**Table S4.** Balance table for girls

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Overall population |  | Before Match | | |  | After Match | | |
| Characteristic | Study population  (N = 635) |  | Exposed  (N = 157) | Comparison  (N = 478) | Δ (SMD) |  | Exposed  (N = 153) | Comparison  (N = 153) | Δ (SMD) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Age – yr (%)** | 14.97 (100) |  | 15.11 (24.7) | 14.93 (75.3) | 0.12 |  | 15.12 (50.0) | 15.06 (50.0) | 0.04 |
| **Living with biological mother – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 513 (80.8) |  | 121 (19.1) | 392 (61.7) | -0.12 |  | 119 (38.9) | 122 (39.9) | -0.05 |
| No | 122 (19.2) |  | 36 (5.7) | 86 (13.5) | 0.12 |  | 34 (11.1) | 31 (10.1) | 0.05 |
| **Single or double orphan – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 92 (14.5) |  | 26 (4.1) | 66 (10.4) | 0.07 |  | 26 (8.5) | 25 (8.2) | 0.02 |
| No | 543 (85.5) |  | 131 (20.6) | 412 (64.9) | -0.07 |  | 127 (41.5) | 128 (41.8) | -0.02 |
| **Restavek\* – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 96 (15.1) |  | 30 (4.7) | 66 (10.4) | 0.13 |  | 28 (9.2) | 24 (7.8) | 0.07 |
| No | 539 (84.9) |  | 127 (20.0) | 412 (64.9) | -0.13 |  | 125 (40.8) | 129 (42.2) | -0.07 |
| **Exchanged sex for goods or money – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 11 (1.7) |  | 6 (0.9) | 5 (0.8) | 0.14 |  | 3 (1.0) | 3 (1.0) | 0.00 |
| No | 624 (98.3) |  | 151 (23.8) | 473 (74.5) | -0.14 |  | 150 (49.0) | 150 (49.0) | 0.00 |
| **Punched, kicked, whipped, or beaten with object by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 232 (36.5) |  | 59 (9.3) | 173 (27.2) | 0.03 |  | 56 (18.3) | 60 (19.6) | -0.05 |
| No | 335 (52.8) |  | 81 (12.8) | 251 (39.5) | -0.02 |  | 80 (26.1) | 78 (25.5) | 0.03 |
| Missing | 68 (10.7) |  | 17 (2.7) | 54 (8.5) | -0.02 |  | 17 (5.6) | 15 (4.9) | 0.04 |
| **All other forms of physical violence by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 30 (4.7) |  | 7 (1.1) | 23 (3.6) | -0.02 |  | 7 (2.3) | 4 (1.3) | 0.09 |
| No | 601 (94.7) |  | 149 (23.5) | 452 (71.2) | 0.02 |  | 145 (47.4) | 148 (48.4) | -0.09 |
| Missing | 4 (0.6) |  | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.5) | 0.00 |  | 1 (0.3) | 1 (0.3) | 0.00 |
| **Punched, kicked, whipped, or beaten with object by public authority figure – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 79 (12.4) |  | 22 (3.5) | 57 (9.0) | 0.06 |  | 20 (6.5) | 14 (4.6) | 0.12 |
| No | 536 (84.5) |  | 130 (20.5) | 406 (63.9) | -0.06 |  | 128 (41.8) | 133 (43.5) | -0.09 |
| Missing | 20 (3.1) |  | 5 (0.8) | 15 (2.3) | 0.00 |  | 5 (1.6) | 6 (2.0) | -0.04 |
| **Told not loved or did not deserve to be loved by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 51 (8.0) |  | 16 (2.5) | 35 (5.5) | 0.09 |  | 14 (4.6) | 13 (4.2) | 0.02 |
| No | 571 (89.9) |  | 137 (21.6) | 430 (67.7) | -0.08 |  | 135 (44.1) | 137 (44.8) | -0.04 |
| Missing | 13 (2.1) |  | 4 (0.6) | 13 (2.1) | -0.01 |  | 4 (1.3) | 3 (1.0) | 0.04 |
| **Had adult say that they wished that you were never born or dead – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 40 (6.3) |  | 10 (1.6) | 30 (4.7) | 0.00 |  | 10 (3.3) | 11 (3.6) | -0.03 |
| No | 584 (92.0) |  | 141 (22.2) | 437 (68.8) | -0.05 |  | 138 (45.1) | 138 (45.1) | 0.00 |
| Missing | 11 (1.7) |  | 6 (1.0) | 11 (1.7) | 0.08 |  | 5 (1.6) | 4 (1.3) | 0.04 |
| **Ridiculed or put down by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 51 (8.0) |  | 16 (2.5) | 35 (5.5) | 0.09 |  | 15 (4.9) | 11 (3.6) | 0.09 |
| No | 563 (88.7) |  | 135 (21.3) | 426 (67.1) | -0.09 |  | 133 (43.5) | 140 (45.8) | -0.14 |
| Missing | 21 (3.3) |  | 6 (0.9) | 17 (2.7) | 0.01 |  | 5 (1.6) | 2 (0.6) | 0.11 |
| **Threated with abandonment or being forced to leave home by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 15 (2.4) |  | 6 (0.9) | 9 (1.4) | 0.10 |  | 5 (1.6) | 3 (1.0) | 0.07 |
| No | 610 (96.0) |  | 149 (23.5) | 457 (72.0) | -0.03 |  | 146 (47.7) | 149 (48.7) | -0.09 |
| Missing | 10 (1.6) |  | 2 (0.3) | 12 (1.9) | -0.11 |  | 2 (0.7) | 1 (0.3) | 0.06 |
| **Experienced any form of sexual violence – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 34 (5.4) |  | 16 (2.5) | 18 (2.8) | 0.21 |  | 14 (4.6) | 17 (5.6) | -0.07 |
| No | 601 (94.6) |  | 141 (22.2) | 460 (72.5) | -0.21 |  | 139 (45.4) | 136 (44.4) | 0.07 |

