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Appendix Table 1. ICD-9 and Reason For Visit (RFV) Codes Used to Define Existing HIV Infection, Pregnancy Status, and HIV Risk

Category/Code	Description
Existing HIV infection	
ICD-9	
042	Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease
V08	Asymptomatic human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] infection status
07953	Human immunodeficiency virus, type 2 [HIV-2]
RFV	
20151	Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) with or without associated conditions
Pregnancy	
ICD-9	
V22–	Supervision of normal first pregnancy
V23–	Supervision of high-risk pregnancy
V24–	Postpartum care and examination immediately after delivery
V28–	Encounter for antenatal screening of mother
V615–	Multiparity
V616–	Illegitimate pregnancy
V9103–	Twin gestation
631–	Other abnormal product of conception
64233–	Transient hypertension of pregnancy, antepartum condition or complication
64303–	Mild hyperemesis gravidarum, antepartum condition or complication
64613–	Edema or excessive weight gain in pregnancy, without mention of hypertension, antepartum condition or complication
76520–	Unspecified weeks of gestation
76529–	37 or more completed weeks of gestation
63492–	Spontaneous abortion, without mention of complication, complete
63792–	Unspecified abortion, without mention of complication, complete
64813–	Thyroid dysfunction of mother, antepartum condition or complication
64204–	Benign essential hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium, postpartum condition or complication
64793–	Unspecified infection or infestation of mother, antepartum condition or complication
65703–	Polyhydramnios, antepartum condition or complication
65943–	Grand multiparity, antepartum condition or complication
65963–	Elderly multigravida, antepartum condition or complication
67103–	Varicose veins of legs complicating pregnancy and the puerperium, antepartum condition or complication

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64393–	Unspecified vomiting of pregnancy, antepartum condition or complication
RFV	
17900	Problems of pregnancy
17901	Pain during pregnancy
17902	Spotting, bleeding during pregnancy
17903	Symptoms of onset of labor
17910	Postpartum problems
18102	Other symptoms referable to breast: postpartum problems
27350	Diagnosed complications of pregnancy and puerperium
32050	Prenatal examination, routine
32150	Postpartum examination, routine
35150	Counseling and examinations for pregnancy interruption
STD risk	
ICD-9	
V016–	Contact with or exposure to venereal diseases
V027–	Carrier or suspected carrier of gonorrhea
V028–	Carrier or suspected carrier of other venereal diseases
V745–	Screening examination for venereal disease
V692–	High-risk sexual behavior
091–	Early syphilis symptomatic
092–	Early syphilis latent
093–	Cardiovascular syphilis
094–	Neurosyphilis
095–	Other forms of late syphilis with symptoms
096–	Late syphilis, latent
097–	Other and unspecified syphilis
098–	Gonococcal infections
099–	Other venereal diseases
131–	Trichomoniasis
614–	Inflammatory disease of ovary fallopian tube pelvic cellular tissue and peritoneum
615–	Inflammatory diseases of uterus except cervix
0541–	Genital herpes
6160–	Cervicitis and endocervicitis
07810–	Viral warts, unspecified
07811–	Condyloma acuminatum
07888–	Other specified diseases due to chlamydiae
07988–	Other specified chlamydial infection
07998–	Unspecified chlamydial infection

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60490–	Orchitis and epididymitis, unspecified
RFV	
17002	Symptoms of the Penis: Infection, inflammation, swelling
17003	Symptoms of the Penis: Lumps, bumps, growths, warts
17050	Penile discharge
17703	Vulvar disorders: Growth, wart, cyst, ulcer, sore
17753	Pelvic symptoms: infection, inflammation
20200	Sexually transmitted diseases
27200	Pelvic Inflammatory Disease
27250	Cervicitis, vaginitis
33151	Blood test for sexually transmitted disease
34050	Exposure to sexually transmitted disease
34080	Possible HIV
34090	Exposure to human immunodeficiency virus
58300	Rape
58301	Sexual abuse

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Appendix Table 2A. Multivariable Regression Analysis of HIV Testing at Visits Made by HIV (-) Nonpregnant Females Aged 15–65 Years to U.S. Physicians' Offices, National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey 2009–2012

