ .05; \*\**p* ≤ .01; *\*\*\*p* ≤ .001; \*\*\*\**p* ≤ .0001.

a The question used to assess self-reported stress and worry related to psychosocial stressors, social determinants of health stressors, and interpersonal violence or household stress was “Which of any of the items below are a source of stress and worry?”

b Disability was assessed with a positive response in ≥1 of the six response categories following the question “Which, if any of the following apply to you?” (response categories: I am deaf or have serious difficulty hearing (hearing); I am blind or have serious difficulty seeing, even when wearing glasses (vision); Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, I have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions (cognition); I have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs (mobility); I have difficulty dressing or bathing (self-care); and Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, I have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping (independent living).

c Unadjusted estimates were calculated using PROC SURVEYFREQ in SAS.

d Adjusted estimates were calculated using PROC RLOGIST in SAS-callable SUDAAN.

e Model 1: Adjusted for age, sex, and race/ethnicity.

f Model 2: Adjusted for variables in Model 1 + employment status.