SMD rounded up to two decimal places. “No” responses for binaries are not displayed in the love plot due to redundancy. The term “restavek” refers to a form of child slavery or extreme child labor found in Haiti

**Table S5.** Balance table for boys

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Overall population |  | Before Match | | |  | After Match | | |
| Characteristic | Study population (N = 758) |  | Exposed  (N = 174) | Comparison  (N = 584) | Δ  (SMD) |  | Exposed  (N = 172) | Comparison  (N = 172) | Δ  (SMD) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Age – yr (%)** | 14.82 (100) |  | 14.92 (23) | 14.80 (77) | 0.08 |  | 14.92 (50.0) | 15.88 (50.0) | 0.03 |
| **Living with biological mother – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 614 (81.0) |  | 133 (17.5) | 481 (63.5) | -0.14 |  | 131 (38.1) | 130 (37.8) | 0.01 |
| No | 120 (15.8) |  | 39 (5.1) | 81 (10.7) | 0.20 |  | 39 (11.3) | 39 (11.3) | 0.00 |
| Missing | 24 (3.2) |  | 2 (0.3) | 22 (2.9) | -0.24 |  | 2 (0.6) | 3 (0.9) | -0.05 |
| **Single or double orphan – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 104 (13.7) |  | 29 (3.8) | 75 (9.9) | 0.10 |  | 29 (8.5) | 30 (8.7) | -0.02 |
| No | 629 (83.0) |  | 138 (18.2) | 491 (64.8) | -0.12 |  | 136 (39.5) | 137 (39.8) | -0.01 |
| Missing | 25 (3.3) |  | 7 (0.9) | 18 (2.4) | 0.05 |  | 7 (2.0) | 5 (1.5) | 0.06 |
| **Restavek\* – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 78 (10.3) |  | 28 (3.7) | 50 (6.6) | 0.20 |  | 27 (7.8) | 28 (8.1) | -0.02 |
| No | 667 (88) |  | 143 (18.9) | 524 (69.1) | -0.20 |  | 142 (41.3) | 142 (41.3) | 0.00 |
| Missing | 13 (1.7) |  | 3 (0.4) | 10 (1.3) | 0.00 |  | 3 (0.9) | 2 (0.6) | 0.04 |
| **Exchanged sex for goods or money – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 22 (2.9) |  | 4 (0.5) | 18 (2.4) | -0.05 |  | 4 (1.2) | 5 (1.5) | -0.04 |
| No | 730 (96.3) |  | 167 (22.0) | 563 (74.3) | -0.02 |  | 166 (48.3) | 165 (48.0) | 0.03 |
| Missing | 6 (0.8) |  | 3 (0.4) | 3 (0.4) | 0.09 |  | 2 (0.5) | 2 (0.5) | 0.00 |
| **Punched, kicked, whipped, or beaten with object by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 318 (42.0) |  | 76 (10.0) | 242 (31.9) | 0.05 |  | 74 (21.5) | 72 (20.9) | 0.02 |
| No | 299 (39.4) |  | 75 (9.9) | 224 (29.6) | 0.10 |  | 75 (21.8) | 74 (21.5) | 0.01 |
| Missing | 141 (18.6) |  | 23 (3.0) | 118 (15.6) | -0.21 |  | 23 (6.7) | 26 (7.6) | -0.05 |
| **Other forms of physical violence by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 41 (5.4) |  | 14 (1.8) | 27 (3.6) | 0.13 |  | 13 (3.8) | 13 (3.8) | 0.00 |