Model 1: Full		
Predictor	**APR (95% CI)**	***p*-value**
Age, years		<0.001
15–19	0.66 (0.33, 1.34)	0.254
20–29	ref	
30–39	1.01 (0.64, 1.59)	0.975
40–49	0.39 (0.21, 0.74)	0.004
50–65	0.18 (0.08, 0.40)	<0.001
Race/Ethnicity		<0.001
Non-Hispanic white	ref	
Non-Hispanic black	3.34 (2.08, 5.37)	<0.001
Hispanic	1.95 (1.18, 3.22)	0.009
Non-Hispanic other	2.05 (0.97, 4.32)	0.060
Insurance type		0.306
Medicaid	1.00 (0.61, 1.64)	0.991
Private	ref	
Uninsured	0.52 (0.24, 1.14)	0.105
Other	0.63 (0.32, 1.25)	0.188
Geographic region		0.685
Northeast	1.54 (0.61, 3.90)	0.357
Midwest	ref	
South	1.17 (0.50, 2.72)	0.720
West	1.05 (0.41, 2.67)	0.919
Office setting		0.021
Private practice	0.58 (0.36, 0.92)	0.021
Other	ref	
Territory type		0.001
Urban	6.81 (2.17, 21.37)	0.001
Rural/Other	ref	
Provider specialty		0.029
General and family practice	1.44 (0.67, 3.10)	0.353
Internal medicine	ref	
Obstetrics and gynecology	2.11 (0.89, 5.05)	0.092
Other	0.57 (0.20, 1.64)	0.296
Visit type		<0.001
Preventive	3.20 (2.00, 5.14)	<0.001
Other	ref	
STD risk		<0.001
Yes	12.78 (6.72, 24.31)	<0.001
No	ref	

Notes: Hosmer-Lemeshow Goodness-of-Fit Test Statistics: Satterthwaite F: 2.26; Satterthwaite Adjusted DF: 4; Satterthwaite *p*-value: 0.063.

APR, adjusted prevalence ratio; STD, sexually transmitted disease

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Appendix Table 2B. Multivariable Regression Analysis of HIV Testing at Visits Made by HIV (-) Nonpregnant Females Aged 15–65 Years to U.S. Physicians' Offices, National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey 2009–2012

Model 2: Reduced (Geographic region removed)		
Predictor	**APR (95% CI)**	***p*-value**
Age, years		<0.001
15–19	0.68 (0.34, 1.37)	0.280
20–29	ref	
30–39	1.01 (0.64, 1.60)	0.966
40–49	0.39 (0.21, 0.74)	0.004
50–65	0.18 (0.08, 0.40)	<0.001
Race/Ethnicity		<0.001
Non-Hispanic white	ref	
Non-Hispanic black	3.33 (2.02, 5.49)	<0.001
Hispanic	1.93 (1.18, 3.16)	0.009
Non-Hispanic other	2.00 (0.99, 4.05)	0.054
Insurance type		0.311
Medicaid	1.01 (0.62, 1.63)	0.976
Private	ref	
Uninsured	0.54 (0.25, 1.16)	0.112
Other	0.63 (0.32, 1.23)	0.175
Office setting		0.024
Private practice	0.59 (0.37, 0.93)	0.024
Other	ref	
Territory type		<0.001
Urban	7.05 (2.28, 21.80)	<0.001
Rural/Other	ref	
Provider specialty		0.030
General and family practice	1.37 (0.64, 2.94)	0.414
Internal medicine	ref	
Obstetrics and gynecology	2.10 (0.89, 4.94)	0.090
Other	0.56 (0.20, 1.56)	0.265
Visit type		<0.001
Preventive	3.17 (1.98, 5.09)	<0.001
Other	ref	
STD risk		<0.001
Yes	12.57 (6.64, 23.80)	<0.001
No	ref	

Notes: Hosmer-Lemeshow Goodness-of-Fit Test Statistics: Satterthwaite F: 1.76; Satterthwaite Adjusted DF: 4; Satterthwaite *p*-value: 0.140

