**Supplemental Table**. Baseline characteristics of 328 California Lupus Epidemiology Study participants, 2015-2018, by race/ethnicity

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Characteristic | Total Sample | Asian | White | Hispanic | Black | Mixed/Other | p-value\* |
|  | n (%)^ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Women | 291 (89%) | 89% | 87% | 84% | 100% | 100% | 0.11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interview Language |  |  |  |  |  |  | -- |
| English | 283 (86%) | 80% | 100% | 71% | 100% | 100% |  |
| Chinese (Mandarin or Cantonese) | 25 (8%) | 20% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |  |
| Spanish | 20 (6%) | 0% | 0% | 29% | 0% | 0% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational Attainment |  |  |  |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| High school completion or less | 72 (22%) | 24% | 7% | 35% | 29% | 20% |  |
| Associate degree/some College | 100 (30%) | 26% | 23% | 39% | 47% | 60% |  |
| College graduate | 156 (48%) | 50% | 69% | 26% | 24% | 20% |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Below poverty or near poor+ | 57 (17%) | 14% | 5% | 32% | 32% | 20% | <0.001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Lupus Nephritis | 153 (47%) | 56% | 28% | 58% | 41% | 40% | <0.001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Provider Practice Setting |  |  |  |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| Academic Tertiary Care | 137 (42%) | 46% | 36% | 42% | 38% | 60% |  |
| Community | 131 (40%) | 31% | 62% | 25% | 44% | 20% |  |
| Safety-Net hospital clinics | 60 (18%) | 22% | 2% | 33% | 18% | 20% |  |
|  | | | | | | | |
| \* From chi-square tests excluding Mixed/Other category, due to samples size constraints. | | | | | | | |
| ^ rows represent column percentages.  +Household income below 125% of the Federal poverty level.  Distribution of interview language with race/ethnicity could not be evaluated in a statistical test.  Rows may not sum to 100% due to rounding. | | | | | | | |