| No | 707 (93.3) |  | 158 (20.8) | 549 (72.4) | -0.11 |  | 157 (45.6) | 156 (45.3) | 0.02 |
| Missing | 10 (1.3) |  | 2 (0.3) | 8 (1.1) | -0.02 |  | 2 (0.6) | 3 (0.9) | -0.05 |
| **Punched, kicked, whipped, or beaten with object by public authority figure – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 123 (16.2) |  | 20 (2.6) | 103 (13.6) | -0.19 |  | 20 (5.8) | 16 (4.6) | 0.07 |
| No | 595 (78.5) |  | 141 (18.6) | 454 (59.9) | 0.08 |  | 140 (40.7) | 143 (41.6) | -0.04 |
| Missing | 40 (5.3) |  | 13 (1.7) | 27 (3.6) | 0.11 |  | 12 (3.5) | 13 (3.8) | -0.02 |
| **Told not loved or did not deserve to be loved by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 72 (9.5) |  | 14 (1.8) | 58 (7.7) | -0.07 |  | 14 (4.1) | 12 (3.5) | 0.04 |
| No | 666 (87.9) |  | 154 (20.3) | 512 (67.6) | 0.03 |  | 154 (44.8) | 157 (45.6) | -0.06 |
| Missing | 20 (2.6) |  | 6 (0.8) | 14 (1.8) | 0.06 |  | 4 (1.1) | 3 (0.9) | 0.04 |
| **Had adult say that they wished that you were never born or dead – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 53 (7.0) |  | 13 (1.7) | 40 (5.3) | 0.02 |  | 13 (3.8) | 10 (2.9) | 0.07 |
| No | 685 (90.4) |  | 155 (20.5) | 530 (69.9) | -0.05 |  | 155 (45.0) | 158 (45.9) | -0.06 |
| Missing | 20 (2.6) |  | 6 (0.8) | 14 (1.8) | 0.06 |  | 4 (1.2) | 4 (1.2) | 0.00 |
| **Ridiculed or put down by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 85 (11.2) |  | 24 (3.2) | 61 (8.0) | 0.10 |  | 24 (7.0) | 24 (7.0) | 0.00 |
| No | 637 (84.0) |  | 143 (18.9) | 494 (65.2) | -0.06 |  | 141 (41.0) | 141 (41.0) | 0.00 |
| Missing | 36 (4.8) |  | 7 (0.9) | 29 (3.8) | -0.04 |  | 7 (2.0) | 7 (2.0) | 0.00 |
| **Threated with abandonment or being forced to leave home by adult – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 33 (4.4) |  | 9 (1.2) | 24 (3.2) | 0.05 |  | 9 (2.6) | 5 (1.4) | 0.10 |
| No | 712 (93.9) |  | 163 (21.5) | 549 (72.4) | -0.01 |  | 161 (46.8) | 165 (48.0) | -0.10 |
| Missing | 13 (1.7) |  | 2 (0.3) | 11 (1.4) | -0.07 |  | 2 (0.6) | 2 (0.6) | 0.00 |
| **Experienced any form of sexual violence – n (%)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 49 (6.5) |  | 13 (1.7) | 36 (4.7) | 0.05 |  | 13 (3.8) | 11 (3.2) | 0.04 |
| No | 686 (90.5) |  | 153 (20.2) | 533 (70.3) | -0.10 |  | 151 (43.9) | 155 (45.1) | -0.07 |
| Missing | 23 (3.0) |  | 8 (1.1) | 15 (2.0) | 0.10 |  | 8 (2.3) | 6 (1.7) | 0.06 |

SMD rounded up to two decimal places. The term “restavek” refers to a form of child slavery or extreme child labor found in Haiti