APR, adjusted prevalence ratio; STD, sexually transmitted disease

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Appendix Table 2C. Multivariable Regression Analysis of HIV Testing at Visits Made by HIV (-) Nonpregnant Females Aged 15–65 Years to U.S. Physicians' Offices, National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey 2009–2012

Model 3: Final (Geographic region and insurance type removed)		
Predictor	**APR (95% CI)**	***p*-value**
Age, years		<0.001
15–19	0.66 (0.34, 1.28)	0.217
20–29	ref	
30–39	0.88 (0.55, 1.42)	0.608
40–49	0.40 (0.23, 0.69)	<0.001
50–65	0.15 (0.07, 0.34)	<0.001
Race/Ethnicity		<0.001
Non-Hispanic white	ref	
Non-Hispanic black	3.26 (1.98, 5.36)	<0.001
Hispanic	2.19 (1.35, 3.55)	0.001
Non-Hispanic other	1.81 (0.89, 3.69)	0.101
Office setting		0.040
Private practice	0.59 (0.36, 0.98)	0.040
Other	ref	
Territory type		<0.001
Urban	7.27 (2.28, 23.20)	<0.001
Rural/Other	ref	
Provider specialty		0.020
General and family practice	0.85 (0.38, 1.93)	0.698
Internal medicine	ref	
Obstetrics and gynecology	1.41 (0.58, 3.39)	0.446
Other	0.35 (0.12, 1.02)	0.054
Visit type		<0.001
Preventive	3.25 (2.09, 5.04)	<0.001
Other	ref	
STD risk		<0.001
Yes	12.51 (6.90, 22.69)	<0.001
No	ref	

Notes: Hosmer-Lemeshow Goodness-of-Fit Test Statistics: Satterthwaite F: 1.32; Satterthwaite Adjusted DF: 4; Satterthwaite *p*-value: 0.259.

APR, adjusted prevalence ratio; STD, sexually transmitted disease

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Appendix Table 3A. Multivariable Regression Analysis of HIV Testing at Visits Made by HIV (-) Males Aged 15–65 Years to U.S. Physicians' Offices, National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey 2009–2012

Model 1: Full

Predictor	APR (95% CI)	*p*-value
Age, years		<0.001
15–19	0.54 (0.24, 1.21)	0.136
20–29	ref	
30–39	0.63 (0.30, 1.29)	0.204
40–49	0.43 (0.22, 0.85)	0.015
50–65	0.13 (0.06, 0.29)	<0.001
Race/Ethnicity		0.158
Non-Hispanic white	ref	
Non-Hispanic black	1.99 (0.97, 4.11)	0.061
Hispanic	1.23 (0.65, 2.32)	0.519
Non-Hispanic other	0.47 (0.12, 1.88)	0.288
Insurance type		0.164
Medicaid	0.56 (0.26, 1.23)	0.149
Private	ref	
Uninsured	1.31 (0.62, 2.76)	0.473
Other	0.47 (0.17, 1.25)	0.129
Geographic region		0.898
Northeast	1.24 (0.51, 2.99)	0.637
Midwest	ref	
South	1.27 (0.61, 2.66)	0.524
West	1.37 (0.59, 3.14)	0.462
Office setting		0.170
Private practice	0.66 (0.36, 1.20)	0.170
Other	ref	
Territory type		0.217
Urban	1.81 (0.70, 4.66)	0.217
Rural/Other	ref	
Healthcare type		<0.001
General and family practice	1.08 (0.56, 2.08)	0.822
Internal medicine	ref	
Other	0.18 (0.08, 0.39)	<0.001
Visit type		<0.001
Preventive	2.87 (1.68, 4.92)	<0.001
Other	ref	
STD risk		<0.001
Yes	30.70 (18.21, 51.78)	<0.001
No	ref	

Notes: Hosmer-Lemeshow Goodness-of-Fit Test Statistics: Satterthwaite F: 0.91; Satterthwaite Adjusted DF: 7; Satterthwaite *p*-value: 0.497.

APR, adjusted prevalence ratio; STD, sexually transmitted disease

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Appendix Table 3B. Multivariable Regression Analysis of HIV Testing at Visits Made by HIV (-) Males Aged 15–65 Years to U.S. Physicians' Offices, National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey 2009–2012

Model 2: Reduced (Geographic region removed)		
Predictor	**APR (95% CI)**	**p-value**
Age, years		<0.001
15–19	0.55 (0.25, 1.21)	0.137
20–29	ref	
30–39	0.62 (0.30, 1.29)	0.201
40–49	0.43 (0.22, 0.86)	0.016
50–65	0.13 (0.06, 0.29)	<0.001
Race/Ethnicity		0.131
Non-Hispanic white	ref	
Non-Hispanic black	2.01 (1.00, 4.02)	0.049
Hispanic	1.28 (0.68, 2.42)	0.447
Non-Hispanic other	0.50 (0.13, 1.94)	0.316
Insurance type		0.148
Medicaid	0.55 (0.26, 1.17)	0.121
Private	ref	
Uninsured	1.31 (0.62, 2.75)	0.479
Other	0.46 (0.17, 1.25)	0.127
Office setting		0.107
Private practice	0.63 (0.36, 1.10)	0.107
Other	ref	
Territory type		0.212
Urban	1.83 (0.71, 4.72)	0.212
Rural/Other	ref	
Healthcare type		<0.001
General and family practice	1.10 (0.56, 2.15)	0.789
Internal medicine	ref	
Other	0.18 (0.09, 0.39)	<0.001
Visit type		<0.001
Preventive	2.89 (1.70, 4.91)	<0.001
Other	ref	
STD risk		<0.001
Yes	30.95 (18.31, 52.31)	<0.001
No	ref	

Notes: Hosmer-Lemeshow Goodness-of-Fit Test Statistics: Satterthwaite F: 0.66; Satterthwaite Adjusted DF: 7; Satterthwaite *p*-value: 0.709.

APR, adjusted prevalence ratio; STD, sexually transmitted disease

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Appendix Table 3C. Multivariable Regression Analysis of HIV Testing at Visits Made by HIV (-) Males Aged 15–65 Years to U.S. Physicians' Offices, National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey 2009–2012

Model 3—Final: (Geographic region and Territory type removed)		
Predictor	**APR (95% CI)**	**_p_-value**
Age, years		<0.001
15–19	0.53 (0.24, 1.18)	0.119
20–29	ref	
30–39	0.61 (0.29, 1.27)	0.187
40–49	0.42 (0.21, 0.83)	0.013
50–65	0.12 (0.05, 0.28)	<0.001
Race/Ethnicity		0.132
Non-Hispanic white	ref	
Non-Hispanic black	1.99 (1.00, 3.96)	0.051
Hispanic	1.32 (0.71, 2.47)	0.383
Non-Hispanic other	0.51 (0.13, 1.96)	0.328
Insurance type		0.089
Medicaid	0.51 (0.24, 1.07)	0.074
Private	ref	
Uninsured	1.25 (0.59, 2.64)	0.560
Other	0.43 (0.16, 1.17)	0.098
Office setting		0.070
Private practice	0.60 (0.35, 1.04)	0.070
Other	ref	
Healthcare type		<0.001
General and family practice	1.10 (0.56, 2.14)	0.789
Internal medicine	ref	
Other	0.18 (0.08, 0.39)	<0.001
Visit type		<0.001
Preventive	2.97 (1.76, 5.01)	<0.001
Other	ref	
STD risk		<0.001
Yes	31.84 (19.00, 53.35)	<0.001
No	ref	

Notes: Hosmer-Lemeshow Goodness-of-Fit Test Statistics: Satterthwaite F: 0.64; Satterthwaite Adjusted DF: 8; Satterthwaite _p_-value: 0.739

APR, adjusted prevalence ratio; STD, sexually transmitted disease

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Appendix Table 4. Variables Imputed by NCHS Staff

Imputed variable	Percent missing 2009	Percent missing 2010	Percent missing 2011	Percent missing 2012
Birth year	2.4%	1.7%	1.6%	0.1%
Sex	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	1.4%
Ethnicity	24.1%	21.9%	22.6%	37.7%
Race	23.8%	23.0%	24.5%	33.5%

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